The Global Newspaper

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1988

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Générale

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Of many (Syonile man)	Delingerary		Republicans 96 percent of prec
" TE WOLD SDOWN S	Richard A. Gephardt	31.3%	Bob Dole
ided, "The word appear in current usage, the word have	Paul Simon	26.5%	Pat Robertson
ing of "money." Marin and see book "Buying Into Andre ew book "Buying Into Andre ey Is Changing the Fact of a back.	Michael S. Dukakis	22.3%	George Bush
ew book "Buying into America St. St. S. S. S. S. Weil worth the pro- cing of the process of the control of the control of the pro- cing of California and the pro- cing of California and the pro- ting of California and the	Jesse L. Jackson	8.7%	Jack F. Kemp
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s that could be squeezed fine: It was delayed for a complete did not want to act too some if so many contributions.		1	

and the fewest

Missouri scored what a party pow-

er broker, Robert S. Strauss, called

"a big win," but he did not climi-

nate his major Midwestern rival, Senator Paul Simon of Illinois, and

he left the New Hampshire favor-

geous position for the primary, fac-

Iowa also signaled a virtual bankruptcy sale for the Democrats'

NEWS ANALYSIS

two Westerners, former Governor

Bruce Babbitt of Arizona and for-

mer Senator Gary Hart of Colora-

do. Two other Democrats, Senator

Albert Gore Jr. of Tennessee and

the Reverend Jesse L. Jackson, will

have a chance to show their

strength in the "Super Tuesday"

On the Democratic side. Representative Richard A. Gephandi of showed Mr. Dole and Representa-

By Don Oberdorfer and David B. Ottaway

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — Reagan ad-

ministration officials say that Mik-

hail S. Gorbachev's announcement of a May 15 "date certain" for the

start of the Soviet withdrawal from

Afghanistan was preceded by a se-

ries of private contacts and hints,

some of which go well beyond the

details the Soviet leader made pub-

One such Soviet suggestion.

withdrawn within 90 days after the pullout begins. That would satisfy

the U.S. demand for a "front-load-

Another Soviet suggestion not mentioned by Mr. Gorbachev is

ed" withdrawai schedule.

the 115,000 Soviet troops will be stan.

are in the South.

list "will run a very strong race a significantly smaller margin than everywhere he runs."

ing divided opposition.

Governor Michael S. Dukakis

Massachusetts, in an advanta-

37% 19%

out of lows. We the credit.

which could block his climb.

Mr. Robertson succeeded.

primaries March 8, most of which swings of 25 percent between the

which is being taken seriously by and a guarantee of noninterference the administration, is that half of in the internal affairs of Afghani-

that all Soviet military advisers sta- a day the statement by Mr. Gorba-

tioned in the field with Afghan chev that Soviet troops would be-

Since the Iowa caucuses became

important media events in 1976,

perceived winner and loser there

have been measured in New Hamp-

suffered severe damage from what

istry would remain in Kabul, the

meet another concern expressed by

In Islamabad, Pakistan, the

Cordovez, announced Tuesday

that his latest round of 21 days of

shuttle diplomacy had led to "vir-

and a guarantee of noninterference

He said the negotiations between

Pakistan and Afghanistan on a set-

tlement in the Afghan conflict

would resume in Geneva on March

The announcement followed by

Afghan capital. This appears to timetable for a Soviet withdrawal

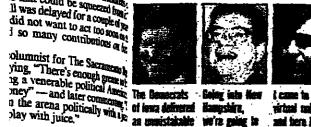
United Nations mediator, Diego stan's minister of state for foreign

tual agreement" on almost all as- and that Islamabad is "now pre-

pects of a Soviet troop withdrawal pared to intensify our efforts to

is called the "Iowa bump."

thought Bush



o the arena politically with the are unsistable with going it and here I am it shaw with juice." sent New York Mayor Ed Kota selection, it's a section, it's a section, it's a section, it's a section, it's a section it's sect the strong car- race.

By David S. Broder

Washington Post Service

Kiosk

Setback in Vote

ROME (Reuters) - Rebel-

lious Italian government dep-

uties who are determined to force Prime Minister Giovanni

Goria to resign voted Tuesday

with the opposition to reject

financing for the prime minis-

The Chamber of Deputies

rejected the funding at the start of a debate on the finance

bill, which allocates financing

ia's Christian Democratic Par-

ty are in revolt, partly because

they believe his government is

ineffective and partly because

of a campaign against the par-ty leader, Ciriaco de Mita.

Many members of Mr. Gor-

for each ministry.

Goria Suffers

ances. . . . Shticks and all his Yiddish, "Leo Rosten found see k, which he spells shrik: "pin Dole Trounces Vice President "as in "Horn the shrik cake"; "denin." ' as in "How did you ener life ad, the most common, "1 sak

acteristic piece of busines:

or actress," exemplified by "12 shire — Vice President George
Henreid lighting two cigarus. Bush has become a vulnerable
Bette Davis in the 1942 him is front-runner.
know how many believes MANCHESTER, New Hampknow how many holes I bear His third-place finish and 2-to-1 bit of business, which bear drubbing in the Iowa caucuses by has gone beyond show his main challenger, Senator Bob joined the general slanguage. Dole of Kansas, changed the dyrticular thing." namic in b is pundiny, but my sait tial race. namic in the Republican presiden-

! bit of business, maybe ic In addition, a Washington Postmy, is a shrickl Rhyms wile: ABC News poll shows the first lew York Times Sernes For Mr. Bush in the New Hampshire primaries, which take place

		shire primaries, which take place
1	HOLIDAYS & TRAV	Tuesday.
TEL reclines.	France: 50 02 36 25 /UK 0095	said Governor Thomas H. Kean of New Jersey, a prominent Republi- can neutral, of the Iowa results. The cancuses proved Pat Robert-
7		con't shillify to attract enough on-

son's ability to attract enough poitical newcomers to gain a second. The Post-ABC poil, taken last place finish and consenced such week among likely voters in the polls. Those who finish below party leaders as the Tennessee Re- New Hampshire Republican priper to bold their strength tomblican chairman. Jim Henry, mary, showed Mr. Bush leading to New Hampshire and often have FOR MORE publican chairman, Jim Henry, mary, showed Mr. Bush leading that the former television evening. Mr. Dole 36 percent to 26 percent.

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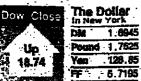
ad according

Roman Polanski plays a man-sized insect in Kafka's

"Metamorphosis." Page 6. General News

Interpretation of the 1972 ABM pact dominates Senate debate on INF. Page 3. A Hong Kong report tells of the extent of reforms in the next decade. Page 6.

Business/Finance General Motors reported a big growth in profit for the quarter and year. Page 9.



Simon Still Strong Rival 25% 11% 7%

0%

DES MOINES, lowa — Representative Richard A. Gephardt of Missouri, the Washington insider turned prairie populist, has nar-rowly defeated a fellow-Midwesterner, Senator Paul Simon of Illinois as lowans rendered the first verdict on a Democratic presidential field still largely unknown to much of the nation.

By Paul Taylor

Washington Past Service

With 95 percent of lowa's 2,487 caucus sites reporting. Mr. Gep-hardt led with 31.3 percent, according to the Democratic Party's offi-cial results, which reflect delegate strength. Mr. Simon had 26,5 percent and Governor Michael S. Dukakis of Massachusetts was third with 22.3 percent.

At stake were 52 delegates to the Democratic Party's national nominating convention this summer.

William Carrick, Mr. Gephardt's campaign manager, attributed his candidate's success to "Gephardt's gutting out the tough times and sticking to" his appeals to econom-ic nationalism and anti-corporate

tive Jack F. Kemp of New York gaining at Mr. Bush's expense. The other four Democratic candidates were well back in the pack. Mr. Kemp's backers expressed The one-time front-runner in the disappointment Monday night as he trailed Mr. Robertson in Iowa. 1988 field, former Senator Gary Hart of Colorado, had less than I percent and was battling to stay out On the Democratic side, the poll of last place with Senator Albert in New Hampshire showed Mr. Gore Jr. of Tennessee, who aban-Dukakis with a solid-looking 3-to-1 doned his Iowa campaign last aulead over Mr. Gephardt and Sena-tor Simon. Mr. Dukakis had 43 tumn to concentrate on the South.

The Reverend Jesse L. Jackson percent to 13 percent for Mr. Simon and 12 percent for Mr. Gepapparently beat former Governor ruce Babbitt of Arizona for fourth place. Mr. Jackson had 3.7 The four trailing Democrats and three trailing Republicans had sinpercent to Mr. Babbitt's 6.2 percent, more than quadrupling the support Mr. Jackson received in gle-digit ratings. Mr. Robertson and Mr. Babbitt had hoped to im-Iowa in 1984, to win a substantial prove their prospects by edging vote in a state that is less than 2 into the top three in Iowa, but only percent black.

Mr. Babbitt's weak fifth-place finish left his long-shot candidacy in poor shape. The turnout at the caucuses was

reported as high throughout the state. The state Democratic Party chairwoman, Bonnie Campbell, been unable to hold their strength in New Hampshire and often have said the record of 100,000 caucusgoers, set in 1980, had easily been broken. While Mr. Gephardt was victori-

A Republican political consulous, the lowa results were so close See IOWA, Page 3

"the single most difficult problem"

standing in the way of a settlement.

affairs, Zain Noorani, said Tuesday

in Islamabad that Pakistan wel-

comed Mr. Gorbachev's statement

reach a comprehensive settlement."

ministration offered a noticeably

more positive assessment of Mr.

Gorbachev's announcement and

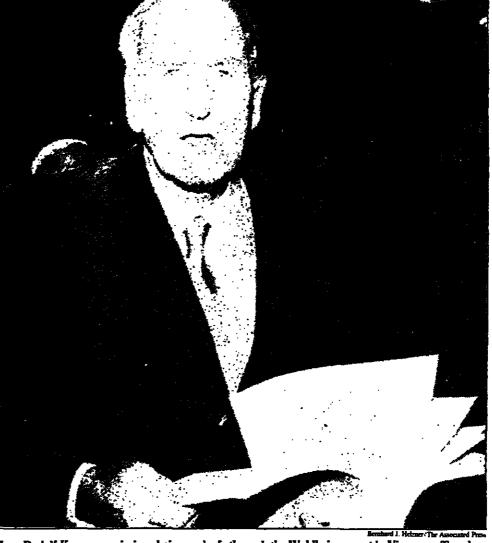
pressed him to shorten his pro-posed 10-month pullout timetable

to complete the process by the end

The White House spokesman, Marlin Fitzwater, said Mr. Gorba-

Also Tuesday, the Reagan ad-

In another development, Paki-



Hans Rudolf Kurz, commission chairman, leafs through the Waldheim report in Vienna on Tuesday.

Decision to Stay Is Now Up To Waldheim, Vranitzy Says

Vranitzky of Austria said on Tuesday that Kurt Waldheim had to decide whether he would remain as president after a panel of historians reported that he had undoubtedly known of Nazi war crimes while

serving as a German Army officer. Mr. Vranitzky's remarks came as former Chancellor Bruno Kreisky and the Nazi war criminal hunter, Simon Wiesenthal, called for Mr. Waldheim's resignation. The president's supporters, however, said that the historians' report had exonerated him.

The chancellor spoke at a press conference after the release of a report saying that Mr. Waldheim

serious Soviet intent to withdraw

that a reduction of Soviet person-

nel in Afghanistan may already

European diplomats in Kabul are

saying that the secondary school

being closed and that some civilian

from the Reagan administration.

Privately, however, officials said

the step may be a milestone be-

they are going home.

Adding weight to Mr. Gorba-

from Afghanistan."

have begun

Compiled by Our Stuff From Dupatches Was in "direct proximity to crimi-VIENNA - Chancellor Franz nal actions" during his army ser- day that the report had cleared him vice in World War II.

The 202-page report, made public on Tuesday, stopped short of either finding Mr. Waidheim guilty of war crimes or exonerating him, but said that he was "far more than

Excerpted text of report. Page 2.

just a lowly bureaucrat" during his own opinion, not that of the panel. years as a military intelligence offi-

thereby facilitated their execution," the report said. "He tried to
replied: "That may easily be." He
is a French financial firm, Comlet his military past pass into oblivi-on and, as soon as that was no

longer possible, to make it harm-

"The question of Waldheim's

Soviet Actions Support Afghan Proposal Army troops will be withdrawn gin leaving Afghanistan on May 15, chev's declaration "does seem to alongside Soviet regulars. Only adprovided a Geneva agreement was visers to the Afghan Defense Minreached by mid-March." direction," while the State Departembarrassed to have Mr. Wald-Mr. Cordovez had called the ment termed it "a positive signal of

heim as president. "There is no doubt that many people in our country and our party will have that kind of embarrassment you are referring to," the Socialist chancellor responded. "This is a period of time in which we have

to deal with our problem." Consequences such as stepping Washington sources said East down from an office or not in the present situation must be taken by the person concerned," the Socialfor Soviet dependents in Kabul is

ist chancellor said. After a pause, he continued: "I would not think it clever or wise to suggest in public what the federal

advisers to the Soviet-backed Afghan government have been told esident should do." Mr. Gorbachev's announcement Later, Mr. Vranitzky was asked was greeted publicly with caution

whether he expected Mr. Waldheim to stay in office until his term ends, four years from now. That is the formal amount of

tant secretary of state, Richard W. Murphy, arrived Tuesday on a mis-

A Palestinian teen-ager was found dead beside a street barricade in a West Bank village and a youth from Gaza died in an Israeli hospital after being beaten on the head. In both cases, the Palestine Press Service accused Israeli troops of killing the Arabs; army spokesmen said only that the incidents

Mr. Murphy arrived carrying U.S. proposals that Foreign Minister Shimon Peres said were intended to lead to Israel's handing over **Belgian Investors** He'll Share Power BRUSSELS — The Italian fi-iancier Carlo de Benedetti offered

De Benedetti Tells

Tuesday to share power in Societé Générale de Belgique with a rival investors' group, after winning two victories in his battle to control Belgium's largest company. The developments seemed to

bring closer to a conclusion a threeweek battle for control of Generale de Belgique, a 166-year-old stal-wart of the Belgian economy that has financial and industrial interests worldwide.

The battle began after Mr. de Benedetti, the chairman of Olivetti SpA, said on Jan. 18 that he controlled 18.6 percent of Generale and would seek a further 15 per-

Générale issued 12 million shares in an effort to fend off a hostile takeover by diluting the voting power of any existing stake.

But in a ruling Tuesday, the

Brussels Commercial Tribunal left intact a Jan. 20 temporary injunc-tion barring Générale from raising its capital. It stripped voting rights from the new shares.

Later, the Banking Commission a regulatory agency, ruled that Mr. de Benedetti could buy the addi-

It said he could launch a public offer between Feb. 15 and March 4. The investors group, headed by Andre Leysen of the Gevaert NV holding company, said it controlled 27.5 percent of Générale. The mostly Belgian group also has op-tions on 10 million to 12 million of the new shares that Generale issued of involvement in war crimes and but that no longer have voting rights after the tribunal's decision.

Mr. Leysen said he believed that Mr. de Benedetti now owned 20 heim on Monday he could not be percent to 30 percent of Générale, prosecuted for war crimes, said at a Financial sources close to the battle eparate news conference given by said he controlled about 33 percent the commission that his statement when stakes held by allies were to the Austrian president was his counted.

An accurate figure is not available since Belgium has no stockholding disclosure laws. A 25 per-"He repeatedly assisted in connection with illegal actions and
whether Mr. Waldheim had seized
on Mr. Kurz's personal opinion as
sufficient to block board decisions. Also building a stake in Générale

See WALDHEIM, Page 2 See GENERALE, Page 13

guilty conduct in the war is not finally answered," the report add-Mr. Vranitzky was asked whether he and fellow Austrians were 2 More Palestinians Die

that he would not resign.

The commission chairman, Hans

Rudolf Kurz, who told Mr. Wald-

heim on Monday he could not be

A West German panel member, lanfred Messerschmidt, asked

were under investigation.

Reuters to Jordan the territories it captured in the 1967 Middle East war.

Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamii warned of conflict if the United sion to revive talks on the future of States tried to coerce Israel into the occupied West Bank and Gaza speeding up talks on the final status Strip, and two more Palestinians of the areas, which his Likud bloc says must remain in Israeli hands. In a move underlining the distance between the leaders of Israel's national unity government, Mr.

Shamir declined a proposal to meet Mr. Murphy jointly with Mr. Peres. insisting on separate talks, political Although Palestinian unrest was

less widespread on Tuesday, news of the death of Khader Tarazi, 17, in Soroka Hospital in Beersheba touched off fresh riots in Gaza City. Youths stoned troops and passing vehicles in Gaza City streets but were dispersed by soldiers, witnesses said.

The Palestine Press Service said Nabil Lateef Mohammed Abu Khalil was shot in the chest by soldiers in the village of Attil, near Tulkarem. The deaths on Tuesday brought to at least 52 the unofficial death toll of Palestinians killed in the last two months. The police were holding a settler

from the Jewish West Bank settlement of Kedumim on suspicion of killing a 25-year-old Palestinian on Monday in the nearby Arab village of Kafr Kadum. The police said a settler fired a submachine gun when the vehicle in which he was riding was stoned by Palestinians.

The Israeli television said policemen in Jerusalem arrested 21 Arab suspects on Tuesday in connection with the protests. It said two youths were arrested for desecrating Jewish graves on the Mount of Ölives.

The two new deaths were reported as an Israeli Army commander said he feared that Palestinians might start using firearms. So far, protesters have relied on slingshots. stones, ball-bearings, bottles and gasoline bombs in confronting armed Israeli soldiers,

"Without doubt there are guns and other weapons among the Gaza population," said Major General Yitzhak Mordechai, who commands troops in the Gaza Strip. "We need to be prepared for the possibility they will try and use them against our forces."

Mr. Shamir told members of the Knesset, Israel's parliament, from his Likud bloc that Washington See ISRAEL, Page 2

Japan's Women: Still Distant No. 2

By Margaret Shapiro Weshington Post Service

worker filed for divorce recently, complaining that his wife was neelecting her housework and family duties to participate in religious ac-

The judge granted the divorce.
Religious freedom must be respected, he ruled, but in this case the man often had to cook his own dinner and run his own bath, clearly a "betrayal" by the woman of her dunes as a wife."

Although Japanese women are among the most educated and affluent in the world, their primary role is still that of housewife and mother, expected to wake early with the children and stay up late to provide food, bath and bed for husbands arriving from work and after-hours entertaining.

In a country where wives often are addressed by their husbands as "oi" ("hey, you") or "gusai" ("dumb wife"), and where the term woman's wisdom" means shallow thinking, career-minded women

Women make up about 40 per-only offer she got, she said in an cent of the lapanese work force. interview was from a restaurant— But those who venture outside the washing dishes. house usually are given the lowest paid, least significant work, often vision networks now have female wearing office uniforms with co-anchors who report the news. A aprons to run errands and pour tea woman heads the main opposition they earn half of what men do.

TOKYO - A Japanese office accounting office, who is in her mid "The top is all men; women are all basically assistants, and we are

'In Japan, change never happens very quickly.

Kinko Sato, a lawyer

a weak equal-opportunity law, many companies did not accept job applications from women.

Today, women are still barred from many jobs that require them to work past 10 P.M., and even highly qualified women have trouble finding jobs. Naoko Kawakami, a graduate of a top university and a part-time English teacher, scoured newspaper advertisements for weeks in search of a job. The only offer she got, she said in an chosen to find jobs with foreign

There are signs of change. Telefor male colleagues. On avernge, party in the Dict. And a few women they earn half of what men do.

"We are quite unequal," said Ki-nie Enami, a clerical worker at an partment stores, clothing and car partment stores, clothing and car companies, and banks. The number of working women

recently edged above the number expected to serve tea and clean the of homemakers, although many work part-time and most joined the Until two years ago, when the work force only after their children entered junior high school, which in Japan's tightly structured and hierarchical work world means they qualify only for low-level, often menial jobs. Nonetheless, daycare centers are flourishing in an effort to keep up with the demand.

"Japanese society is changing and it is getting easier, but in Japan change never happens very quick-ly," said Kinko Sato, a lawyer and author and one of few women who reached the top years ago by refusing to adapt to the traditional athome role.

Although many doors are creaking open, Mrs. Sato and others interviewed recently said Japan was years behind other modern industrial countries both in the treatment of and expectations for women. For this reason, some careerminded Japanese women have companies, where the "up escalator," as one woman put it, works for women as well as men.

working upon graduation, more than two-thirds quit when they get See JAPAN, Page 2

Although most women begin



GIMME SHELTER - Rain collecting on the window of a tramway shelter in Brussels as high wind and heavy rain moved across most of northern Europe from the Atlantic Ocean on Tuesday.

ough Mar

Excerpted Text of Report on Waldheim by Historians' Panel

VIENNA - Following are excerpts of the text of the conclusions reached by the historians who examined President Kurt Waldheim's activities in World War II and specifically his work in the Balkans from 1942 to

As a second lieutenant in West Bosnia. Waldheim found himself in direct proximity to criminal actions, especially in Banja Luka, where he must have had knowledge of the way the 1C Unit worked there. The involvement with transport of prisoners and refugees of the 1B unit cannot be doubted even if there are not many documents to support this. So far, a concrete indication of Waldheim's exact involvement in questions of transport and problems of camps has not become known

As a first lieutenant in Athens, Waldny in September 1943, that is, at a time groups ...

(Continued from Page 1)

added of Mr. Kurz's move: "It just

Mr. Waldheim was elected in

June 1986 after a bitter campaign,

winning almost 54 percent of the

Israel withdrew its ambassador

soon afterward. On Tuesday, Israel

"At this stage we have no inten-

said the envoy would not return.

tion of sending an ambassador to Austria, in particular since the re-

port makes the situation more diffi-

cult, not easier," Foreign Minister

When a reporter began a ques-

tion by saying, "Since the report

contains no accusation of murder,"

Mr. Peres interrupted by answer-

ing: "Only of lying — what a com-pliment."

In Moscow, the Soviet first deputy foreign minister, Anatoli G. Ko-

valey, said the commission's report

not an accessory to the accusations

The former UN secretary-gener-

al has repeatedly denied any

wrongdoing while serving as a young lieutenant in the Balkans.

news conference, Alois Mock, dep-

uty chancellor and foreign minis-

ter, had held his own, unscheduled

news conference just 20 meters (60

feet) away in a room near the chan-

of the president, expressed annoy-

ance at the report and said he re-

jected the criticism of Mr. Wald-

heim as "opinion" that went

Wednesday editions, said Mr.

Mock had wanted to reject the re-

port entirely and that it was accept-

5.000 Soviet Jews

The Associated Press

citizenship this year to about 5,000 Soviet Jews who came here after

deciding against settling in Israel, an Austrian official said Tuesday.

Gerhard Ziegler, a Foreign Min-istry spokesman, said: "They had

their Soviet citizenship revoked be-

fore they left the Soviet Union and

they are not accepted back, though

some of these people would like to

for humanitarian reasons," he said.

married and most of the rest resign

combination of personal desire and

woman ever to become a top de-

partment store executive in Japan.

household is as important and hon-

Italian Journalists Call

48-Hour Strike on Pav

ROME — Italian journalists be-

gan a 48-hour strike Tuesday to

pers Wednesday or Thursday, and

no live radio or television news cov-

erage on the following two days.

Many Japanese say the role of

"I was directly told what a

social pressure.

"We allowed them to stay here watch list," he said.

Austrian citizenship would entitle Mr. Waldheim had neglected his the Jews to social help and health "human duty" to object to war

shameful thing it is to continue by the prime minister's office

working when I was pregnant, that shows a recent increase after years

VIENNA — Austria is to grant

Settle in Austria

The tabloid Kurier, in its early

beyond the panel's domain.

Mr. Mock, a staunch supporter

cellor's office.

Shortly before Mr. Vranitzky's

Shirnon Peres said in Israel.

wasn't wise to do it."

vote in a runoff election.

WALDHEIM: A Decision Is Due

had concluded Mr. Waldheim "was guilt" for what he did in the war.

A picture emerges of a varying proximity, varying with the different posts held, to measures and commands incriminating under military law.

With these statements the question of Waldheim's guilty conduct in the war is not

in general, a certain guilt could arise just from knowing about the violations of human rights in the place where a person was of the command, and especially from his had no power of command on the army stationed, if the person concerned — out of lack of strength or courage — violated his human duty to take steps against injustice. Such measures, whose injustice must have been, and indeed was, recognized, were in particular the great number of excessive As a first lieutenant in Athens, Wald-heim knew about the practice of deporting Italian prisoners—internees—to Germa-lar the merciless deportation of all Jewish

ed by the government on Mr. Vran

Mr. Wiesenthal, who early in Mr.

Waldheim's presidential campaign

defended the candidate against ac-

cusations he was a war criminal,

indicated in a radio interview that

Mr. Waldheim should now step

Mr. Wiesenthal said he thought

the current situation was a "catas-

trophe" for Austria, "The way out

lies with the president," he added.

took five months to prepare, is based on the evidence of nine wit-

nesses, including Mr. Waldheim himself. The six historians also

drew on archives at 24 centers in

Austria, Greece, the United States,

During the 90-minute news con-

ference by the historians, it became

clear that they had argued until the

last minute about whether to say

that Mr. Waldheim had "moral

Mr. Kurz said he had been asked

by a government official to drop

the assertion from the report. The

term was deleted from the final

The Foreign Ministry issued a

Mr. Wallach told an Israeli tele-

statement denying any pressure

vision interviewer that the material

the commission had collected could

be used as a basis for legal proceed-

ings against the embattled presi-

heim knew about orders that vio-

late international law," Mr. Wal-

lach said. "There is no doubt that

but said the material assembled by

the panel could "to a certain extent

be used as a basis for opening legal

guilt — to have known and to have done nothing. I told him that clear-

ly, but I told him that a document-

ed criminal proceeding could not

have a liar on the top of the state."

Mr. Kreisky noted that U.S. im-

migration officials last year had put

Mr. Waldheim on their "undesir-

criminals, preventing him from en-

tering the United States.

able" watch list of suspected war

The commission suggested that

JAPAN: For Many Women, the Name Is 'Hey, You'

when they are pregnant, citing a believe that without the hard-work- lation in their work, and about get-

it doesn't look good to be working," said Ichiko Ishihara, the only
of women who support the tradidition, small cracks in the founda-

According to Mitsuko Yamagu-

the mother who helps her children with their studies and manages the group, "It's rather surprising for what if it's instant noodles?), and people like us, who have devoted another willingly runs his own bath

will choose on my own to stay

The social pressure to stay home

tional division of labor.

and children."

Meanwhile, Mr. Kreisky said

Mr. Waldheim should resign be-cause "it is not good for Austria to

"human duty" to object to war Mr. Peres told a meeting of crimes. (AP, Reuters, UPI, AFP) Knesset members that Mr. Mur-

ored as the work of the husbands. middle-aged women complained

There also are many people who about the lack of intellectual stimu-

ing housewife, Japan's postwar ting paid much less than new male economic success story could not hires. All said they regretted giving

chi, head of a women's rights day dinner for the children (So

our lives to the women's move- at night. A third now hangs the

ment, but there is a trend among laundry out to dry without careful-

some young Japanese women that ly checking first, as he used to, to the husband's work is outside and I see if the neighbors might see him.

home and take care of the house hours running her own successful

remains strong. Just a few months er harassed her to serve him a late-

ago, the education minister chas-tised working women who have "Sometimes he serves me when I

should give first priority to their reached that point after lots of family life," he said, drawing not fights and confrontation." even a murmur of dissent.

have been written. Regular polling up careers when they married.

forgo this corridor or cut it short,"

The prime minister was alluding

to reports that the United States

wants to accelerate the phases

tering the United States.

called for by the 1978 Camp David to merge Palestinian self-rule as an agreements before talks begin on a interim solution with an international conference leading to direct watch list " he said

agreements called for U.S.-Israeli-

Egyptian talks on Palestinian au-

tonomy in the occupied territories.

But almost all the women inter-

viewed said that even inside the

tion were beginning to show. One

Atsuko Taguchi, who works long

health food restaurant, said her

husband, an office worker, no long-

come home very exhausted from work," she said. "But we only

husband, for instance, cooks Sun-

Mr. Shamir said.

be carried out against him."

Mr. Wallach would not elaborate

he transmitted such orders."

"There is no doubt that Wald-

had been exerted.

West Germany and Yugoslavia.

The 202-page document, which

itzky's insistence.

when there was no declared state of war between the German reich and the king-dom of Italy.

A picture emerges of a varying proximi
In examination of the question as to how far one must speak of a guilt of Waldheim's in war crimes, one should proceed from the Also the document of 25 May 1944, long decision procedure of the supreme command has been somewhat exaggerated by the press, in which Waldheim supposedly his opponents and, on the other hand, far protested against the exaggerated reprisals. despite his low rank, he was much more than just a second-rank "desk officer."

> tions he had no executive powers, he was ly well informed ... excellently informed about the events of the war thanks to his education, his knowledge and as a result of the glimpses which he gained as a translator in decisive events activity in the central intelligence service. From a considerable number of situa-

tion reports and war diary entries, which he desk, and especially in connection with the working-out of those situation reports which he many times presented in high-level meetings in his army group, he ob-tained a deep and comprehensive insight into the situation.

Mr. Kurz said he had told Mr. A Palestinian boy pleading with an Israeli soldier in a jeep on But the game soon turned dead-But they are afraid of Waldheim "there is in it a form of Tuesday after the West Bank youth was arrested near Ramallah. by After settlers rampaged through experience with us."

estinian confederation.

talks on a permanent settlement

The Foreign Ministry, mean-

Monday that attacked Israeli tac-

(Continued from Page 1)

ISRAEL: As U.S. Aide Arrives, More Palestinians Die

that in his staff functions in the Balkans, too belittled by his defendants, Waldheim contains no protest against the use of repriwas often present in these important meet-ings, assisted in them and was therefore the "dose" of these measures. Even though as a subaltern in staff posi- one of the staff members who was especial-

> extremely modest possibilities for resisting injustice. For a young staff member, who had no power of command on the army group level, the practical possibilities of

either wrote himself or which crossed his limited to a formal protest or practical rejection of his cooperation - which into oblivion and, as soon as this was no would indeed have been a courageous ac-

become known.

In judging the attitude of the responsible commands, the special character of the war in the Balkans must be taken into consider-On the credit side, Waldheim had only ation. It was conducted with inhuman se-

At many points, Waldheim's presentaopposing action were very slight.

tion of his military past is not in harmony
They probably would have had to be with the results of the work of the commission. He tried to let his military past pass longer possible, to make it harmless. In the tion, but would scarcely have led to suc-opinion of the commission, this oblivion is so basic that it could not obtain from Such action on Waldheim's part has not Waldheim any explanatory indications for

other communities panicked and

blocked roads, burned tires and

stoned soldiers who came to dis-

in Tulkarm, one in Ayub, and final-

ly three in Beit Umar on Sunday

morning, all as a result of remots of

settler incursions that the army

On Monday morning, the vio-lence moved to Kfar Kadum, a re-

mote village west of Nablus. Resi-

dents said two Jewish settlers they

drove up in a Volkswagen van that

had a red-and-black Arab head-

dress on the dashboard. When

some villagers sought to block the

road and apparently threw stones,

the driver got out carrying a sub-

machine gun and shot one man twice in the head. He died at a

Major General Amram Mitzna,

commander of the West Bank, told

settlers earlier this week: "This is a

job for the army. If there are any

people who don't think so, I say

that taking the law into your own

hands is very, very dangerous. It is

But the vigilantes do not see it

that way. To them, the uprising in

the territories is a test of their will

to survive and rule. And producing

panic among the Arabs is exactly

that way about us," said Shimel

Ben Yishai, a spokesman for the

vigilantes who lives in Kiryat Arba,

a Jewish enclave outside Hebron.

Mr. Ben Yishai and a small

Kach party, set up a vigilante group

mittee for Safe Traveling. It sput-

rather look bad but be alive."

"It's good that the Arabs feel

the beginning of anarchy.'

what they have in mind.

Nablus hospital.

recognized from nearby Kedumir

says never took place.

For Israeli Vigilantes,

By Glenn Frankel

Weshington Post Service

pied West Bank - They set out

early each morning after prayers in

groups of three or four per car.

Some roam north along the high-way to Ramallah and Nablus, oth-

ers south from Hebron to Jerusa-

lem. They carry automatic rifles, pistols and billy clubs — weapons

they appear increasingly prepared

have started patrolling the winding,

rock-strewn highways of the occu-

pied West Bank. Their purpose, they contend, is to be a supplemen-

tal security force to provide some

of the protection that an over-

stretched and politically hamstrung

panic in Palestinian towns in the

occupied West Bank. A result has

been fresh violence in villages that until now had been relatively un-

touched by the two-month wave of

civil unrest that has claimed at least

52 lives in the West Bank and Gaza

The patrols began last week as an

attempt to let off steam by Jewish

settlers angered by the firebombing

of a settler's car in the town of

Bireh and by the stoning of dozens

of other cars and buses, including

vehicles that transport about sever-

al thousand children to school each

day. Army officers held meetings

and preached restraint, but said

they would not interfere as long as

the patrols remained nonviolent.

phy's proposals envisaged a final tics in repressing unrest in the oc- a year ago that they call the Com-

first talks would involve an effort not be allowed into Israeli waters, pistol at all times. His apartment

while, dismissed as one-sided a Eu-ed by Israel and more than 20 PLO to look good to the world. I don't

ropean Community statement on officials had arrived from Jordan to want to look good and dead; I'd

board the ship.

Reuters reported from Tel Aviv. has become the command center

Wednesday from Greece. A report The majority of the generals from Athens said a group of 106 here are small politicians," Mr. Ben Palestinians who had been deport-

The ship is scheduled to sail on for the vigilantes.

cupied areas and a Jordanian-Pal- Tuesday of planning to send a ship are up to 100 participants.

"knows that it must not use even a trace of coercion towards us."

"We see enormous difficulties if someone thinks that it is possible to forgo this corridor or cut it short."

The description of the plan, which Israel rejected when it was first unveiled, called for Israeli withdrawal from the oction of Israeli withdrawal from the oct

The army says that although the groups are but a small proportion of Jewish settlers, they have sown

army cannot deliver.

In recent days, Jewish vigilantes

KIRYAT ARBA, Israeli-Occu-

Uprising Is Test of Will

WORLD BRIEFS

Italy Seeks Life Term for Abu Nidal

ROME (Reuters) - An Italian prosecutor called for sentences of life imprisonment Tuesday for the renegade Palestiman guerrilla leader Abn Nidal, one of his senior lieutenants and a third guerrilla for the attack at the Rome airport in 1985 in which 16 persons were killed and 89 were

injured.

The prosecutor, Francesco Deleo, said there was no doubt that the grenade and machine-gun assault on Dec. 27, 1985—the same day as an attack at the Vienna airport in which three persons died—was authorized by Abu Nidal's organization, the Fatah Revolutionary Command. Abu Nidal and his lieutenant, Rashid al-Hamieda, are being tried in absentia for the assault at the check-in areas of the Israeli El Al airline. and Trans World Airlines. The only surviving member of the four man-attack squad, Ibrahim Mohammed Khaled, 20, is the sole defeadant in

East German Dissident Goes to West

BIELEFELD. West Germany (Reuters) — A leading East German dissident who was released from prison and allowed to leave for the West said on Tuesday that she was free eventually to return home.

Vera Wollenberger, who had been serving a six-month sentence for attempting to take part in a unauthorized demonstration last month, was released Monday night and arrived in West Germany early Tuesday. Mrs. Wollenberger, 35, is a former Communist Party member who founded an unofficial group called Church From Below. She was the last of a group of dissidents arrested after attempting to join a party march. Jan. 17. She arrived in the West with her Danish husband, Knut, and two

South African Urges Church Action

a West Bank village smashing car windows. Palestinians in several JOHANNESBURG (Reuters) - An influential religious leader arged churches Tuesday to consider major civil disobedience against the South African government following police action at the funeral of a slain blark perse them. One villager was killed activist last weekend.

activist last weekend.

Heavily armed security forces kept all but about 200 mourners away from the church during the funeral of Godfrey Siccio Diomo, 18, who was killed last month a few days after the police questioned him about his role in a U.S. television documentary, "Children of Apartheid."

A statement by the Reverend Frank Chikane, general secretary of the

South African Council of Churches, which represents more than three million Christians, termed the "siege" of the church "disgusting," and said churches "should consider massive acts of civil disobedience." He did not say what form the disobedience should take.

South Yemen Restores Ties to Egypt

CAIRO (AFP) - South Yemen, the only Marxist state in the Arab world, restored diplomatic relations Tuesday with Egypt, ties that were broken off to protest the 1979 Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty, the Foreign

South Yemen became the 11th Arab nation to renew ties with Egypt following an Arab League conference in November in Ananian, Jordan, that authorized individual members to take such steps

Egypt now has diplomatic relations with 17 Arab League members. including the Palestine Liberation Organization. The remaining are: Lebanon, Syria, Libya and Algeria. The move by South Yemen was seen in Cairo as especially significant in that South Yemen is the closest to the Soviet Union of all the Arab states.

Nicaraguans Protest 1983 Draft Law MANAGUA (AFP) — Opposition demonstrators attacked Nicara-guan government facilities in Masaya, south of Managua, to protest military conscription, the Sandinist newspaper Barricada reported Treater

The paper said that about 400 "provocateurs," among them former members of the national guard, hurled stones at the police station and the

Sandinist Youth Center and set fire to two cars in Masaya on Monday.

The national guard, which flourished under the former dictator, Anastasio Somoza, was abolished by the Sandinist government when it took

The Interior Ministry said no blood had been shed although some protesters had fired guns into the air during the protest over a 1983 law making draft registration compulsory. The police arrested six persons, the They are not afraid of the soldiers. But they are afraid of us. They have ministry said. Opposition groups have stepped up protests since the government lifted a six-year state of emergency decree on Jan. 19 to comply with the Central American peace plan. group of activists, members of Rabbi Meir Kahane's anti-Arab

Kremlin Is Urged to Ratify Treaty

MOSCOW (Reuters) — Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze urged Soviet ratification of the Intermediate Nuclear Forces treaty on Tuesday, saying Moscow should not worry over the fact that it is destroying more missiles than Washington.

Addressing the Foreign Affairs Commissions of the two houses of the

stinian confederation. "loaded with murderers" to Israel, Mr. Ben Yishai 29, is an electri-Mr. Peres said Mr. Murphy's and officials said the vessel would cian and father of four who packs a Supreme Soviet, the parliament, Mr. Shevardnadze said the INF treaty had been "a balanced compromise." The commissions are to make a

had been "a balanceu company of the Supreme source, recommendation to the Presidium of the Supreme source, under the pact, the Soviet Union is to destroy 1,752 medium—and shorter-range missiles, while the United States will scrap 859. "Flemenmathematics does not always apply in working out the military mathematics does not always apply in working out the military "The real effect will be measured by

Thais to Mount a Drive Against Laos

PHITSANULOK, Thailand (UPI) — Thailand will mount a full-scale
military operation against Laos in a disputed border area, Thai military
leaders announced Tuesday.

The Thai army commander, General Chavalit Yongchaiyut, said he

expected heavy casualties in the offensive against Laos, which has been fighting Thailand for about 10 weeks over a strip of mountainous jungle. 270 miles (about 435 kilometers) north of Bangkok. Battles between the two nations escalated sharply this week, with more than 250 soldiers. killed on both sides.

"We must employ the same method used by the opposite side which places no limits on the scope and nature of operations," General Chavalit said in a speech on Radio Thailand.

TRAVEL UPDATE

Winds Disrupt Travel in British Isles

LONDON (AF) — Gusts of up to 100 mph (160 kph) buffeted Britain and Ireland on Tuesday, disrupting travel by air, road and sea.

Airlines were put on gale and storm alert at London's Heathrow Airport, and employees inspected runways for debris, but operations continued. Trans-Atlantic flights were arriving 30 to 45 minutes early because of strong tail winds.

Winds knocked a small aircraft sideways on the apron at Shannon. Airport in Ireland, briefly closing the busy runway. A morning flight to Amsterdam from Cardiff Airport in Wales was canceled, and flights and sailings from the Isle of Wight were suspended.

Correction

On the basis of a transcript, President Chadli Bendjedid of Algeria was reported Monday to have said in an interview that, if Libya allowed foreign bases to be established on its territory, "our country will require the presence of foreign bases."

A review of the tape of the interview showed that he actually said:
"Other countries will require the presence of foreign bases."

AFGHAN: Behind-the-Scenes Moves Lend Credence to Soviet Proposal



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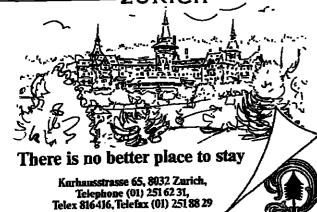


MEAL TIME — Pickets at a Ford Motor Co. plant at Dagenham, England, preparing food Tuesday for their colleagues. More than 32,300 Ford workers are in the second day of a walkout in a wage dispute that has closed Ford's 22 British plants. A Ford spokesman said the company had no immediate plans to resume talks to end the strike, which is costing Ford \$34 million a day.

DOLDER GRAND HOTEL

press demands for higher wages tised working women who have and revised editorial practices.

There will be no Italian newspa
"Women with small children



The strike, however, will not affect
distribution of the International
Herald Tribune, which has a Rome
printing site.

A group of suburban women,
some working outside the home
and others inside, gathered recently
to talk about their lives. The mostly

U.S.-U.K. Drug Agreement United Press International

LONDON - Britain and the United States signed an agreement on Tuesday enabling joint action to trace, freeze and confiscate the profits of international drug traf-fickers. It was signed by Foreign Secretary Geoffrey Howe, Home Secretary Douglas Hurd and the U.S. ambassador, Charles Price.

UNIVERSITY

600 N. Sepulveda Blvd., Los Angeles, California, 90049, Dept. 23, U.S.A.

Moscow's plans when he visits Pa- President Ronald Reagan arrives in (Continued from Page 1)

Moscow's plans when he visits Paresident Ronald Reagan arrives in kistan on Wednesday, according to Moscow for a meeting with Mr. Soviet Union set a "date certain"

The Soviet defense minister, Dimitate the summit meeting is likely to

Afghanistan.

The timing of the announcement of a pullout date, conditioned on an acand of related developments, especially between now and the next curily be

intriguing to Washington officials. on added significance.

Yuli M. Vorontsov, the Soviet If Mr. Gorbachev's timetable ported from Islamabad.

for beginning the troop pullout to tri T. Yazov, is reported to be in be in May. prove it is serious about leaving Kabul, U.S. sources said.

was set up in Kabul, Reuters re-

from Afghanistan within eight or

Pressed further on the point, he said: "Why do you come to the conclusion that a proper responsi-

Sudan Seizes 10 Trucks Owned by Aid Agencies . . Reders

Mr. Noorani said, "Pakistan will sign the Geneva agreement with the legitimate government of Afghanistan as and when the time for signing the same comes."

KHARTOUM, Sudan—Shals ness troops preparing for an offensive against rebels have seized 10 trucks operated by relief agencies to distribute food in the southern town of Juba, diplomatic and relief. KHARTOUM, Sudan - Sada-

conclusion that a proper responsi-ble, legitimate, broad-based gov-ernment will not be in power by the deputy foreign minister, is expectbolds, the pullout of the first Soviet
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rm for Abu Nida cosceptor called for sentences; ade Palestinian guerrila lead; and a third guerrilla for the next if persons were killed and it. to win speedy approval of its new missile treaty has been

said there was no doubt to Dec. 27, 1985—the same the same to the Farah Revolutionary Commission and al-Framieda are being the sanviving member of the large Khaled, 20, is the sole deform

dent Goes to Wa centers) — A leading Eas (con and allowed to leave for the ventually to return home rentually to renum home in serving a six-month sense. — rized demonstration less must in West Germany early receipter Communist Party member of hurch From Below. She was a communing to ious a name. er attempting to join a pan e her Danish husband, King al;

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pt all but about 200 mosans; i Godfrey Sicelo Dlomo, is the police questioned him about Children of Apartheid. nk Chikane, general semani s, which represents more thank scive acts of civil disobelian

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trab nation to renew his will ice in November in Amma b s to take such steps. ions with 17 Arab League n Organization. The remain The move by South Yemen to that South Yemen is the class:

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provocateurs," among then k ed stones at the police stations e to two cars in Masaya on Me ed under the former dictator, to Sandinist government when the

slood had been shed although ir during the protest over a II v. The police arrested six pest. nave stepped up protest see of emergency decree on Jan. peace plan.

to Ratify Treaty 1 Minister Eduard A. Showk

termediate Nuclear Forces un not worry over the fact the hington. commissions of the two house r. Shevardnadze said the INF: The commissions are to #

of the Supreme Soviet, which a m is to destroy 1,752 main nited States will scrap 859. Br ; apply in working out the ... The real effect will be mass.

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a disputed border area The neral Chavalit Youghing a lensive against Laos, which he ks over a strip of mountains orth of Bangkok Battles ben

week, with more than 20st thod used by the opposite strature of operations, General Co

UPDATE

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Sudan Seizes 10 10 Owned by Aid Agent

KHARTOUM Submit nese troops preparing for sive against rebels have against rebels have a rrucks operated by the strucks of hubba diplomate town of hubba diplomate.

The sources said the second the British-dotated transport troups and second transport troups and second transport town taken out the remote town taken out the bel Sudan People's Life bel Sudan bel Sudan Army List month

Interpretation of '72 ABM Pact Overshadows U.S. Senate Debate on INF Treaty

interpretation of the 1972 accord. The debate poses a political dilemma for the administration, which is trying to satisfy Senate Democrats with-

NEWS ANALYSIS

our offending conservative Republicans, who favor the new interpretation. The debate arose when Abraham D. Sofaer, the State

Department legal adviser, developed the "broad" inter-pretation of the Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty. Mr. Solaer's legal case was based on his review of the negotiating record, the debate in the Senate on approval of the treaty in 1972, and actions taken by the parties after

the ABM Treaty went into force. Senate Democrats disagree with Mr. Solaer's arguments in all of these areas. In particular, they assert that Nixon mistration officials informed the Senate that the

The Democrats portray Mr. Solaer's interpretation of the treaty as a challenge to the Senate's constitutional responsibility to approve such accords.

And with the signing of the INF accord, the Senate approaches.

Democrats have moved to affirm their constitutional in Januar The Democrats have taken two basic approaches.

Senator Sam Nunn of Georgia, the chairman of the

Armed Services Committee, sought to work out a compromise with the State Department under which Secretary of State George P. Shultz would affirm a set of legal princi-The principles, which Mr. Nunn hoped Mr. Shultz

would state in a letter to the Senate, would establish that an administration cannot revise its interpretation of a ratified treaty without Senate approval.

But Senator Joseph R. Biden Jr. of Delaware, a member of the Foreign Relations Committee, has argued that Mr. tration without approval of the Senate.

Mr. Biden is urging the Senate to attach a binding condition to the INF Treaty affirming the Democrats' legal arguments. So far, the Reagan administration has spurned both

In January, some officials thought that the impasse might be overcome in talks involving Max M. Kampelman, the State Department counselor; Mr. Nunn; Senator Claiborne Pell of Rhode Island, chairman of the Foreign

Relations Committee, and Robert C. Byrd of West Virginia, the Senate majority leader. The Democrats were seeking language that would imply that no administration could change the U.S. interpretation of a treaty without approval of the Senate. But the it could force the Senate to delay approval of the INF White House, under pressure from conservative Republi-

cans, ultimately refused to go along. for the treaty different from that presented by this administration to the Senate will not be adopted by this adminispact and attach clarifying understandings to the agree-

new treaty, or to attach a binding amendment to it, are using the pact to put pressure on the administration to back down from the arguments used to justify its new and that the Senate approved the treaty on the administration to the Senate approved the treaty on the administration to the Senate approved the treaty on the administration to the Senate approved the treaty on the administration to the Senate approved the treaty on the administration to the Senate approved the treaty on the administration to the Senate approved the treaty on the administration to the Senate approved the treaty on the administration to the Senate approved the treaty on the administration to the senate approved the treaty on the admi

The White House language did not refer to a situation in which a future administration sought to change the interpretation of an agreement negotiated by a predeces-

sor administration. The administration and Mr. Nunn continued their negotiations. Last week, aides to Mr. Nunn said they

believed the two sides might again be close to a compro-But after Mr. Shultz met with a group of conservative Republicans he dropped, at least temporarily, the idea of meeting Mr. Nunn's concerns in a letter. That move drew a protest from Mr. Nunn and Mr. Byrd, who warned that

Without the administration's assurances on the mean-As a White House negotiating paper said, "A meaning ing of treaties, they warned, the Sepate would have to

3-Ton Satellite Orbited As Part of SDI Program

By Michael R. Gordon

New York Times Service WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration effort

set back by a constitutional define that seems to have

At issue is whether an administration has the right to develop a new interpretation of a treaty without Senate

trol since it could affect not just the treaty on eliminating medium and shorter-range missiles but also an older accord, the 1972 Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty, which restricts the testing and deployment of anti-missile systems.

The Reagan administration maintains that it has the

right to develop a new interpretation of the 1972 treaty

that would allow an expanded pattern of space-based tests of anni-mistile systems. Key Senate Democrats oppose the interpretation, as well as the administration's right to

The Democrats, by threatening to delay approval of the

The debate has important consequences for arms con-

nothing to do with the terms of the accord.

By William J. Broad New York Times Service

NEW YORK - A Delta rocket has launched a three-ton military satellite into space as part of the most complex and costly experi-ment yet in President Ronald Reagan's anti-missile program.

The \$250 million experiment is intended to test the ability of sensors to detect and track simulated enemy targets in space from a vari-The accurate tracking of thou-

sands of enemy targets will be crucial to the success of orbiting battle stations in a defense against attack-

ing missiles.

Late Monday, after a secret countdown that was made public only five minutes before lift-off, the Pentagon declared the start of the 12-hour test of Strategic Defense Initiative technology a success.

We are extremely pleased with the way things are going," said Gordon A. Smith, deputy director of the Pentagou's Strategic Defensive Initiative Organization. He spoke at a news conference near the mehing site at Cape Canaveral,

Over the course of its mission, the satellite is to release 15 small payloads, including four mock So-

The satellite will focus a battery of sensors on the objects as it manervers to change its orientation to the projectiles and thus the back-

"I think the race is going to stay muddled for a while," said Sue El-len Albrecht, chairwoman of the

"Gephardt got the appeal here because the downside of the econo-

my," said Representative David R.

Nagle of Iowa, a former state Dem-

ocratic chairman. "The question is

whether he can put together the

other side of the loop in states that

are doing better."
Though Mr. Dukakis had hoped

to finish higher than third in Iowa,

he could take some comfort from

the fact that his two main rivals

were close enough together that each should be able to carry some

momentum into New Hampshire,

whose primary is Tuesday. Thus

the non-Dukakis vote in New

Hampshire is more likely to be de-

Mr. Genhardt, who turned his

stalled campaign around in lows in its closing weeks with tough talk on

trade and heavy spending on televi-sion advertisements, built up his

biggest margin in western Iowa.

Exit polls by television networks

showed that Mr. Simon did best

among cancus-goers who had at-

Wisconsin Democratic Party.

sweeping conclusions.

that no one was prepared to draw tion and lower incomes.

make the setting as much like a fast-paced missile attack as possi-

addition to tracking the small payloads, the satellite would be ready to observe rockets launched from the ground, possibly in the next few days. Pentagon officials would not confirm such plans.

A launching attempt on Thursday for the 116-foot (35-meter) Delta was postponed when sensors indicated that the rocket had developed a problem in a fuel tank.

Coming after a string of space failures and delays, the launching was seen as an important step in rebuilding confidence in the U.S. space program.

The satellite was the heaviest payload ever lifted by a Delta rocket. Deltas, which have been used in the space program for 27 years, are built by McDonnell Douglas Corp.

Experts said that the anti-missile test constitutes basic research and thus does not appear to violate the 1972 Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty. The treaty forbids tests in space of anti-missile weapons and their component parts.

The test is the first major space trial of SDI technology since Sept. 5, 1986, when another Delta carried aloft a \$150 million experiment. In that test, two satellites tracked each other and then collided intentionalground against which it sees them. Iy to mimic a missile interception in One goal of the maneuvering is to 'space.

Mr. Gephardt appealed to rural

controls on crops in order to drive up prices. And he appealed to peo-

ple anxious about job loss and trade deficits with threats to im-

pose tariffs against trading part-

ners that do not open their markets

Though Mr. Gephardt cam-

paigned in lowa longer and harder

than anyone else, logging an un-

precedented 148 campaign days in the state, his effort was lagging un-til he began airing a television spot Dec. 26 that threatened to impose

tariffs to raise the cost of a Hyun-

dai automobile to \$48,000 if South

Korea refused to eliminate trade

restrictions that he said made a

Chrysler car of similar size cost that

Mr. Simon built his campaign

"I am not a neo-anything," he

around an evocation of the tradi-

tional Democratic themes of com-

"I am not a neo-anyining," he said when he launched his bid last spring, "I'm a Democrat." On the trail, he frequently quoted Hubert H. Humphrey and sought to turn

He larmers to mid

to U.S. exports.

much in Korea.

tended college, while Mr. Gephardt his bow tie, horn-rim glasses and

passion for the needy.

IOWA: Missouri's Gephardt Narrowly Beats Illinois's Simon in Caucuses

won among those with less educa- fuddy-duddy appearance into as- 35 percent of the vote there, though

He led in the lowa polls

budget within three years.

state budgets.

autumn, but his campaign faltered when he had trouble explaining

how he could initiate a major pub

lic-works jobs program and other domestic spending, hold the line on taxes and still balance the federal

Mr. Dukakis spent 81 days cam-

paigning in Iowa, selling himself as

a hands-on chief executive who

transformed his state's ailing econ-

omy into one of the hottest high-tech growth centers in the nation

and who balanced nine consecutive

He now faces a critical strategic

decision about how to blunt the

support Mr. Gephardt is sure to

gain from his victory in Iowa. Mr. Dukakis said Monday night

that he was running a "national

campaign" and sought to play

down expectations about how he

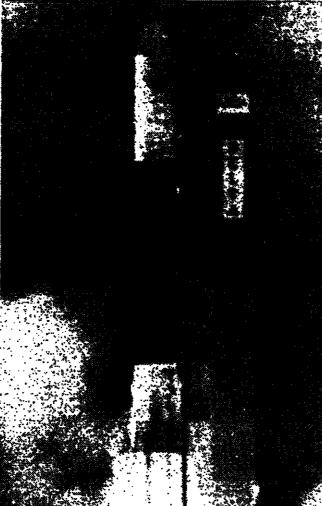
Hampshire primary by more than 10 percentage points," he said. New Hampshire, however, is Mr.

Dukakis's back yard. Polls have

showed that he has a base of about

"Nobody's ever carried a New

would do in New Hampshire.



A Delta rocket, carrying an SDI payload that included sophisticated sensing devices and mock targets, lifting off at Cape Canaveral.

sets by presenting himself as an his strategists fear that Mr. Gep-"unpolitician" with too much in-hardt might become competitive

Mr. Gephardt said he expected

his basic message about "regaining

control of our economic destiny" to

be as effective in a low-unemploy-

and wages," he said. "Exactly what I said here will apply everywhere."

One of the clear losers Monday

night was Mr. Gore, and not only

because he brought up the rear. Mr.

Gephardt's victory means his cam-

paign is likely to stay alive through

"Super Tuesday," the cluster of mostly Southern primaries March

8, and he has always been the can-

didate, aside from Mr. Gore, best

positioned to appeal to moderates

Before he goes South, however,

Mr. Gephardt has more immediate

concerns. His campaign is out of money. On Tuesday, he appeared

at only one event, a rally in Man-

chester. New Hampshire. He spent

er, put it.

the rest of the afternoon on the

and conservatives in the South.

People are worried about jobs

ment state as it was in lowa.

Bush Moves East With Borrowed Slogan

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatche NASHUA, New Hampshire -Vice President George Bush told New Hampshire voters Tuesday, "I'm one of you," thus taking a new theme for his battered campaign from his chief rival, Senator Bob Dole of Kansas.

Some rivals said Mr. Bush's campaign was finished a day after Mr. Dole bested him in the Iowa cau-

New Hampshire voters go to the polls Feb. 16 in the presidential campaign's first primary election. Candidates, aides, reporters and others rushed from Iowa to New Hampshire to take up full-time

campaigning.
Coupled with the lowa caucus results, the New Hampshire primary could establish the clear favorites for the presidential nominations of the two parties.

Mr. Dole said he won in Iowa because he stuck to the issues and kept his temper despite what he termed provocations from Bush campaign aides.

In New Hampshire, however, he faces an uphill battle against Mr. Bush, Mr. Dole said. The vice president leads in New Hampshire

The Senate Republican leader said he still viewed the Republican campaign as a two-man race, despite Pat Robertson's surprising second-place finish. But it was clear that the campaign had undergone an opening-night upheaval.
"I think certainly Robertson will

be a factor," said Elsie Vartanian, head of the New Hampshire Republican Party. "I think Jack Kemp will be a major factor in New Hampshire."

"I think most people would admit that the whole race has been thrown upside down," said Mr. Kemp, who appeared at a New Hampshire Statehouse rally with 16 of his conservative colleagues voters as the co-sponsor of the Har-kin-Gephardt bill, which would en-slick media package. overnight by seizing the largest share of the non-Dukakis vote on

> the Nashua Corp. plant in Nashua. "I'm not going to be discouraged over one blow in some other state. Every state stands on its own. At the Hopkinton High School in Contoocook, New Hampshire, Mr. Bush later made a backhand

apology to Mr. Dole for taking his "I'm one of you" message, with a reference to Senator Joseph R. Biden Jr. of Delaware, who dropped or the caucuses by the news conclusions, but the results strong-media in Boston and Manchester. amid charges of plagiarism. "I was born in Massachusetts,

went on to say, then noted he main-never had as much visibility as this tains a home in Maine. "I under- year," he said. stand New Hamoshire.

us" worked well in Iowa, next door to his home state. Mr. Bush hopes the same affinity will help him in that is what is going to happen." New Hampshire. Mr. Robertson said he did not

jor contender," however. He said Mr. Bush's "myth of invincibility" telephone "dialing for dollars," as As for his own showing in lowa,

Mr. Carrick, his campaign managhe said, "It's almost, like we say,



A jubilant Pat Robertson greeting supporters at a rally in Des Moines, Iowa, after the caucuses.

you've got to give God the credit." Mr. Robertson, who gave up a popular Christian television talk show to run for president, also credited his "secret army" of supporters, a mail and telephone appeal to Dem-ocrats and disaffected Republicans, intense advertising designed to ease fears about his background. and a dispute between Mr. Bush and Mr. Dole.

thought Mr. Bush was "mortally Among the Democrats, Repre- Hampshire, where Mr. Dukakis sentative Richard A. Gephardt of

Missouri was celebrating a narrow

predicted a swift political demise. Illinois, while the third-place finisher, Governor Michael S. Dukafor Mr. Bush. Former Governor Pierre S. du Pont 4th of Delaware, kis of Massachusetts, said he was who finished fifth in Iowa, said he satisfied with his Iowa returns. Mr. Gephardt, arriving Tuesday in Manchester, cast himself as clearly the underdog in New

Another Republican candidate victory over Senator Paul Simon of

(AP, UPI, NYT)

REPUBLICANS: Dole and Robertson Beat Bush

(Continued from Page 1)

from the House of Representatives.

"I'm fighting back," Mr. Bush

"I'm fighting back," Mr. Bush

"I'm fighting back," Mr. Bush There aren't a lot of people who are intense, emotional and excited about George Bush. They can't go

very long without a victory."
Paul Jacobsen, manager of Mr. Dole's campaign in New Hampshire, said before the lown poll that he expected the results to mean "more than ever before" because of the extraordinary intensity of cov-

This was largely because of Mr. Dukakis's candidacy, Mr. Jacobsen grew up in Connecticut," Mr. Bush said. In New England, "Iowa has

Ron Kaufman, Mr. Bush's New Mr. Dole's theme of "He's one of England manager, said, "We have s" worked well in Iowa next door planned from Day One on losing in lowa and coming back here, and

Mr. Bush has been a double-digit leader in popularity polls nationalexpect Mr. Bush to remain "a ma- ly and, according to year-end jor contender," however. He said spending reports, had about \$11 million available, compared with less than \$7 million for Mr. Dole. The Post-ABC poil, however, indicates that he is seriously vulnera-

tant, Eddie Mahe, a neutral, called was trounced by Ronald Reagan in candidate among two-thirds of Rethe lowa results "a real big hit" to 1980 after winning in Iowa. Mr. publicans. Mr. Bush's prospects. He said it Bush led Mr. Dole by 20 percentwould vote in the primary.

That was the same margin as in a-larger poll conducted Wednesday by The Boston Globe. By Thursday and Friday, however, when a further 232 Republican voters were interviewed by The Post and ABC News, Mr. Bush's margin was down to 7 points. The sample is too small for firm

Mr. Bush and toward Mr. Kemp and Mr. Dole. The survey of 501 voters placed Mr. Kemp third, with 13 percent. Former Governor Pierre S. du Pont 4th of Delaware received 9 percent. Mr. Robertson 6 percent and Mr. Haig 3 percent.

Mr. Kemp's standing in the poll improved steadily each day, with the impetus largely from those who identify themselves as conservatives. Many observers have considered Mr. Kemp's potential in New Hampshire far greater than that of Mr. Robertson.

Mr. Robertson's New Hampcanvassing in the state showed only needed in New Hampshire.

ble in New Hampshire, where he light support or opposition to any

Iowa surprise," Mr. Stiles said of -Hampshire and win it respectably. viewed Feb. I and 2 and said they Mr. Robertson, "a lot of his negatives will disap

Many analysts attribute Mr. Bush's strength in New Hampshire, as in other places, to his links with President Reagan, but it is not clear whether he will have sufficient appeal on his own, after a loss in Iowa, to hold the Reagan coalition together.

By contrast, Mr. Dukakis appeared to be in a somewhat stronger position to withstand the habit of New Hampshire Democrats to stun early favorites, as they did Walter F. Mondale in 1984.

The Globe poll, which showed Mr. Dukakis 21 points ahead of Mr. Simon and 29 ahead of Mr. Gephardt, found that, in the last month, Mr. Dukakis's already high ratings for qualities of strong leadership, good judgment and caring for people's needs had gone higher, more than 80 percent for each.

Gary Galanis, Mr. Simon's local spokesman, said the fact that his candidate finished in the top three shire spokesman, Bob Stiles, said in Iowa would provide the boost he

Project at Los Alamos, New Mexi-

co, which developed the atomic

bomb during World War II, Wednesday in Columbus, Ohio.

René Massigli, who headed for-eign policy for de Gaulle during

World War II and was French am-

bassador to Britain for 11 years

after the war. Wednesday in Paris. Ronald Bladen, 69, a Canadian-

born sculptor who worked in steel,

wood and aluminum, Wednesday

Robert Edward Duncan, 69, a

poet who wrote about homosexual-

ity in many of his works, Wednes-

day of a heart attack in San Fran-

of cancer in New York.

AMERICAN TOPICS

Jefferson's Works Make UNESCO List

Two architectural works by Thomas Jefferson, his Monticello residence and the University of Virginia, have been added to the United Nations World Heritage List, joining the Acropolis in Athens and the Great Wall of China as sites of worldwide importance The list, begun 10 years ago by the -UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, now totals 288 sites, including 16 in the United States.

Other U.S. sites newly added to the beritage list were the Chaco Culture National Historic Park in New Mexico, containing the mins of a prehistoric Indian community, and the Hawaii Volcanoes National Park. The Grand Canyon and Statue of Liberty already are on the list.

Selections are made by a 21 country committee at UNESCO headquarters in Paris. The United States withdrew from the agency three years ago but keeps an observer mission there and is a herilage committee member.

Short Takes

The U.S. Immigration and Natwallzation Service has dropped efforts to expel Margaret Randall, a poet whose writings in praise of revolutions in Cuba and Nicaragua had led to a 1986 deportation order. The order had been opposed by such writers as Arthur Miller, Saul Bellow and Norman Mailer. A Justice Department lawyer noted that Congress recently removed ideology as a ground for excluding aliens. Ms. Randall, 50, who has a visiting professorship at Trinity College in Hartford, Connecticut, was born in New York but took Mexican citizenship in 1966 while married to a Mexican. She also is seeking to restore her U.S. citizen-

For people who play computer games on company time, software makers have introduced the "boss button." When the supervisor approaches, a touch of this button replaces the game on the screen with something a little more businesslike, such as a profit-and-loss statement. The buttons already are found on several games designed for Apple's Macintosh and some International Business Machines terminals. One recent survey indicated that boss buttons may not be necessary - bosses are too busy playing games them-selves. Epyx Software, a computer games publisher, found that 40 percent of the 750 executives it polled acknowledged playing

Representative Patricia Schroedez, a Colorado Democrat. savs that to lessen tensions between presidential candidates and the press, each candidate should be authorized to file with the Federal Election Commission a list of 10 questions they would rather not answer. The list would be posted in every newsroom in America and any reporter uttering a forbidden question would be

bastinadoed by the candidate's

grander francisco de la companya de

computer games.



DOG DAYS IN NEW YORK — Jordana Franzblau, 3, of Middletown, New Jersey, Imgging Bones, a year-and-a-half-old pug, on Monday at the Westminster Kennel Club Dog Show in New York. Bones, owned by Pat Wherle, participated in but did not win the best of breed competition.

sembly of campaign contribu-

A judge in Louisville, Kentucky, dismissed a lawsuit brought by two women trying to collect \$500 from C.W. Sulton, apparently for sexual favors. District Court

tracts.

Richard Kurtz, a resident of the wealthy New York suburb of Alpine, New Jersey, was unable to get a neighbor to waive zoning restrictions so he could build a tennis court, The New York Judge Kevin Garvey said the pay- Times reports. The neighbor, a

press agent in full view of an as- | ments were based on illegal con- | Japonese businessman, said the court would be too close to the teahouse where he entertains visiting importers. "I didn't know that little thing was a teahouse." said the disappointed Mr. Kurtz. "Why can't he have his ten in the kitchen like everyone else?"

Arthur Highee

Marghanita Laski, Author, Is Dead plant manager of the Manhattan

The Associated Press.

DUBLIN — Marghanita Laski, 72, a novelist, critic and amateur lexicographer, died Saturday after a short illness.

Miss Laski was a graduate of Somerville College, Oxford. Her first novel, "Love on the Supertax," was published in 1944 and was followed quickly by five others, in-cluding the much-acclaimed "The Victorian Chaise-Longue." She then turned mainly to criticism with books on Charlotte

Yonge, Jane Austen, George Eliot

and Rudyard Kipling and two

studies of religious and aesthetic experience, "Ecstasy" and "Everyday Ecstasy ' One of her novels, "Little Boy Lost," was turned into a movie in the 1950s starring Bing Crosby. Her 1959 television play. "The Offshore Island," about life in Britain after an atomic holocaust, was one

of the first to treat a politically

sensitive looic. Miss Laski was widely known as a radio broadcaster, was one of the original television panelists on 'What's My Line?" and since 1979 was a member of the Arts Council of Great Britain, which channels government aid to the performing and visual arts.

DEATH NOTICE

Mrs. Angela TAYLOR, her children Brendan, Patrick Burr. Tony, Jonathan, Peter Taylor have the regret to approunce the death of Mr. BROOKE P. TAYLOR

(PETE) The funeral office will take place at 2:30 p.m. on Thursday February 11th in Saint Paul's Church in Monte Carlo.

Carmen Polo de Franco, 87, Widow of Spanish Dictator MADRID (AP) — Carmen Polo de Franco, 87, widow of the Spanish dictator, and a prominent force in the cultural repression during Franco's 36-year regime, died Sat-

Mrs. Franco had been in failing health for several years. After her husband's death, she became the figurehead for his remaining followers.

She exercised a strong influence on her husband, particularly in connection with affairs of the Roman Catholic Church and public morality. Historians say her puritanical upbringing was responsible for the heavy censorship of anything touching on sex in Spanish literature, theater and films during the most repressive years of the 1939-75 regime.

Other deaths:

Emeric Pressburger, 85, who with Michael Powell created "The Red Shoes" and other critically acclaimed British movies of the 1940s and 1950s, on Friday in England.

John Grist Brainerd, 83, an electrical engineer who served as director of a project that built Eniac, one of the first electronic computers, Monday in Kennett Square, Pennsylvaniá

Richard A. Popham, 74, former

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A Treaty in Trouble

Dumb. Deceitful. Self-defeating. The binding on presidents. That doctrine, intended to protect President Reagan's "star wars" dream, prompted senatorial fury. Now the anger returns to haunt - perhaps even hinder - approval of the Euromissile treaty. Senators eager to clarify and avenge may hold the new treaty hostage until the administration agrees to clever language to circumvent the legal problem.

They would do well to stop before they compound the confusion and jeopardize

the treaty. There is a simpler remedy. The intricate constitutional, institutional and legal tale deserves to be savored and dissected. It began in 1983 when Mr. Reagan announced his goal of creating space-based defenses. The administration was informed that the scheme ran counter to the Antiballistic Missile Treaty of 1972, which restricts testing to fixed land-based sites. At least that is what the Senate was told during ratifica-tion hearings by the Nixon administration.

The Reagan administration found this interpretation unacceptable and discovered a loophole. A careful study of the full record, it claimed, showed that the Soviet Union and the United States never agreed to restrict the testing of exotic technologies. No matter that officials had testified otherwise to the Senate and that Moscow and Washington had abid-

ed by the original interpretation.

Many senators protested. The White House stood its shaky ground, creating an impasse. Everyone knew the issue would be tested with the Euromissile treaty.

The hearings on this treaty proceeded smoothly for two weeks. Enter Senators

How to Kill the Treaty

What is the most efficient and certain way the Reagan administration might ensure the collapse of its number one foreign policy project, securing Senate approval for ratification of the INF treaty? Thisproblem may already have been solved. The administration, by prolonging its dispute with Senators Sam Nunn and Robert Byrd, may be doing everything necessary to derail the treaty and consummate a political, diplomatic and strategic disaster. The trouble arises from the course Presi-

dent Reagan has chosen on his Strategic Defense Initiative. When he wanted to open the door to ambitious testing of this space-based missile defense system, he found that the Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty of 1972 barred the way. The lawyers, however, came up with something: the notion that although the way was barred by what the executive branch had told the Senate the treaty meant at the time, the way was actually opened by what the treaty's secret negotiating record revealed. Right at that point, a flag should have

gone up at the State Department. Somebody should have said: Wait a minute. What about the next time? Suppose the Senate asks how it can believe what we're

To Get Out of the Trap Robert Byrd and Sam Nunn. They did not insist on forcing the administration to back down on the general legal principle and Reagan administration set senators to sput-tering when it offered up a new doctrine on mise: Let Secretary of State George Shultz treaties: Administration testimony during hearings on treaty approval need not be siles, the administration's testimony on the meaning of the treaty is consistent with the final terms of the accord and will be considered "authoritative and binding."

Under pressure from conservatives, the administration decided to say yes to "au-thoritative" but no to "binding." "Bind-ing," it was reckoned, would be too prejudicial to the star wars stance.

Senate. The Nunn-Byrd compromise was flawed. It would have given too much away on the legal principle. Administration officials could say they negotiated a deal on Euromissiles without having to back down on the ABM treaty. Nor would a letter from

remedy. He would sidestep negotiations with the administration. Why weaken the Senate's constitutional and institutional position by bargaining, and hold up the treaty as well? Instead he would ask the Senate by majority vote to attach to the treaty a statement. It would declare that the administration's testimony is authoritative and binding and in accord with the understanding of the treaty as shared by the Senate and the executive branch at ratification.

Such an attachment makes sense. It would not wholly clarify the general legal dispute, but by passing it senators would reaffirm their constitutional responsibilities. It would be binding, yet would not require renegotiation with Moscow. And it would not delay ratification of the sound and popular Euromissile treaty.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

saying about the next treaty? Instead, State Department legal adviser Abraham Sofaer said - well, what he said is what has Senators Nunn and Byrd insisting that if the administration is not prepared to vouch for its own testimony before the

Senate, then the Senate is going to have to examine the (30-volume) negotiating record "exhaustively" and meanwhile put the INF treaty on hold. Secretary of State George Shultz appeared ready at one point to accommodate the Senate position but then, it is reported, backed off.

Hardball? Yes. A small point of Senate privilege? No, a large point: The Senate cannot possibly be asked to approve a treaty when the administration reserves a right to say later that it means something other than what the executive branch asserted at the time. A point on which the public (and perhaps other senators) will not support the insisting senators? An administration with the ambitious foreign policy agenda of this one would have to be very careless to make a full-scale test. A point important in order to preserve a broad SDI testing option? If that is so, it is better to suspend the INF debate right now and sort out the cluttered SDI issue before the president goes any

farther down the diplomatic path. - THE WASHINGTON POST.

The Afghan Possibilities

Can it be that, more than eight years after they invaded Afghanistan, Soviet troops are

This leaves the sensitive question of they invaded Afghanistan, Soviet troops are to leave? Mikhail Gorbachev has set a starting date, by May 15. He promised to complete withdrawal in 10 months and to show the necessary good faith by taking big units out early. He put his personal stamp on Moscow's promise not to demand prior "national reconciliation," a condition which, in existing circumstances, could postpone withdrawal indefinitely. He reports, without detail, that "mutual satisfaction" has been attained on the issue of ending American aid to

the resistance as Soviet troops depart. Mr. Gorbachev says he is waiting only for Afghanistan and Pakistan to reach a peace agreement by March 15 under United Nations auspices. This condition requires careful inspection to make sure it is not used to nullify withdrawal. Moscow has conveyed an impression of some readiness to deliver its Afghan client regime to a UN settlement —a settlement in which the regime would be largely on its own to compete, no doubt militarily as well as politically, for its place in the Afghan sun, But if Kabul drags out the UN talks, the suspicion is bound to arise that Mr. Gorbachev's withdrawal notice was simply a ruse to draw extra, unwar- publicly accepting as much. ranted concessions from the resistance.

haps with Pakistan) to deliver the resistance to a settlement. The charge has been made. In broad terms, the answer appears to be no. Rather, it has been the American responsibility, accepted by two presidents and successive Congresses, to sustain a brave people fighting to repel a foreign aggression. As the possibility of a good settlement and a Soviet withdrawal nears, it becomes the clear American interest to see that possibility fulfilled. Deference to Afghan guerrillas and refugees is central to American policy. It need not be inconsistent with encouraging them to take advan-tage of a Soviet initiative which, after all, removes the principal prop — the Red Army — of the detested Kabul regime.

The Soviet invasion was a moral monstrosity, a political adventure and a strategic blitz. Its termination, on terms that do not secure a Communist regime or a Soviet lodgment, would amount to a tremendous reversal, one brought about by Afghan valor and by the support of a hundred countries. In a real withdrawal Mr. Gorbachev will be tacitly acknowledging and

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Comment

Something's Afoot in Angola

Washington announced last week it had at last secured the promise of a Cuban pullout from Angola. The Angolans have denied that there is anything new in this claim. The South Africans, as predictably, have poured scorn on the U.S. proposal linking Pretoria's own departure from Angola and its granting independence to Namibia, insisting that the lack of a timetable for the Cuban withdrawal renders the solution worthless.

Still, if the Cubans did agree to go home, they would do so only at the behest of Moscow. Unconfirmed reports suggest that

the Soviet Union, having committed a top general and increasingly sophisticated weap-ons to the latest failed attempt to dislodge [Jonas] Savimbi from his southern fastness of Jamba, may be reconsidering its position and demanding, in return for a Cuban withdraw-

al, a role in any peace negotiations. Seen from Pretoria, there is no internal logic or external threat that would call for a Namibian settlement. Nonetheless, an Angolan settlement supported by Washington, Moscow and London, and brokered in part by Kenya and Nigeria, would present South Africa with an offer it could not refuse. - The Times (London).

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OPINION _____

America Is in Decline if It Chooses to Be

By William Pfaff

expanded by misidentifying local disorders in the Third World as Soviet-inspired. Today's Ameri-can economic decline follows chiefly from the

fact that the country's old competitors are back in business, while a new one, Japan, has matured. A crucial contribution to the American decline

certainly has been made by complacence, parochi-

alism and greed on the part of American managers, investors and bankers obsessed with short-

term profits, and by a failure of serious intelligence

and reflection in American government. Was any

of this inevitable? Americans are inclined today to

regard the 1940s and 50s as a golden age. Has there been a fundamental change since then?

Possibly. Professor Kennedy's argument nonetheless strikes me as an alibi for decline. Its popularity — his book mounts toward the best-

seller lists — seems a sign of what a relief it is for Americans to be told that, after all, they are not

It did not happen to the Japanese, though. They created an empire in a mere 20 years, catastrophi-

cally overextended it to produce the cataclysm of

1945, then threw themselves furiously back to

work to recreate a world-beating economy today.

erred by challenging Britain at sea and France and Russia on the continent, and suffered a terrible

defeat in 1918. Yet a quarter-century later German

troops were on the outskirts of Moscow, occupied most of Europe, held the North African coast as

far as Egypt and were analyzing how to link up

with Japan in Central Asia. They were defeated only by the combined efforts of Russia, North

America, the British empire and what remained of

the French empire. Again, 25 years after "Year

It did not happen to the Germans. The karser

really to blame, it happens to everyone.

PARIS — Is the United States in inevitable decline, its possibilities those of managing decline either badly or well? A book by Paul Kennedy of Yale University, "The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers: Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500 to 2000," suggests that America's position today is that of earlier empires that overextended themselves in the military domain, neglecting investment and innovation in domestic economy and society.

in Asia had not been discredited by World War

Il there is no particular reason to think that Britain could not have remained in India, had the

Here was the problem. From the time of the

Boer war, when a significant part of nonconform-

ist Protestant as well as liberal opinion had sympa-thized with the Boers, a bad conscience about

imperialism had developed in Britain. As the Ox-

ford historian Max Beloff says, it was the "sense of

a moral basis for imperial rule that was lacking in

Britain itself." Even then, the empire was only ended by World War II. Afterward the moral

climate of the West had changed and the recrea-

tion of European empire was no longer possible.

war world was not the result of imperial expan-sion but of Europe's collapse in the two world

wars. American military deployment was the

result of the perception of Soviet threat, later

American economic domination of the post-

British possessed the will to do so.

The evident comparison is with Britain. Yet the British empire's decline was not only economic and military but moral. There was a costly naval rivalry with Germany between the late 19th century and 1914, but the only serious military challenge to British imperialism overseas came from the Boers in South Africa, and they were defeated. India's Mohandas Gandhi later provided a different kind of challenge, but if British power

Thus a standoff, and luckily so for the

the secretary of state be legally binding.

Now enter Senator Joseph Biden with a

U.S.-Soviet Relations: Cultural Exchange Premiums

WASHINGTON — A 30th anniversary review is under way of cultural exchanges, which are a seem-ingly quiet corner of Soviet-American relations. The startling thing is how successful the exchanges have been and what they are becoming now.

The general view is that the exchange of musicians, scientists and the like, conducted in the name of serving mutual "understanding," has had propaganda and intelligence value for both sides and should go on. But this understates the hidden American purpose, the actual Soviet result and, as we shall see, much more.

The U.S. purpose was stated in a 1956 National Security Council directive setting up the first, Eisenhowerera exchanges. Yale Richmond got the directive declassified and prints it in his "U.S.-Soviet Cultural Exchanges, 1958-1986: Who Wins?" (Westview). "To promote within Soviet Russia evolution toward a regime which will abandon predatory policies ... " ex-changes would transmit facts, ideas of freedom, a taste for personal security and consumerism, and encouragement for nationalism in Eastern Europe.

A Cold War fantasy? Until recently few people expected exchanges to carry such a heavy society-transforming, regime-altering mission. But Mr.

W ASHINGTON — Last September, the American Jewish Con-

gress became the first major American

Jewish organization to call on Israel to

seek "realistic alternatives to the status quo that would enhance Israel's secu-rity and would avoid the demograph-

ic and other dangers of continuing an unavoidably hostile occupation." It

also expressed the view that an inter-

national peace conference should be

an international conference and op-

position to the conference by Prime

Minister Yitzhak Shamir, as well as

unresolved questions about the con-

ditions for Arab and Soviet participa-

tion, thus far have made the conven-

ing of such a conference impossible.

In the wake of the rioting that

broke out in Gaza last December, we

thought the position of Mr. Shamir's

Likud Party might have acquired

some new elasticity. It seemed incon-

ceivable to us that at least some voices would not be raised among

Mr. Shamir's supporters questioning the desirability of being forever

locked in deadly embrace with more

than 1½ million angry Palestinians in the West Bank and in Gaza. Officers of the American Jewish

Congress set out to consult with Isra-

el's political leaders, and to explore with President Hosni Mubarak of

Egypt and King Hussein of Jordan how

far they were prepared to depart from their formula for an international

peace conference to accommodate at least some of Mr. Shamiland

least some of Mr. Shamir's objections.
What we found in Egypt was a
tentative willingness to explore alter-

natives to the formula, by way of new

conditions — in addition to or instead

of those already negotiated between Foreign Minister Shimon Peres and King Hussein — that might serve to

reassure Mr. Shamir, provided the

general principle of an international

But the absence of U.S. support for

"energetically pursued."

By Stephen S. Rosenfeld

strong case that the program's opening of a Soviet window to the West strengthened the currents that helped propel Mikhail Gorbachev to power. Exchanges have stoked popular de-

mand for a better life. Knowing this, Soviet reformers such as Nikita Khrushchev and Mr. Gorbachev have expanded the programs - not just to skim Western know-how but also as a lever in struggles against Kremlin conservatives. Exchanges also have boned the elite's interest in applying selected Western ways to breaking through systemic stagnation.

Success, however, is reshaping exchanges. With Mr. Gorbachev and his glasnost policy of openness, Moscow is exploiting American openness more intelligently and boldly to pursue science and technology, to stroke the American peace groups and to mix with the mainstream in exchanges with Congress, the media and so on. The old clutch for control remains; the Kremlin still funnels most programs through a few official bodies. It let only 400 of its citizens spend more than a month in the United States last year, compared with the 20,000plus allowed by China. But some administrative flex is visible to U.S. specialists, and -- a sensitive index -Moscow is starting to let its people stay in private American homes.

The National Security Council directive of 1956 expressed a telling wariness toward exchange initiatives from private Americans. These should be welcomed, the directive

Our discussions in Amman with King Hussein left us unclear about his

reaction to this idea. Mr. Shamir, how-

ever, left little doubt as to his position.

mant in his opposition not only to the

conditions negotiated by the Labor

Party's Mr. Peres, but to the very concept of an international confer-

ence that would bring the various Arab parties and the Soviet Union

into negotiation with Israel. Nothing

that has happened in the territories these past two months had moderat-

ed his conviction that the proposed

international conference poses a

As an alternative, Mr. Shamir pro-

posed either a return to the Camp

David discussions, focusing on auto-nomy arrangements in the territories,

or direct bilateral talks with Jordan.

Under no circumstances, however,

was he prepared to discuss what might follow the autonomy phase, except to say that both sides then would present

their respective conflicting claims to

sovereignty over the territories and begin negotiations anew.

For all practical purposes, that po-sition precludes the possibility of ne-gotiations with the Arab world. For

even if Mr. Shamir were to agree to

an international conference, which he

will not, the notion that any Arab

party - including Jordan, the Pales-

tinians or Egypt — would at this point agree to autonomy, without some discussion about what is likely

to follow, is simply unthinkable.

Another way of stating the prob-lem is that it is not a difference of

procedure but of substance that

blocks further progress.

Given Mr. Shamir's position on substance — i.e., Israel will not at this time consider yielding sovereignty over

deadly threat to Israel.

We found that he remained ada-

A Deadlocked Israel Invites an Imposed Settlement

By Henry Siegman

conference is not entirely abandoned. any part of historical Eretz Yisrael Our discussions in Amman with (Land of Israel)—he is right in his view

that there is no point whatever in enter-

ing into negotiations in the framework

A conference that was presented

with an Israeli refusal to talk about

anything other than autonomy would deadlock before it began. However,

given this limitation, it makes even less

sense to engage Jordan in bilateral discussions. What Jordan could not

yield in an international conference, it

certainly could not yield standing alone in bilateral negotiations.

The current deadlock can be broken only by Israeli elections that clearly

turn the question of the peace process

into a national referendum. I do not believe that pressure from the United States can move Mr. Shamir to change

his position. Even if it did, it would

support of the U.S. administration.

happens and Likud does not change

its position, the likelihood is that the

play will be taken from Israel, and a solution will be imposed on the parties as a result of a U.S.-Soviet agreement

Israeli resentment of those who

of an international conference.



'It was a dark and stormy night . . . '

Richmond, a retired State Department said stiffly, "whenever they advance hand at cultural exchange, makes a U.S. policy or seem to be an accept-

For years, many private Americans, including liberal cultural and scientific figures who were proud champions of independence from government at home, lent themselves to the official exchanges. It was personally rewarding and it was for a good cause. This readiness to put culture and science in state harness was an important way in which we Americans became more like the Soviets - this in a program whose purpose, expanding freedom, was to make them become more like us. Talk

about cultural exchange! But more recently the United States has seen an explosion of demand for direct citizen involvement

kinds. Harriet Crosby, co-editor of Surviving Together, a 5-year-old journal celebrating these mostly liberal private-sector programs, attnbutes them to Mr. Gorbachev's reform appeal and to Ronald Reagan's first-term nuclear negativism: "American citizens, feeling their government was not doing enough to avert the threat of nuclear war, took matters into their own hands."

Zero" in rained Berlin, western Germany alone has become Europe's leading economic power. It did not happen to France. Napoleon's em-

pire, which extended from Portugal and Sicily to.

briefly, Moscow, was destroyed by a confedera-tion of its enemies. Yet 20 years later a Second

Empire was again Europe's leading power, expanding its holdings in Africa and Indochina

Wrecked anew by Prussia's invasion in 1870.

France's position was again restored by 1914. It

was restored once more after defeat in 1940. In

the late 1940s and the '50s, radical reorganization

of government, economy and elite education produced French political and high-technology

leadership of contemporary Europe and even the recreation of a stable, prosperous and progressive post-colonial African "empire."

It is, to course, perfectly possible—it may

even be probable — that America's present de-cline will continue. This would not be because

decline is inevitable but because Americans

and economic vitality of the country are evident. Recovered world political influence, based on

respect and not merely on military position, is a mere matter of intelligent national leadership.

should not chose mature, educated and intelli-

gent people to govern it, and adapt its political

and social structures to what is needed today.

Other countries have done as much, or more. On

the other hand, if Americans choose continued

decline, one understands that it is consoling to be

It is not, though. And it certainly is not true

International Herald Tribune.

C Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

told that it is, after all, the universal rule.

that there is nothing to be done.

There is no inherent reason why the country

The means to do so are at hand. The resources

choose not to reverse the decline.

Conservatives looking at this explosion are caught between a dutiful respect for the private sector and a rueful awareness that the Kremlin is playing to the American opposition. The standing that private individuals and groups gain from conduct of "citizen diplomacy" is already starting to clutter or deepen, whichever, official policy-making. This new and uncharted development is what imparts a special tang to exchanges as they enter their fourth decade.

The Washington Post.

'Western' Studies Alone Aren't Enough

URING the recent visit of Mikhail Gorbachev, the most sophisticated efforts were made to decipher every mance of his words and actions. It would have been more rewarding if Americans had decided to pay attention to learning the language and studying the culture of Mr. Gorbachev's people. For this is precisely the time, when many are suggesting that college courses

be devoted almost exclusively to Western literature, that Americans should be looking far beyond their own culture. We need to worry, as Professor Allan Bloom has reminded us, about "the closing of the American mind." We need only recall Europe's 12th century discovery of scientific and

mathematical works written in Arabic. A psychological and cultural indifference to non-Western achievements kept scholars from that body of knowledge until the time of the Crusades. But without the development of algebra, to say nothing coming from the Soviet Union and of the concept of zero and the Arabic numerals themselves, modern Western advances in mathematics and science would be literally unthinkable.

The understanding of other cultural traditions begins with language, which often reveals the values of a foreign culture more tellingly than a dozen

weighty treatises. It illustrates the intimate bonding that exists between style and content, cadence and substance, idiom and national character. One of America's most distressing deficiencies is a growing inability to communicate with other countries because Americans lack proficiency in their languages. Less than 5 percent of American high school graduates

attain meaningful foreign-language competence.

This has often compelled the United States to make foreign policy in a cultural vacuum. In the years preceding the war in Vietnam, only a handful of American-born State Department specialists or university teachers understood the language or culture of Vietnam, Cambodia or Laos. In the revolu-tionary year of 1978, only 6 of the 60 Foreign Service officers assigned to the

U.S. Embassy in Tehran were even minimally proficient in Persian. It would be easier, of course, to continue insisting that the rest of the world learn English. But such a complacent expectation has already placed Americans

at a serious disadvantage. If we do not attempt to learn their languages, we are further isolating ourselves, diplomatically, economically and culturally. We are limiting our capacity to trade in ideas no less than in services and products. - James O. Freedman, president of Dartmouth College, in the Los Angeles Times.

Iowa Hands Dole M-Than Votes

By George F. Will

Des Moines - Robert Dole earned here the right to do something he does well but too rarely smile, broadly. By decisively defeating the Republican who in 1980 was the Iowa cancuses, Mr. Dole raised the issue of George Bush's electability and freed himself to make his issues and his political character the focus of the campaign's next phase.
On the Democratic side, Iowa's

party decided not to decide. Instead n produced results that reflect three tendencies that are in tension.

For many months, Mr. Dole has needed help that was not forthcoming from the Democrats. He has needed from the Democrats, He has needed them to get their act together sufficiently to demonstrate what indirect data (for example, his favorable ratings among Democrats) indicate that he is more electable than Mr. Bush.

Now someone who will not be nominated. Pat Robertson, has done Mr. Dole the service of producing lows results that are evidence at once redundant and stunning, that

Mr. Bush is an unconvincing candidate for elective office.

Confusion and "dwarfism" on the Democratic side have allowed many Republicans to believe that either Mr. Dole or Mr. Bush are certain winners in November. Now Democratic confusion will diminish and the survivors will not seem so small, and polls will show that Republicans don't look so strong, least of all the incumbent vice president, who spent 48 days and \$700,000 in lows and was rejected by

81 percent of Republican voters. Traveling with all the trappings of an office that is all trappings. Mr. Bush has run a semi-incumbent's campaign, stressing a bland, safe issue, education, that is essentially a responsibility of local governments. Now Mr. Dole will be running as a semi-president, stressing his role as Rouald Reagan's point man on INF treaty ratification, and running to the right of Mr. Bush by stressing linkage of START talks to changes in Soviet behavior. On the Democratic side, three facts

found expression in three candidates, There are, says Daniel Yankelovich, three new facts of American politics. The first is that the country has "a politics of values, not issues." He means that voters define issues in terms of candidates' articulations of fundamental values. Jimmy Carter started it, emphasizing post-Watergate "honesty." Ronald Reagan continued it, promising post-Carter "strength."

Paul Simon, with his indifference to arithmetic and his incantations about "caring," is a pure "values" candidate. His resonant radio-era voice (which, like his legislative proposals, make him an ideal 1930s candidate) will never be heard from an inauguration platform. But Iowa's Democratic Party suffers no shortage of sentimentality. Many activists prefer Mr. Simon to Michael Dukakis who, in spite of a recent passion transplant, resembles the woman of but her brains are in the right place."

Mr. Dukakis fits Mr. Yankelovich's second fact: that "perhaps for the first time since the 1920s the country is tilting neither to the right nor to the left." The Depression produced liberalism that lasted into the late 1960s. Liberalism produced intrusive government and inflation, which produced two decades of conservatism. Mr. Dukakis is a candidate

for a non-ideological climate.

Actually, his foreign policy is pristine McGovernism and his domestic policy offends no liberal interest. But his best Iowa ad stressed competence: the skills America "just might need." Skills, not Mr. Simon's "caring."

Mr. Yankelovich's third fact is the pervasive sense of foreign challenge, economic even more than political and military. Dick (Say It With Lightning Bolts) Gephardt has crystallized auxiety about this challenge by promising to be beastly to South Korea. Being tough toward America's sinning allies (the Philippines, Chile, South Africa, pre-Sandmist Nicaragua) is a modern Democratic tradition. But Mr. Gephardt also is voicing something that always helps in American politics and has not recently been heard from Democrats: nationalism. Now it is on to New Hampshire.

The indecisiveness of Iowa's Democratic decision sets up a long, costly and divisive struggle through the spring. Mr. Dole's victory may set up a New Hampshire bounce over Mr. Bush. Mr. Dole's campaign worried that because the media expected him to win Iowa, his victory would already be discounted by "everybody." But the night before the caucuses, Mr. Dole

received a cheering bit of poll data:
Only 23 percent of New Hampshire voters expected Mr. Bush to lose lown. The Washington Post.

100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1888: William on Peace BERLIN - Prince William of Prus-

would "save Israel from itself" is en-

tirely understandable; Israelis are right to be suspicious of such coercive

forms of political altruism. But the

rest of the world is not unaffected by

what happens in the Middle East

and the great powers will most cer-

tainly act to protect what they perceive to be their vital interests.

scenario from Israel's point of view.

However, given the paralysis of Israel's present government, that is the inevitable denouement it is inviting.

The writer is executive director of

the American Jewish Congress. He

contributed this comment to The

Washington Post.

To be sure, that is the least desirable

achieve nothing, for an international conference that is presented with Mr. Shamin's terms would get nowhere. However, given the rising frustra-tions and anger in the territories, there sia was present yesterday [Feb. 8] at a dinner given in honor of the Brandenburg Provincial Diet, and in pro-posing the toast of the Province of Brandenburg, said: "In my rides through Brandenburg in the course of the manoeuvres, the flourishing fields and the trades, which I found in is a real danger that the lid may blow off before the elections in November. A case can be made for the urgency of at least the appearance of movement toward some form of political negotiation, even if such negotiation cannot become a reality until after the elec-tions. That is what Mr. Mubarak is full activity, clearly showed me where the true foundation of national pros-perity and fruitful labor were to be found. I am well aware that the public trying to do, and he deserves the full at large, especially abroad, imputes to It is entirely possible, of course, that Israel's Labor Party, which favors political negotiations and comme a thoughtless inclination for warand a craving for glory. God preserve me from such criminal levity!" promise, will not emerge victorious from the November elections. If that

1913: Coup in Mexico

NEW YORK — A revolution broke meagre details received here many nothing would persuade him to do I

persons were killed in the street lighting. Martial law has been proclaimed.
The revolution is being directed by
Colonel Felix Diaz, nephew of General Porfino Diaz, formerly President. Colonel Diaz is the cleverist strategist in the Mexican army.

1938: Roosevelt Redux?

NEW YORK - President Roosevelt can be counted on to run for a third term if he becomes convinced that the electorate will come across as handsomely in 1940 as it did in 1936, according to General High S. Johnson, once National Recovery Administration and according to Secretary istrator and now writer of a syndicated newspaper column, who uncorked his 90-proof vocabulary in the new issue of "The Ladies Home Journal" The way the one-time salesman of the NEW YORK — A revolution broke out in Mexico City to-day [Feb. 9] and the Federal army made President Madero a prisoner. According to meaoure details received here many

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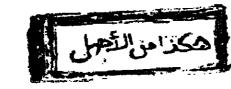
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By George F. Will ES MOINES — Rober by
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ad expression in three canada. re are, says Daniel Yankelair e new facts of American point he first is that the country is: tics of values, not issues 14 ins that voters define was: as of candidates' articulator iamental values. Jimmy Ox ted it, emphasizing post-Waters nesty." Ronald Reagan contine promising post-Carter "street Simon, with his indifference imetic and his incantations in ing," is a pure "values" cardia lis resonant radio-era voice (vie his legislative proposals, make it deal 1930s candidate) will acret ת מצ מנוסדו מה Iowa's Democratic Party sulmi rage of sentimentality. Many at prefer Mr. Simon to Michaell is who, in spite of a recent pass esplant, resembles the worse on it was said. "She has no be her brains are in the right plan ir. Dukakis fits Mr. Yank 's second fact: that "perhaps first time since the 1996 t

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OPINION

A Good Job for the Man, And the Man for the Job

By A. M. Rosenthal

N EW YORK — Carnival time in day to support the habit, youngsters are runned by crack forever before they have lows is over at last. It is only 272 days until election day. Patience. At the conventions and in the polling booths. America will not only be choosing its leaders but deciding the fate of all the vigorous and intelligent men who will not live in the White House. You

have to be both to summon the energy to run and get people to pay attention.

Some will go back to the Senate or their governorships and others will take

ON MY MIND

the express train to oblivion. What about Jesse Jackson?

It is not proper to count anybody out, particularly a man as strong in appeal to so many as Mr. Jackson. But it is a fair assumption that he will not be president. Being black has helped make him as strong as he is; but being black is probably enough to keep him

from the presidency — this year.

He has other handicaps: There are whites who would vote for a black but find that Mr. Jackson's foreign policy sends shivers down their spines. His rhyming rhetoric sometimes puts polities on the level of Burma Shave ads. He has not proved himself in elected office. But there will be no train to nowhere for Mr. Jackson. He is too popular and

important. He will be around a long time after Election Day 1988, preparing for Election Day 1992. By then perhaps he will have shed the Third World expediency, romanticism and glibness about foreign affairs. In any case, he will remain very much a part of national life. Between elections, Mr. Jackson can

serve himself, his country and whoever is the president. He can take on the job of running and coordinating the light against narcotics in the United States. Narcotics is one subject on which he talks with such passion, knowledge, clo-quence and sensitivity that it is almost impossible to hear him and not be moved - not just to emotion but to action. We all know the truth: Hundreds of thousands of people steal and mug every

For an Economic Strategy

A MERICANS need a national eco-A nomic strategy and moral leader-ship in the White House, People of good will must speak out against racial vio-lence everythere, against anti-Semitic behavior and anti-Hispanic policies. But to focus on these issues in isolation would be a tragic mistake. We must move beyend the battleground of race-conscious behavior onto the common ground of economic progress. We must insist on education that prepares our children for the future, and a national administration that gives our children reason to hope. - Jesse Jackson in The New York Times.

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CRUDITÉS

AND

REFINEMENT.

a real chance to live, police and politicians are corrupted by rivers of dirty money. Addicts and their needles are the greatest danger in the AIDS plague. Narcotics abuse is a national affliction but blacks, and their hopes, suffer most. Few know all this better than Jesse Jackson; nobody can be more vividly persuasive.

The job requires pulling the dozen federal agencies involved together, working out a total plan for the war against drugs, making sure that national interest is put ahead of diplomatic interest in combating the drug trade abroad, and being the country's conscience, spokesman and goad at home. It is one of the most

important posts in the country. immediately after the convention, any Democratic nominee should be expected to pencil in Mr. Jackson for the job. And if a Republican becomes president, he could show his strength by coming to precisely the same conclusion.

As for Mr. Jackson, if he does not become president he should welcome the chance to show what he could do as the anti-narcotics leader. There is only one problem about this

critical job: It does not exist. The proposal for a "drug czar" was Congress in 1983 and vetoed by President Reagan because Attorney General Edwin Meese and other officials in the labyrinthine drug bureaucracy were protecting their turl. The bill has been presented again and if brought to the floor would be adopted and would

probably withstand a presidential veto. But for a year that bill has been locked up in the Senate Judiciary Committee in one of those Washingtonian political tangles that miss being amusing because they are so callously disregarding of public interest. The bill cannot escape to the Senate floor because some committee members want to attach a rider putting the death penalty back into the ederal code in language acceptable to the Supreme Court. Senators opposed to the death penalty have threatened to block the rider by filibustering in the full Senate. The victim is the whole movement to coordinate the anti-narcotics effort and make the "war"

against drugs a reality at last. The two issues, of course, should be separated in the committee. One man who probably could do it is Senator Robert Byrd, the majority leader and a member of the committee. He knows how these things are done and usually has the clout to do them.

So would all Democratic and Republican candidates kindly speak to Senator Byrd about it, very soon? Then whoever is elected could find the job waiting to be filled, first thing. I don't think they could come up with anybody better than Jesse Jackson.

The New York Times.



A Lot Has Changed Since Playing Days

SOUTH BEND, Indiana — One weekend recently, I found myself sorting through old high school photographs dating back to Rhodesia, circa 1950 — stiff-backed portraits of rugby, cricket, rifle and tennis teams. There we all were in our sports gear, spic and span, upright and serious in the studio of a Bulawayo photographer, with the headmaster and coach in attendance.

It was the 1st XV rugby photograph that I wanted to examine. Seated in the front row was Andy MacDonald muscular, hefty and confident, with a touch of bravado about him as he looked the camera straight in the eye.

I wanted to refresh my memory of Andy because he died last August, in a hail of bullets. On a return flight to Chicago I read of the ambush in a British newspaper. Andy MacDonald, exinternational rugby player and manager of the veterinary section of a pharmacentical company supplying products in the Bulawayo area, had been killed on a dusty road not far from Plumtree.

The job had been done by black "dissidents." those rogue guerrillas left over from Zimbabwe's independence in 1980. Since then the South African govern-ment has kept them fed, armed and in training for destabilizing missions. Backed by Pretoria's dirty-tricks squad, they enter Zimbabwe periodically to blow up bridges and murder white farmers. All this is aimed at unsertling the government of Robert Mugabe. It also choked to death on the blood he gouged delivers a warning not to assist the black from her throat. They had been found a

By Peter Walshe

liberation struggle in South Africa itself. or such attacks will be stepped up.

By an odd coincidence, flying out to Southern Africa 15 years ago, I read a news report of how Andy MacDonald had fought a lion with his bare hands and survived - just. He had been farming in Zambia and went out one morn-

MEANWHILE

ing to track down a marauding lioness that had been sustaining herself on his beef. Suddenly, in thick grass, she charged. Perhaps Andy's rifle jammed; certainly there was no alternative but to thrust his arm right down her throat as she came upon him. The vision of fury, of golden flashing eyes burnt itself into his brain. For what seemed several minutes, he wrestled with his head against her neck and tore at the base of the lioness' throat, desperately trying to

throttle her from within. When he came to, Andy MacDonald was swathed in bandages. He had been so close to the attacking lioness that his face and the front of his body were unscathed; but his back and thighs were lacerated and his arm all but severed. The muscles from his right wrist to his shoulder had been badly torn. Andy survived because his enemy

a writhing, asphyxiating lioness and an. unconscious, blood-soaked white farmer.

I learned much of this detail in Rhodesia from a mutual friend. All three of us sat shoulder to shoulder in that old Milton School rugby photograph. The 1st XV had been particularly impressive in those years, knocking the stuffing out of our archrivals, Plumtree. One reason for this triumph of macho youth was. Andy MacDonald, Inside his gum-guard, he knew how to grit his teeth. He weighed 220 pounds (100 kilograms), could sprint and became a daunting front-rank forward. Later he played in-

ternational rugby for South Africa. I have experienced a persistent sadness about Andy's death. It was not simply that his luck ran out. He completed a tough, distinguished rugby career. He survived that first ambush, although it was a tight finish with the lioness. A lot has happened in Southern Africa since the early '50s and those carefree school days lived out in privilege on the playing fields of white Rhodesia. After a long civil war, colonial Rhodesia became independent Zimbabwe. Now, as one of the frontline states, it is under relentless pressure from South Africa, By 1987, Audy's South African rugby jersey was no pro-tection against apartheid's bullets.

The writer is professor of government and international relations at the Univer-sity of Notre Dame. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

A South African Rebuttal

In your Jan. 30-31 issue, you published an article by Herman Rebhan, general secretary of the International Metalworkers Federation, entitled: "Moses Mayekiso: His Crime Was to

Lead His People." Since the trial is in progress the sub judice rule inhibits a detailed reply to the article, which seriously misrepresents not only aspects of Mr. Mayekiso's indictment but the evolution of industrial relations in South Africa over the past decade. However, three aspects of the article cannot be allowed to remain unchallenged.

Mr. Rebhan rightly refers to the phe-nomenal rise in black trade union membership since the late 1970s, implying that it was a spontaneous grass roots movement. He fails to point out that it was precisely the enlightened labor relations

Correction

The Observer (London) was misquoted on the editorial page Monday due to an agency error which replaced "Nations" with "States." The Observer said that the Central American peace plan, "battered and scarred as it may be, is still supported by the United Nations, the Organization of American States, the most important states of Latin America and the European Community: it should be preserved.

legislation adopted by the South African FBI Bigotry Is Not a Joke government which laid the foundation for and encouraged this increased particiand the free collective bargaining process. pades or cruel jokes. Racism is not a thereby developing in them the values of loke, it's a hard-core fact, and one that

not relate to his legitimate trade union activities. What is incomprehensible, however, is the description Mr. Rebhan gives of "People's Courts." He knows, for he is well informed on South African Mr. Rebhan can describe anyone in-volved in this activity as "merciful."

One can understand that the general secretary of the IMF is anxious to come mislead readers as to the nature of the allegations, nor impugn the impartiality of South African courts, whose international reputation stands extremely high.

J.B. SHEARER, Permanent Representative of South Africa to the United Nations.

"The FBI Pranksters" --- the phrase pation by black workers in trade unions has a connotation of stupid antics, esca-

joke, it's a hard-core fact, and one that leadership, democracy and organization to which he is so attached.

It is clear from Mr. Rebhan's article.

It is clear from Mr. Rebhan's article. although he avoids saying so explicitly. Tribune of Jan. 29 sets it back 50 years, that the charges against Mr. Mayekiso do

As the widow of an FBI agent who As the widow of an FBI agent who gave over 20 years to service in the bureau I resent - no, I abhor - Mr.

Baker's flippant, casual remarks about the events that occurred in the Omaha office regarding Donald Rochon, a matters, that these kangaroo courts are black agent. If — and I do stress the if responsible for the notorious, arbitrary Mr. Rochon was subjected to such childexecutions of black by black by "necklacing," stabbing, stoning to death or setting alight with gasoline. It is hard to see how are ignorant and Director William S. ions is either blind or uncaring for allowing such idiotic practices to exist.

J. Edgar Hoover was a man who secretary of the IMF is anxious to come didn't tolerate tomfoolery. I never met to the defense of a fellow trade unionist and friend. But in so doing he should not occasions. There were times when we ambition gone screwy, aggression enreceived transfers and reprimands we didn't think our due but we abided by as the IRS says, "Pay your taxes" - we might complain but we do it.

I'm not so naive as to believe that bigotry does not exist — but we are industrialized world have received. talking about educated men who should

know better. If they don't there's small DOROTHY M. SHEILS.

hope for this world.

Greenville, Rhode Island.

The Type B Strikes Back

Charles Krauthammer's column "Type A Comes Back to Liven Up the '80s" (Jan. 28) was one of the more uninformed bits of effluvium to have hit your pages recently. Armed with a recent study indicating that "aggressive" men (Type A personalities) run only half the risk of heart attack than more "laidback" (Type B) men do, he triumphantly debunks the "myth of mellow," the "anti-A ideology," whose principal de-fense he takes to be the Maginot Line of heart-attack prevention.

He ignores the fact that the premature heart attack is only one of a vast array of social and medical ills (such as ulcers, stress, high blood pressure, neglected couraged and distorted to the point of absurdity. And this is only part of the them. Mr. Hoover ran a tight ship. Just reason people will continue to turn to what Mr. Krauthammer calls "mellowness training," if only to try to counter the aggression training that many in the WIM KLINKENBERG.

He would also do well to consider the

study showing that aspirin thrice-weekly can almost halve the risk of heart attack. Laid-back people of the world, unite! Aspirin-laden, we'll inherit the Earth yet. CHRISTOPHER A. MARQUARDT. Oxford, England.

Misplaced Compassion

James M. Markham, in his article on the actor Jules Croiset ("Dutch Actor's 'Abduction' Recalls Painful Past," Feb. 1), for whom he shows an almost touching compassion, does not show any interest in the victims of Mr. Croiset's scandalous behavior, such as the young student actors who intended, with indisputable integrity, to perform the Fassbinder play; or all Jews and those who are in solidarity with them in fighting anti-Semitism and racism; or this fight itself.

Neither the breaking of the bones of

Palestinian youths who struggle for freedom, nor criminal acts like Mr. Croiset's, should be justified by Hitler's Holocaust. Old and new fascists profit immeasurably from such acts. Less psychology and more politics are needed to solve the basic problems of our world. It is a pity Mr. Markham did not speak with people of

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Computed by Our Stuff From Disputches WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration rejected on Tuesday the demand of the Panamanian military leader, General Manuel Antonio Noriega, that the United States end its military presence in Panama.

The State Department spokes-man Charles E. Redman, said that the U.S. Southern Command has the right to be based in Panama until Dec. 31, 1999, as part of the treaty under which control of the Panama Canal will be assumed by the government of Panama.

The chief White House spokesman, Marlin Fitzwater, said "Under the Panama Canal treaties, we have every right to be there and we don't anticipate any change in that status.

He were responding to General the U.S. Southern Command, the U.S. military headquarters in the exchange region and the largest U.S. military payoffs. presence in Latin America.

Mr. Redman refused to address directly General Noriega's comments that the Southern Command is an aggressive force threatening the government of Panama.

"We have not received any such word from the Panamanian authorities" on a U.S. troop withdrawal, Mr. Redman said.

General Noriega, indicted in try was not sanctioned by the 1977 of the government action. treaties governing U.S. and Panamanian rights over the canal.

said, is "geared to gain power," adding: "The military presence should be strictly Panamanian." General Noricea, who contends was "in violation of the neutrality about the closure." of the Panama Canal Treaties."

ficials who noted that the treaties Colon also went off the air.

provided for a U.S. military presence in Panama until the turn of

the century.

The Panama Canal treaties provide for us to have forces there until the end of 1999," said Captain Nancy Laluntas of the U.S. Marine Corps. a Defense Department spokeswoman. "We will live up to those treaties." (UPI. Reuters)

The Panamanian government closed down two more radio stations Tuesday, accusing one of them of inciting people to crime and violence, United Press International reported from Panama City.

The shutdowns brought the number of closed radio stations to three since federal grand juries in Miami and Tampa accused Gener-Noriega's call for the removal of al Noriega on Friday of helping Colombian cocaine traffickers in exchange for millions of dollars in

One opposition newspaper also has been closed since the weekend. An Interior Ministry spokesman, who asked not to be named, said that Radio Exitosa was closed Monday evening because it was "urging the country's population to engage in criminal activities and to violate the law and the Constitution."

The Radio Exitosa news direc-Florida last week on drug-traffick- tor, Ramon Jimenez, said two offiing charges, said in a televised cials of the Interior Ministry, acspeech on Monday night that the Companied by army soldiers, had U.S. military presence in his coun-

Mr. Jimenez said the officials did not try to occupy the station or "The U.S. military presence," he remove any equipment from the

that the U.S. criminal proceeding uon's frequency," Mr. Jimenez against him is politically motivated. "But today we will go to the against him is politically motivat-ed, said the U.S. troop presence ministry with our attorneys to talk Gulf after its pilot bailed out.

echoed by Defense Department of- David, La Chorrera, Chitre and several aerial clashes through the

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Iran Says It Shot Down 3 Iraqi Fighters

NICOSIA - Iranian pilots shot rate on the air force's tactics. down three Iraqi jets on Tuesday and chased off four others that tried to attack shipping. Tehran

The second secon

An air force commander said on the radio, monitored in Nicosia: Using new tactics in defensive operations, our brave pilots succeeded in trapping the attacking aircraft and shooting down three of them."

"They canceled our operating li-cense but did not say anything about the cancellation of the sta-tion's frequency," Mr. Jimenez the commander said, while the third crashed into the southern

He said Iranian fighters forced f the Panama Canal Treaties."

Broadcasts by affiliates of the four other enemy jets to turn

Mr. Fitzwater's comments were Exitosa radio station in the cities of around and return to their bases in

Iran, at war with Iraq since 1980.

MERCEDES DIPLOMACY — King Hussein of Jordan and Queen Noor during a welcoming ceremony on Tuesday at the Daimler-Benz automobile plant near Stuttgart. Hussein met with

European Community foreign ministers in Bonn on Monday, after which the foreign ministers

condemned the Israeli crackdown on Palestinian unrest in the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

has an aging force of U.S.-built F-4, F-5 and F-14 aircraft, all bought by the government of the late Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi before

The military authorities in Baghdad made no reports of dogfights or air raids on Tuesday. Over the weekend, Iraqi jets damaged a supertanker and a cargo vessel in attacks on Iranian shipping

Tehran Radio also said that Prime Minister Mir Hussein Moussavi visited Faw, a disused Iraqi oil port on the northern Gulf seized by Îran two years ago, to meet frontline troops.

seven-hour tour of the area with and Garmsar.

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LEISURE OR INVESTMENT? Thorond

The commander did not elabo- Revolutionary Guards commanders on Monday, inspecting a bridge built across the Shatt-al-Arab waterway, which marks the Iran-Irao border.

He also made a speech in a mosque, visited four captured Iraqi oil export jetties and saw "cultural and artistic activities, health and municipal services and newly built and repaired roads."

■ Iran Frees 200 Prisoners

Iran has pardoned and released more than 200 prisoners to mark the ninth anniversary of its revolution, the Islamic Republic News Agency reported on Tuesday. The agency, monitored in Nicosia by Reuters, said that 130 people were It said Mr. Moussavi made a freed in Bushehr, and 82 in Semnan

Hong Kong Issuing Report to Sketch Extent of Reforms Before Takeover

By Patrick Smith

International Herital Tribanc
The Hong Kong administration is to issue a blueprint Wednesday for political reform indicating the extent to which democratic government will be introduced in Britain's ast major colony over the next de-

Political analysis expect the official white paper to recommend only modest movement toward a more representative system. Most predict that Britain will propose direct balloting in the next sched-uled elections, in 1991, by which time China will have completed a new constitution for the territory.

The government's political review is seen widely as the last significant British opportunity to in-fluence the local political structure before the territory reverts to Chinese rule in 1997, when Britain's colonial leases expire.

The report, which has been in

preparation since last year, comes amid widespread pessimism as to British willingness to defend the 1984 agreement under which sovereignty over Hong Kong is to be transferred.

Many of Hong Kong's 5.6 mil-lion residents believe that Britain has succumbed to steady diplomatic pressure from China since signature of the agreement, casting uncertainty over its guarantees of political and economic autonomy for a 50-year period after the British flag is lowered for the last time.

The chief issue to be addressed in the government report is whether some seats in the local legislature are to be open to direct balloting when elections are held later this year. At present, 24 seats are sub-ject to indirect election and 32 appointed by the governor.

Local cynicism was fueled rement assessment of public opinion la out of a drawer."

SION, Switzerland — Hencopconcluded that only 15 percent of
voting-age adults favored direct
attitude also appears to reflect its
bombs in the Swiss Alps on Tues-

c value is tremendous. Confidence n whether we'll have genuine auonomy and democracy by 1997 is going to be severely damaged

Mr. Cheng and others maintain that in a similar political review four years ago. Britain effectively promised to hold direct elections this year. The administration's critics now view the 1984 white paper as little more than an effort to win popular acceptance for the Chinese-British agreement. Although public disappointment

with Britain's management of the Hong Kong issue has spread markedly in the past year, diplomats and some local commentators still credit the administration with substantial changes in the territory's political climate.

Local associations and political leaders, traditionally submissive to the colonial authority, have become much more outspoken since the Chinese-British pact opened Hong Kong's future to debate. By all indications, political awareness has spread dramatically throughout the territory.

pact was signed, it became apparent that Beijing was intent on imposing a political structure of its own design.

Conversely, pro-Chinese political forces will have more time to prepare for elections.

"The political landscape has altered irreversibly in the past couple of years," a Western diplomat ob-served. "China can no longer go through a sham transition process cently when a Hong Kong govern- and then pull a pre-planned formu-

elections. In a series of surveys con- increasing concern with the out- day to set off avalanches on ski ducted last year by newspapers and flow of middle-class professionals, slopes where dangerous amounts of research firms, more than 40 per-entrepreneurs and business execu-snow have accumulated.

cent of those questioned consistently supported direct polls.

"Deferring the elections is no big deal from a constitutional point of view," said Joseph Cheng, a local political scientist. "But the symbolic value is tremendous Confidence."

Hong Kong emigrants. ago, according to Beijing source, mainland officials approached to Canadian Embassy there to request that Canada reduce its intake.

Hong Kong emigrants.
China also has toned down criticism of political reform to Hong Kong, which reached to height about a year ago. Nonette less. Beging has shown no willingness to allow reforms to be instituted ed before its "mini-constitutions" for Hong Kong, known as the Busic

Law, is completed in 1990. With the publication of the long awaited white paper, attention is expected to focus rapidly on the first draft of the Basic Law, which is due to be released in May. Methbers of the drafting committee, which includes both mainland and Hong Kong representatives, say the document will contain several options on the issue of elections.

The most likely to be implemented, they suggest, is one providing for a quarter of the lawmaking Leg-islative Council's 56 seats to be open to direct election three years from now.

Pro-democracy spokesman acknowledge that this is a significant advance beyond what China origi-This effectively has forced China nally intended to incorporate into to change its own approach to the the Basic Law. But by delaying Hong Kong issue, these observers elections beyond this year, they arassert. When mainland officials begue. Hong Kong will have less gan criticizing political reforms chance to increase the proportion shortly after the Chinese-British of directly elected seats above 25

advocates of reform assert.

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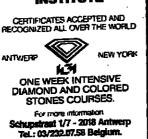
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With the publication of the ion With the publication of the log-aited white paper, attention a pected to focus rapidly on to st draft of the Basic Law rich due to be released in May Men-drafting comments. due to be released in May Mea-rs of the drafting committee sich includes both maniland at ong Kong representatives as a document will contain send strong on the issue of decima The most likely to be implement they suggest, is one promise a quarter of the lawmaking Le ative Council's 56 seas to be seen to direct election three has now

Pro-democracy spotesman a cowledge that this is a significant to the control of t illy intended to incorporate a Basic Law. But by detain sections beyond this year, the sections beyond the sections are sections beyond the sections are sections as the section of the section o e. Hong Kong will have k directly elected seats above rcent. Conversely, pro-Chinese polyal forces will have more one; pepare for elections themsely. vocates of reform assert

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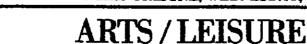
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Roman Polanski as the insect man in Kalka's "Metamorphosis": Acrobatic feats on the bars.

Polanski: Man Into Insect

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss cle for Roman Polanski's return to fluid, faithful adaptation and his resourceful concept and its execution are of a compelling quality. DARIS — Franz Kafka was a

journals are references to many playwrights, from Shakespeare and Schiller to those who rose to fame during his lifetime, together with comments on the actors of the day.

Kafka never wrote a play, but
others have drawn plays and film

scripts from his writings. André Gide dramatized his novel "The Trial" for Jean-Louis Barrault and Orson Welles derived a motion pic-ture from it. Maximilian Schell made a movie of another novel. "The Castle." "Amerika," in which he described a land he had never seen, is being filmed, and his "Report to an Academy," the address of an ape who has mastered the human language and relates his experiences to a university faculty, has been a set piece for ambitious

Now, Steven Berkoff, an avantgarde London actor-producer has taken Kafka's "Metamorphosis" and fashioned from it with intrinsic theatricality an arresting spectacle that he has staged in Yasmina Reza's French translation at the Theatricality and the the Theatricality an

International Herald Tribune

D ARIS — Franz Kafka was a passionate theater buff. In his purnals are references to many playwrights, from Shakespeare and playwrights, from Shak ther, mother and sister confine him the midway landing of this pyrato his room but occasionally he slips out to join the family circle. his hopeless isolation. His family He talks to himself, but he has lost the ability to communicate with others, though he understands what they say. His presence in the household is a burden to his relations. When they say they are the source sounds the drumbeat of the source sounds the source sounds the source sounds the source tives. When a prospective lodger comes to inspect the house he happens on this creature that was once a human and flees the place in disgust and indignation. He de-spairs in his lonely, excluded state, and when he finally dies of starva-the steel edifice and slithering on tion his family celebrates its liberation by going off on a picnic.

To recapture this weird fantasy. with its haunting sense of nightmare and its wry mockery, in plausible theater terms would seem im-

an optimistic youngster toasting his family at a holiday feast. Polanski has accented both the pathos and the bitter humor of his role to achieve a moving characterization MAYBE I of a most difficult role. COUNTED Fred Personne as his irascible WRONG. 1...2...3..

O'Neill Epic, Williams Soap

By Sheridan Morley International Herold Tribune

LONDON — For reasons more than a little obscure, the management of the Young Vic has asked crities not to comment on its current production of "A Touch of the young American dropout, and John McEnery as the saloon keeper's disastrously faithful army side-link Were I allowed to say anythe Poet" until it reaches the Theatre Royal, Haymarket, in March. This means that alas I can't tell you This means that alas I can't tell you it is, second only to "A View From the Bridge," the greatest dramatic evening in town, also about the longest, weighing in at almost four hours. Nor can I tell you that this is the first change I cardon has more than the second tell you that this is the first change I cardon has more than the second tell you that this is the first change I cardon has more than the second tell you that this is the first change I cardon has more than the second tell you that this is the first change I cardon has more than the second tell you have the second tell you that the second tell you have the second tell you are the young the first chance London has ever had to see one of Eugene O'Neill's

duction in which Timothy Dalton remains below in the open before (after an uneasy earlier Shakethe strange structure, dreading the spearean partnership with Vanessa Redgrave at the Haymarket) finally comes into his own as a major classical player: His vainglorious, alcoinexorable destiny, a fitting comholic Irish saloon keeper, living on plement to Robert Petit's stark setmemories of soldierly glory in Wellington's army, is a performance of which John Barrymore himself Polanski proves a versatile interwould have been proud, and one in no way overshadowed by Redgrave in equal strength as the downtrodhands and knees, emiting cricket den wife forever trying to keep chirps when paying unwanted calls on the members of his family. His those memories alive for fear that the only alternative is death. performance is not limited to con-

This may be another long night's tortion exhibits. In his muttering to himself he conveys the misery his transformation has wrought, similar to that of Bottom in "A Mid- as powerful as his recent "Ghosts" avarice, greed, greed are inclined, summer Night's Dream, though at this address, and in Rudi Davies in our much cooler era, to sound a perpetuate the horrendous dynastile comedy of life in a Scottish funnier than "Macbeth." they have found a young actress he has no Titania to sooth his bewilderment. In a flashback to earli-er and happier times we see him as weight of the play's closing scenes. where she has to come to terms with her own love for a young American aristocrat who also has that fatal touch of the poet. Perhaps I also ought not to tell

you that this is a production that would have glorified the National father, Christiane Cohendy as his or the Royal Shakespeare at any weak-willed mother, Fabienne Tri- time in their history, and I had cottet as the sister whose pity turns better also keep to myself the fact to disgust, and Jean-Paul Farré, that despite its lyrical, rambling who impersonates both the office verbosity "A Touch of the Poet" manager and the would-be lodger, (one of the few surviving scripts rise admirably to the challenge of from a nine-play cycle about Irish their assignments. Of the new plays immigrants in the new America of of the Paris season this one is de- Andrew Jackson, most of which serving of the highest marks and is were burned by the author shortly being rewarded with phenomenal before his death) reveals an altogether lighter and often sharper

O'Neill than the more familiar coholic epics.

they will have precious few, or in advance for the Haymarket.

the prototype for some long-lost episode of "Dallas" or "Dynasty." This is not the fault of Howard

dy, an amazingly uncharacteristic route by which the American the Clause 28 of the local government

performance of immense power, ater got from "Long Day's Jour-bill, this is precisely the kind of while looking even burlier than ney" to "Virginia Woolf," and its script that could invite mindless place in the classic repertoire of the censorship. The problem is the play itself: National is eventually justified by Those wrought-iron screens are the performances of Duncan and now looking dreadfully over- Porter, as well as those of an entire wrought, as Noël Coward once not- breed of no-neck monsters. Barba- they have moved in from Manchesed, and Williams's hothouse dia- ra Leigh-Hunt as their appalling ter and the last Edinburgh Festival journey into Irish familial despair, logue comes peculiarly close to self-but David Thacker's production is parody. Lines like "it's avarice, the latent homosexual husband, Wholly Healthy Glasgow," a some-

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impenetrable local dialect are some good camp jokes about the fitness racket, and Tom Watson is wonforever trying to get his hands on the living flesh.

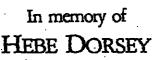
Heggie's script has none of the brilliance of Charles Dyer's very similar "Staircase," nor of Nell Dunn's "Steaming," but it does suggest, like Michael Frayn's "Al-phabetical Order," the danger of allowing an upright and pure mor-alist figure (in this case Paul Higgins) loose in a closed world of arcane ritual; and, as Barry Humphries might have said on one







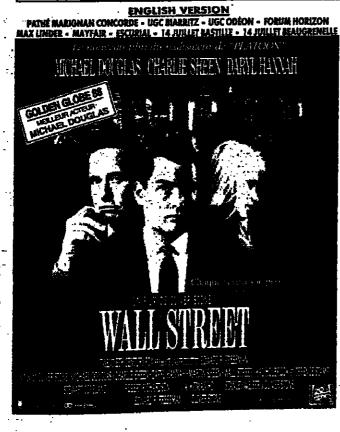




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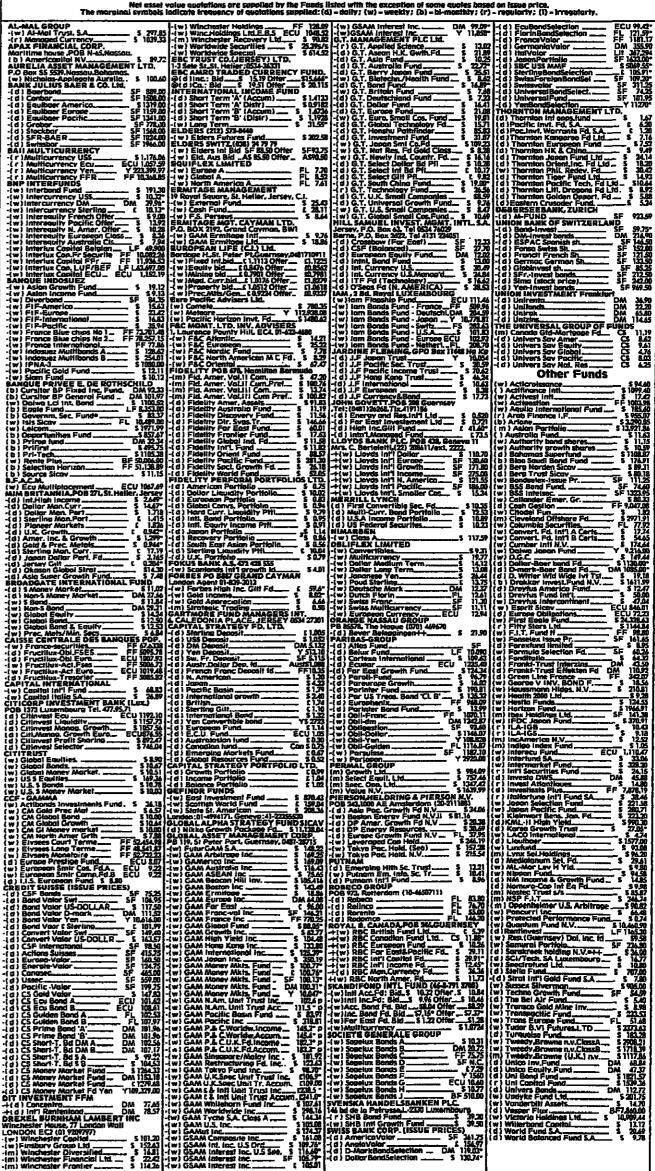
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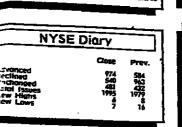
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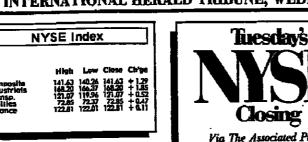
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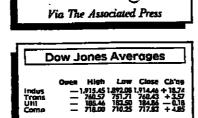
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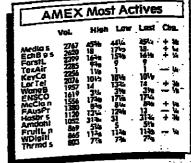
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NYSE Higher on Late Buying

Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y.

NEW YORK - Prices on the New York

Stock Exchange rose Tuesday after a late burst of buying, although many participants re-mained on the sidelines in anticipation of economic statistics due later this week.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which fell 14.76 points Monday, rose 18.74 to end at 1.914.46

Advances led declines by about a 2-1 ratio. Volume was about 162 million shares, down slightly from 168.9 million on Monday.

Prices were narrowly mixed in light trading of American Stock Exchange issues.

Analysts said investors remained preoccupied by worries about the economy but cited a slight improvement in the market's tone after four consecutive losses.

Trude Latimer, a vice president with Josephthal & Co., said she detected a mild optimism among market participants about the economic indicators to be released Thursday and Friday, particularly December trade figures on Friday

Some economists expect the merchandise trade shortfall to be roughly the same as November's \$13.22 billion figure. The government also is scheduled to report on January's retail sales on Thursday and producer prices on Fri-

day.

"Everyone's looking for improved trade figures — the improved tone has something to do with that." Ms. Latimer said. "But we simply don't have the volume demand here."

She called strength in the technology sector

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which is usually sensitive to indications of

weak market — an encouraging sign.

Also influencing the market's cautious outlook was the meeting Tuesday and Wednesday of the Federal Reserve System's monetary policy-setting committee. Many observers have said the Fed will take steps to stimulate the economy by easing credit availability. Such a move, which would put downward pressure on interest rates, would benefit stock prices.

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Stre

Ms. Latimer said buying of high-yielding stocks set to pay dividends in the next few days. which accounted for a significant proportion of Monday's volume, continued to dominate trad-

Stocks linked to takeovers, announced or just rumored, also provided some impetus to trading in an otherwise lethargic atmosphere, she said. About one-fifth of the session's trading vol-ume was linked to investors' efforts to buy

stocks with high dividend yields. Consolidated Edison was the most active NYSE-listed stock, rising ¼ to 45% on volume of more than 22 million shares. Avon Products closed unchanged at 24, with more than seven million of its shares changing

Among actively traded blue chips, IBM rose 1% to 109%, General Electric rose % to 42% and AT&T jumped % to 29%.

Cray Research jumped 3% to 74%. The company introduced a new supercomputer.

Other technology issues rallied in late trading. Digital Equipment rose 2% to 117. Compaq Computer jumped 21/4 to 441/4.

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per common share

MARCH 15, 1988 PAYABLE: FEBRUARY 19, 1988 RECORD: DECLARED: FEBRUARY 2, 1988

since 1939.

Continuous dividend payments Cyril J. Smith Vice President & Secretary PANHANDLE EASTERN CORPORATION P.O. Box 1642 Houston, Texas 77251-1642

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Cyril J. Smith President & Secretary

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P.O. Box 1642

FEBRUARY 19, 1988 RED: FEBRUARY 2, 1988

MADISON AVENUE

Olympics Bushwhacked By 'Ambush' Advertising

By BRUCE HOROVITZ

OS ANGELES — The profile is, unmistakably, Eric Heiden. In nothing but a pair of skimpy shorts, the muscular Olympic speed skater flashes the form that won him five gold medals in the 1980 Winter Games. The photograph of this form is the centerpiece of a new print ad for American Express. The advertisement not only reminds readers of Mr. Heiden's Olympic feats eight years ago but also notes that he has carried an American Express credit card since 1980.

Some people might look at this ad and assume that American Express is an Olympic sponsor. After all, the company is running another ad featuring Billy Kidd, the first American male to win an Olympic medal in Alpine skiing. Los Angeles Times Service

an Olympic medal in Alpine skiing.

But American Express isn't spending one nickel to become a "global sponsor" for this year's Olympics. "We're not willing to

It costs \$13.8

million to become a

'global sponsor' for

pay \$15 million to say that we're the official card of the Olympics," said Morris Perlis, executive vice president of American Express's personal card division. "I'd rather spend that money on advertisements."

both the Summer and American Express is not alone in this thinking. Alka-Winter Games. Seltzer is suddenly running a commercial with a member of the U.S. ski team praising Alka-

Seltzer Plus cold medicine. But Miles Laboratories, which makes Alka-Seltzer Plus, is not an official Olympic sponsor. And Apple Computer says it plans to spend more money for television advertising during the Winter Olympics than its rival, Interna-tional Business Machines Corp., which is an official sponsor. What's going on? Experts call this sort of marketing strategy

"ambush" advertising. One company "ambushes" a rival by moving in on the advertising territory that the other thinks it has claimed. To the frustration of Olympics officials, a number of companies are using the technique this year.

Fuji is not a sponsor of this year's Olympics. But, shortly before the Summer Games begin in Korea in September, the Japanese film manufacturer plans to release a series of television and print ade that prominently link Fuji with its sponsorship of

and print ads that prominently link Fuji with its sponsorship of the U.S. swimming team. "Obviously, that is a time of year when people focus their attention on Olympic sports," said Tom Shay, a Fuji spokesman. "We just want the public to know that we are supporting U.S. amateur athletes."

PPLE COMPUTER, for its part, is quick to boast that it has purchased more advertising time during the Winter Olympics than IBM. "We're not an official sponsor," said an Apple spokeswoman, "but we see nothing wrong with creating an environment that extends the natural excitement of the games." This has some executives hopping mad. Among them are officials at the nine companies that are coughing up \$13.8 million each to become "global sponsors" for both the Summer and Winter Games. Visa has paid to become the official credit card;

Coca-Cola is the official soft drink; Kodak is the official film.

Sponsors like these are essential to the success of the U.S. Olympic teams, said Robert Prazmark. As a vice president at ISL Marketing USA, Mr. Prazmark is in charge of selling Olympic sponsorships and is angry about the ambush advertisers.

"All we have to sell is exclusivity," he said. "The companies that participate in ambush marketing are indirectly taking food out of the mouths of American athletes. If ambush marketing works, there's no way we'll raise the \$200 million the athletes need for the 1992 Olympics."

"The official line is that these sorts of things are un-American, but I don't see it that way at all," said Philip Maher, editor of the Westport, Connecticut, trade publication Sports Marketing to sell their products."

To Seagram, Martell's Savor Is Worth the Wait

By Jacques Neher

COGNAC, France - Patience is one of the main ingredients in making cognac, that eau de vie that flows from this region of west-

The distilled white wine now being poured into wooden barrels at Martell & Compagnie's distillery will soon begin aging in dark cobwebbed cellars. In 40 or 50 years, an amber liquid will be ready

for bottling as a super-premium cognac.

Last week, in defending its \$850 million winning bid for Martell, Seagram Co. of Canada underlined the virtues of patience.

Seagram had offered — and Martell accepted — a bid of 3,475 francs (3606) per share, ending a seven-week bidding war with Grand Metropolitan PLC of Britain.

Grand Metropolitan PLC of Britain.

At a news conference at the 16-bedroom Château de Chanteloup, which serves as Martell's company guest house, Seagram officials described the takeover as an investment in the long-term, rather than short-term, future of Seagram. The bid amounted to 43 times Martell's projected 1988 earnings.

"Had we made our decision based on next year's earnings, or even the year after's, the price we are paying for Martell would be definitely unjustified," said Edgar Bronfman Jr., president of House of Seagram, the U.S. liquor subsidiary of Montreal-based Seagram. But "over time," he said, the asset value of Seagram's worldwide liquor and wine business "will definitely be enhanced" by the Martell acontisition.

He said Seagram was planning to use its international marketing resources to enhance Martell's image, particularly in the high-value

premium cognac market.

Most of Martell's sales in the United States and Britain, the two largest cognac markets, are concentrated in the so-called three-star market segment: cognac that is about \$10 a bottle cheaper than Martell's premium VSOP label.

Seagram also hopes to promote its own brands by making use of Martell's strong distribution network in the Far East, the fastest growing liquor market in the world.

"It's difficult to be a major factor in the wine and spirits business in the Far East without cognac," Mr. Bronfman said. Richard Goeltz, Seagram's chief financial officer, said the compa-



ny was counting on "the halo effect" that Martell's prestige name will have on Seagram's other products, such as its Mumm and Perrier-Jouet champagnes and Chivas Regal whisky. "When our salesmen can offer their customers a premium scotch

See MARTELL, Page 11

GM Profit Leaped in '87 Amid Flat Sales

Renault in Europear Talks

PARIS — The state-owned car maker Renault is holding talks with Wagons-Lits of Belgium over the possible sale of Renault's car rental unit, Europear, to the Belgian travel group, officials from both

DETROIT - General Motors Corp. reported on Tuesday a big jump in net profit for the fourth quarter and for all of 1987, partly the result of accounting changes and tax credits. Sales generally were flat.

The world's largest automaker posted net profit of \$835.8 million, or \$2.36 a share, for the three months ended Dec. 31. That was more than double the profit of \$382.3 million, or 97 cents a share, for the fourth quarter of 1986, when GM took a special charge for closing some of its assembly plants. Revenue rose 3 percent in the

fourth quarter, to \$26.38 billion from \$25.53 billion a year earlier.

For all of 1987, net profit was specified as the stimated life of its plants, equipment and tools. It was the first automaker to make the accounting change, which involves a slipped I percent, to \$101.78 billion from \$102.81 billion.

Profit also was boosted by \$298 million in tax credits from previous from \$102.81 billion.

exceeded analysts' most optimistic

They denied press reports that Europear had been sold to Wagons-Lits for 500 million French francs (about \$87 million). Industry sources said an agreement was close to being signed.

At the same time, a spokesman for Volkswagen AG said VW was in talks with Wagons-Lits but declined to elaborate. Sources said it was likely that Wagons-Lits would reach a commercial agreement with VW over Europear once the purchase had been completed.

companies said Tuesday.

million in tax credits from previous The fourth-quarter result slightly years that GM exercised in 1987. The automaker's chairman, Rog-

on the New York Stock Exchange. ment in GM's overseas sales and GM said that accounting the record earnings reported Mon-changes added \$800 million to 1987 day by three nonautomotive sub-net profit as the company length-sidiaries, General Motors Accep-5.2 percent to a record level. (UPI, Re

ened the estimated life of its plants, tance Corp., Electronic Data equipment and tools. It was the Systems and GM Hughes Electron-

The three units accounted for nearly 70 percent of GM's profits last year. Earnings per share, however, excluded results of GM

Hughes and EDS. projections. GM's share price rose or B. Smith, and president, Robert of GM's cars and trucks amounted \$1.50 to close at \$62.75 in trading C. Stempel, also cated an improve-

company was dissatisfied with that in Britain. number and would "fight for every point of market share as our new products are introduced in 1988-Mr. Smith and Mr. Stempel also

said that start-up costs at new plants, costs of closing old plants and investments needed to launch new vehicles "adversely affected" man for Allianz denied last weel 1987 results. In November 1986, that it was buying Midi's shares. GM announced it would close as Patrice Allain-Dupré, a spokes many as 16 plants by the end of the man for Midi, said he had no

The three units accounted for early 70 percent of GM's profits ist year. Earnings per share, howist year. Earnings per share, howist year. Earnings per share, howist year. Earnings per share, howist. Sweden in the heavy-duty truck business as well as a joint venture with Volvo AB of lapse cheapened share values.

Sweden in the heavy-duty truck business as well as a joint venture with Toyota in Australia to combine businesses.

Also as part of the restructuring, hands of a stable group of share-holders and about the same of 24 million European currency lands.

The EC's poorest member states—Spain, Portugal, Greece and Ireland.

The measures will immediately percent of Midi's capital was safe guarded to a greater or lesser extent. About 22 percent is in the hands of a stable group of share-holders and about the same of 24 million.

percent from 1986. Domestic vehi- GM sold its domestic transit bus holders and about the same

The bulk of the third-quarter's final lending was to U.S. banks, by far the largest taker of funds amounting to a net \$30.6 billion.

The \$32 billion inflow of funds to

funds between banks, final lending that the \$28.3 billion increase in

quarter's \$70 billion increase re-rencies and the yen against the dol-

Shares of Midi Rise Rapidly In Buying Surge

French insurance giant Compagnie a takeover bid but is simply some du Midi on the Paris Bourse and strong stake building by several inseveral suitors appear to be build-dustrial groups," Mr. Allain-Duprè ing stakes, dealers said Tuesday.

Midi, they said, offers about the those who is constructing, stage by only opportunity for an outsider to stage the financial Europea and the

Peter Constable, an analyst at group declined comment on a re-Banque Paribas Capital Markets, port in La Repubblica newspaper said a big French bank, which he that his company might shortly an-declined to name, was buying for nounce the purchase of a 5 percent

its own account and might envisage stake in Midi.

launching a full bid. Speculation
also surrounds the possible buying would push the share price up another 20 percent.

might want to form a financial con-enormous sum. glomerate big enough to compete internationally after 1992, when the European Community wants to European Community finance create a unified open market.

open up the 12-nation bloc's insurance market to more cross-border ly, whereas with most other groups there are big gaps in things," Mr. Constable said.

Midi's stock closed Tuesday at

lianz AG Holding. But a spokes-man for Allianz denied last week

Patrice Allain-Dupré, a spokes- states.

heavy amount is owned by major institutions friendly to Midi, he said. In (UPI, Reuters, AP) addition, two million of the stable

to Eastern Europe, the report noted

appreciation of the European cur-

PARIS — A wave of buying has that had double voting rights.

raised the price of the stock of the "My hypothesis is that this is not

only opportunity for an outsider to stage, the financial Europe and the enter a fast developing French in insurance Europe of tomorrow." A spokesman for the Italian

insurer Assicurazioni Generali "Il someone wants to make a takeover bid on Midi, they must In November, Midi bought know it will be very expensive," he Equity & Law PLC of Britain for said. They will have to have 50 £460 million (\$805 million). That percent and ... that means they are purchase made it an attractive going to have to come up with 12, prospect for any larger group that 13 or even 14 billion francs - an

ministers, meeting in Brussels, ap-The synergy of those two to- proved measures on Tuesday to gether would certainly give [a buy-open up the 12-nation bloc's insur-

GM's share of the U.S. car market shrank to just 36.5 percent in inal French base, augmented by mews conference that the proposals would now go to the European Parliament for final approval. "If it is the Mathematical Conference of the U.S. car market shrank to just 36.5 percent in 1986 and interests in Southern Europe, into liament for final approval. "If it is the Mathematical Conference of the U.S. car market shrank to just 36.5 percent in 1986 and interests in Southern Europe, into liament for final approval." "If it is the Mathematical Conference of the U.S. car market shrank to just 36.5 percent in 1986 and interests in Southern Europe, into liament for final approval." "If it is the Mathematical Conference of the U.S. car market shrank to just 36.5 percent in 1986 and interests in Southern Europe, into liament for final approval." "If it is the Mathematical Conference of the U.S. car market shrank to just 36.5 percent in 1986 and interests in Southern Europe, into liament for final approval." "If it is the Mathematical Conference of the U.S. car market shrank to just 36.5 percent in 1986 and interests in Southern Europe, into liament for final approval." "If it is the Mathematical Conference of the U.S. car market shrank to just 36.5 percent in 1986 and interests in Southern Europe, into liament for final approval." "If it is the Mathematical Conference of the U.S. car market shrank to just 36.5 percent in 1986 and interests in Southern Europe, into liament for final approval." "If it is the U.S. car market shrank to just 36.5 percent in 1986 and interests in Southern Europe, into liament for final approval." "If it is the U.S. car market shrank to just 36.5 percent in 1986 and interests in Southern Europe, into liament for final approval." "If it is the U.S. car market shrank to just 36.5 percent in 1986 and interests in 1986 and tenberg of West Germany said at a 42.5 percent in 1985. In a letter to insurance activities in the Netherapproves, the proposals could shareholders. Mr. Smith said the lands and West Germany as well as come into force in a relatively short time," he said.

Under the new rules, large com-1,368 francs. (\$238.68), up 18. Its panies in 8 of the 12 member states shares have touched 1,445 francs in would be able to take out insurance which the past 10 days, compared with with foreign-based insurers, which 1,000 franes at the end of January.

The first rumored suitor was the cases. The EC has yet to agree over The first rumored suitor was the cases. The EC has yet to agree over giant Munich-based company Althe extent to which insurance companies should be allowed to sell policies to the general public and small businesses in other member

To meet objections that some knowledge of who was behind the countries' insurance companies The restructuring of GM's vehicle operations produced more than S200 million in savings last year, Mr. Smith and Mr. Stempel said.

In the restructuring of GM's vehicle operations produced more than buying.

Bernard Pagezy, Midi's chairman, said last year that the companity-wide competition, the rules will not be applied immediately in my was vulnerable to a takeover bid the EC's poorest member states—

The restructuring of GM's vehicle will be subject to a takeover bid the EC's poorest member states—

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0 d	er Dolls	ır Valn	es			_				as the largest holders of interna-			repayments.	

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Fig. 13 Forward Rates

Sources: Indexuez Bank (Brussels); Banca Commerciale Hallana (Alian); Banave Hallanale de Paris (Paris); Bank of Tokya (Tokya); IMF (SDR); BAII (dinar, riyal, dirham); Gasbank (ruble), Other data trum Reuters and AP.

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Source: Merrill Lynch, Telerole.

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the world's leading central banks, shows that as of last September Japanese banks held assets valued 1.260 1.270 1.278 at \$1.4 trillion compared with the \$630 billion for the Americans, the

In some respects, the latest fig-ures even understate this dominance, because all of the offshore affiliates of Japanese banks are not included. Even so, BIS says that the areas has been repatriated. Japanese have a 35 percent share of the global market, up from 26 per-cent two years earlier. The American share has fallen to 15.8 from

The share of third-place French banks is barely changed, 8.3 versus 8.9 percent. But British banks have fallen to fifth place with a share of 5.8 versus 7.4 percent in 1985 while West German banks took over fourth place with a 7,8 percent share, up from 6.7 percent.

Tokyo itself has also gained sta-tus as an international financial center, with cross-border lending as of September amounting to \$509 billion, topping for the first time New York's \$488 billion.

> The start of an offshore market in Tokyo has meant that much of the Japanese banking formerly conducted in other areas has been repatriated.

closest second. In September 1985, which blows up asset values when the Japanese first overtook the Americans, the figures were 5640 billion versus \$580 billion.

which blows up asset values when of the activity, or \$181 billion, was expressed in dollars, and the cretending from one bank to another. Most of this interbank activity market in Japan in December 1986.

and statistically included in other sets. However, it said, the \$124 bil-

mated that in the year ended last September "the rate of growth of the international assets of Japanese banks was roughly 25 percent, or two-thirds of the unadjusted

risen by about the same amount against the dollar as have the Deut-sche mark and the Swiss franc, the yen has now clearly overtaken the franc as a Eurocurrency, or one used widely outside its own country's borders. The BIS said, "The size of the global Euroyen market might by now be close to that of the Although the business booked Euromark," historically the inter-



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cial superpower is distorted by two reporting banks" in the third-quarfactors: the appreciation of the yen, ter of last year. As usual, the bulk

that the growth of Japan as a finan-growth in the external assets of

The start of the offshore market associated with the semiannual relion surge in third-quarter Japanese growth in the year-before quarter almost 10 times the Swiss banks'

the United States was "the largest ever recorded in a single quarter," the BIS noted, and "made a major contribution to the financing of the country's current account delicit." With the growth of external borrowings surpassing external lend-ing, U.S. banks "for the first time since 1975 showed a net liability position vis-a-vis the rest of the

The figures also show that the has meant that much of the Japa-nese banking formerly conducted when they seek to expand their as-nonbank borrowers. Japanese loans to nonbanks as of last September totaled \$401 billion, more Factoring out exchange rate interbank lending dwarfed the al-changes and the double counting of ready exceptional \$77 billion U.S. banks, the closest second, and intra-bank positions, the BIS esti-growth in the year-before quarter almost 10 times the Swiss banks'

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flected a halving, to \$24 billion, in direct new lending to nonbank borfects, the BIS estimated that bank rowers, after subtracting any loan lending there rose \$10.9 billion.

BANQUE NATIONALE DE PARIS US \$400,000,000 floating rate notes 1984 due 1995

The rate of interest applicable to the interest period from February 8, 1988 to August 8, 1988 as determined by the reference agent is 7 ½ per cent per aumum namely US \$360.21 per hand of US \$10.000.

AVIS AUX PARTICIPANTS DE OBLI-GULDEN CONVOCATION À L'ASSEMBLÉE CÉNÉRALE EXTRAORDINAIRE

Les participants de Obli-Gulden sont priés d'assister à l'Assemblée Générale Extraordinaire qui se réunira le mardi 23 février 1988 à 15 heures afin de délibérer, dans le cadre de l'article 36.2 de la loi Luxembourgeoise sur les organismes de placement collectif, sur l'ordre du jour suivant:

1) Transformation du Fonds Coumman de Placement Obli-Gulden par constitution d'une Société d'Investissement à capital variable tel que ce régime est fixé par le chapitre II de la loi du 25 août 1983 relative aux organismes de placement collectif, par apport de tous les actifs et toutes les obligations du Fonds Comman de Placement Obli-Gulden à la Société d'Investissement à Capital variable qui prendra la dénomination 'Obli-Gulden'.

2) Adoption des status de la Société d'Investissement à capital variable 'Obli-gulden'.

3) Émission des actions de la Société d'Investissement à capital variable Obli-Gulden de la Société d'Investissement à capital variable Obli-Gulden à raison d'une action A qui distribue les

Emission des actions de la Societe d'investissement à capital variable Obli-Gulden à raison d'une action A qui distribue les dividendes ou B qui capitalise les dividendes de la Sicav, au choix de l'actionnaire pour chaque part du Fonds Commun de Placement Obli-Gulden N et invation des modalités d'échange des

Désignation des membres du Conseil d'Administration du Commissaire aux Comptes et Expert Indépendant.

Votre attention est antirée sur le fait que l'Assemblée Organisée dans le cadre de l'article 36.2 de la loi du 25 août 1983 peut valablement délibérer quelque soit le quorum réuni. Ces différents points de l'ordre du jour devront être approuvés par

les deux ders au moins des participants présents ou representés.

Les participants de Ohli-Gulden dans l'impossibilité de participer en personne sont priés de se faire représenter en déposant leurs titres auprès d'un Établissement Bancaire et en addressant leur procuration accompagnée du certificat de blocage de leurs titres au Siège Social de la Société de Gestion au plus tard le 15

Les formulaires de procuration sont disponibles au siège de la Société de Gestion

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-BANQUE PARIBAS, 3, Rue d'Amin, PARIS

Des convocations et des formules de procuration out été envoyées à tous les actionnaires nominatifs inserits au 25 janvier 1988. Pour le Conseil d'Administration

J. Pierson

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BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Ericsson Profits Rose 18.6% in '87

STOCKHOLM — L.M. Eriesson AR, the Swedish telecommunications group, said Tuesday that pretax earnings rose 18.6 percent to 1.08 billion knonor (\$178.1 million) in 1987, from 911 million knonor in that

. The company recently completed a major restructuring in which it reverted to its traditional business of stiling telephone systems after an unsuccessful foray into the com-

puter market. "Our financial strength has increased sharply," the company's president, Bjorn Svedberg, said. This now gives us an opportunity to be even more aggressive than

during the past few years."

In a preliminary report on 1987,
the company said sales increased
1.5 percent to 32.4 billion kronor
from 31.6 billion kronor in 1986. Net earnings per share rose to 17 kronor from 15 kronor in 1986, the

report said.

The company proposed an un-changed dividend of 9 kronor. Ericsson said the pretax earnings included capital gains on sales of securities holdings and other di-vestments totaling 375 million kro-nor, down slightly from 378 million

It said that all divisions except

specific figures. EIS narrowed its Cables, and has also sold its office losses from 1986, the report said. In equipment and furniture company, 1986, EIS posted an operating loss Facit, to a Norwegian company.

of 284 million kronor. Ericsson said the data systems division of EIS, which was sold in January to Finland's Nokia AB,

posted a profit in 1987. Also in January, Ericsson sold its U.S. cables division, Continental

Taiwan Orders U.S. Aircraft

TAIPEI - Taiwan is ordering a total of 10 jet aircraft worth more than \$1 billion from Boeing Co. and McDonnell Douglas Corp. in the hopes of helping to reduce the of Enskilda Fondkommission, a secountry's trade surplus with the United States.

Tuesday's order, from the Civil Aeronautics Administration, is for five Boeing 747-400s and one 747-200F all-cargo jet, worth \$774 mil-lion. The CAA will order four Me-Donnell MD-11s, for \$320 million, in March or April. All the aircraft will use engines by Pratt & Whit-ney, a unit of United Technologies

The CAA will lease all the air-It said that all divisions except craft to China Airlines, Taiwan's Eriesson Information Systems AB flag carrier. Deliveries are schedwere profitable, but did not give uted from June 1989 to 1994.

London stockbrokerage.

Ericsson reported that earnings rose strongly in the fourth quarter compared with a year earlier, but gave no figures. Pretax profit had slumped I I percent in the first half.

Brian Knox, a senior trader at Kleinwort, Grieveson Ltd. in London, said Ericsson's 1987 earnings were about in line with his forecast.

He said he thought Ericsson's operating earnings in 1988 would be "steady to better," with sales dropping to around 26 billion or 27 billion kropor as a result of divest-

Peter Carlsson of Enskilda Recurities trader, said, "There won't be anything dramatic. We will see some improvement" "One division that has been in

tems," he said. "They have a considerable share of the world market for cellular telephone base stations, and this is a fast growth market." Mr. Carlsson said he viewed 1988 as a year in which a number of

the shadows is Ericsson Radio Sys-

questions would be answered about Ericsson's strategy of divestment and concentration on telecom-munications. (IHT, Reuters)

SAS May Buy **Up to 40% in** Argentine Lines

BUENOS AIRES — The state-owned airline Aerolineas Argentinas will sell a stake of up to 40 percent to Scandinavian Airlines System, a gov-ernment official has an-

In Stockholm, SAS said

Tuesday that the purchase was conditional on a feasibility study to be completed by May. SAS's share will initially be 20 percent, but it could reach 40 percent, Public Works Min-ister Rodolfo Terragno said Monday. Argentina will retain 51 percent, and employees will be allowed to invest in the re-

maining 9 percent. Mr. Terragno said the value of the shares would be determined by the World Bank.

The agreement includes assistance from SAS in the running of Aerolineas Argentinas, he said. The airline will will continue to fly under the Ar-gentine flag, he said, "but it will have the chance, so far illusory, of strengthening its position in the world market."

Bureaucratic Thicket Snares Chinese Commercial Bank

SHANGHAI — The first com-mercial bank established in China When a major customer of since 1949 is having to fight state the Xinhua Bookstore, became a the money goes where they want it banks and entrenched bureaucratic client of BOC in Shanghai last to and not where it should commerinterests to provide the competi- March, Industrial & Commercial tion its originators intended, Chinese bankers and economists say.

Bank pressed it to close the new nesse bankers and economists say.

He said a fierce debate was going positors, not the state. We will lend nesse bankers and economists say.

April. It is controlled by shareholdowned by the central bank, the People's Bank of China, 40 percent banks resisting attempts to enby firms and local authorities and croach on their turf.

his bank was the very reason it was a larger network to attract more individuals. by firms and local authorities and croach on their turf. 10 percent by individuals,

It was founded to improve the country's banking system by pro-viding competition for the four giant state banks, which had between them monopolized key sectors.

Since then, the bank has set up 17 new offices, with revenue of more than 5.2 billion yuan (\$1.4 billion) and total deposits of more than 2.8 billion yuan, according to the Economic Daily. But it is being obstructed in its plans to set up a national branch network by local governments that seek to control funds by choosing the branch man-

ager and by state banks who obstruct its attempts to attract clients. The Shanghai Xinmin Evening News last week described one such attempt at obstruction by Industrial & Commercial Bank, the urban-

"A more serious problem is that orientated bank most threatened

Bank of Communications, the fused, ICB illegally raised the com-

ICB branches are controlled by the When a major customer of ICB, local governments, which means

cially," the economist said. first bank in China not directly mission charged for handling its controlled by the state, opened with much fanfare in Shanghai in bank to court.

I account. The bookstore took the bank wanting BOC to do it and the local governments fighting to has more than 1.300 companies a managers of Bank of Communica-

ers, with 50 percent of shares advisory body said that was a com-owned by the central bank, the mon occurrence, with the four state cial, said the competition posed by total depositors and the bank needs

positors away because accepting their money was too much trouble Each bank had its own monopoly,"

"Our money comes from our de-

according to state plan allocation tral bank wanting BOC to do it and the local governments fighting to has more than 1,300 companies as An economist with a top Beijing get control of the appointments. customers. Mr. Wang said individ-dvisory body said that was a com- Wang Weixin, a senior BOC offi-uals account for only 0.9 percent of

MARTELL: Seagram Thinks It Will Take Years to Fully Savor Cognac Purchase

like Chivas Regal, a leading champagne like Mumm and a cognac like Martell, there's a derivative benefit," Mr. Goeltz said.

But it is uncertain just when Seagram will be able to begin benefit-ing from its acquisition. Martell is already locked into exclusive distribution agreements with Seagram competitors, particularly in the United States and the Far East, that could last as long as five years. As soon as the acquisition is completed in early April, Mr. Bronfman said, Seagram will start meeting with all the companies that

The most important face-off will be with Seagram's antagonist in the bidding war for Martell. In June, Grand Met signed a joint distribution agreement with Martell calling for the British company's liquor products to be handled by Martell in the Far East.

have distribution agreements with

Some industry reports have said that Seagram may have to pay up to £200 million (\$350 million) to compensate Grand Met for canceling the agreement. Mr. Bronfman scoffed at that estimate, although he added that Seagram lawyers had

not yet seen the agreement.

Grand Met already will be able to reap a profit of 390 million francs in tendering its 21.8 percent stake in Martell to Seagram at its

Patrick Martell, vice president of the French cognac house, said that Seagram conceivably could wait out the agreement. He noted that

In the U.S. market, Martell recently renewed a five-year distribu-tion pact with Brown-Forman Inc., the Kentucky-based maker of Jack

man indicated no urgency on Sea-gram's part in breaking that agreedoubted that Seagram could afford to be patient in that area.

Daniels and Early Times boorbons, that will expire in 1993. Mr. Bronfment, but analysts said they

have denounced an ultimatum by

with other companies," said Sylvain Massot, a beverage industry analyst with Phillips & Drew, the He estimated Seagram's interest

costs in financing the acquisition at more than 500 million francs — 2.4 times Martell's estimated pretax

Seagram officials, meanwhile sought to minimize the impact the purchase will have on Seagram's imancial condition. Mr. Goeltz estimated that the borrowing required for the purchase would raise Seagram's debt-to-equity ratio from 20 percent to less than 40 percent "I categorically reject the asser-

tion that the acquisition of Martell will burden us," he said. "Even after this acquisition, Seagram has the ability to borrow a substantial incremental amount of money."

"It's totally unbelievable that Seagram would spend so much money to take over a company and then wait five years to do anything inst because there are agreements seven years at a floating interest

rate from about 20 banks. Seagram is even examining potential acquisitions in Europe and

'It's unbelievable that Seagram would wait five years to do anything just because there are agreements with other companies.' Sylvain Massot

elsewhere, he said, though he refused to elaborate.

One observer in the spirits indusincremental amount of money." try said that Seagram needed to
Of the total Martell purchase
Of the total Martell purchase
price of around \$850 million, about to establish its credibility after

With the new Seagram offer, the ing whether to make a new offer
Martell family will cash in its 38
after a friendly bid of 6,650 francs
price of around \$850 million, about to establish its credibility after try said that Seagram needed to

Industry analyst

through an intermediate-term note, maker, last year and Hiram Walk-Mr. Goeltz has said. The remainder er-Gooderham & Worts Ltd., a liinitially will be borrowed for five to quor and cognac house, the year

> Grand Met's IDV bought Heublein, and Allied-Lyons PLC reached an agreement to jointly op-erate Hiram Walker with Gulf

> Seagram is 40 percent owned by the Bronfman family of Canada. In the nine months ended Jan. 31, it reported net profit of \$404 million on sales of \$2.64 billion, up from net earnings of \$330 million on revenue of \$2.31 billion a year ear-

> Descendants of the family that founded Martell in 1715 were relieved to see the takeover battle

Before accepting Seagram's in-creased bid last week, a majority of Remy Martin itself is to the 50-member clan had overruled Martell management, including the chairman, René Firino-Martell, and supported Grand Met's offer of 3,300 francs a share, then the highest.

With the new Seagram offer, the

raised in U.S. capital markets. Heublein Inc., the distilled spirits an average of 40 million francs per

Although Mr. Bronfman said that Mr. Firino-Martell, 62, would remain chairman and that other family members could remain in management "as long as they wish," employees were doubtful.

"A lot of the people here think the family won't be around long," said an employee who has worked for Martell for 20 years. "You don't invest that kind of money unless you want to take full control."

Of the top four cognac houses, which control more than 70 percent of the world market, only E. Remy Martin & Compagnie will now be independent. Hennessy, the leader, is part of the Moet Hennessy-Louis Vuitton luxury goods conglomerate, and the Courvoisier house is

Remy Martin itself is trying to take over another French familycontrolled spirits house, Benedictine SA, a maker of sweet liqueurs. Remy Martin, whose bid of 6,200 francs a share was rejected last month by Benedictine, is consider-\$100 million to \$200 million will be missing opportunities to acquire receive a total of 2 billion francs, or spirits group Martini & Rossi SpA.

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Unions Reject Murdoch Threat to Close Post

Rupert Murdoch that employees of Seagram's product line for the Far the New York Post accept wage East would not be in major conflict cuts totaling 524 million over the with the brands of Grand Met's next three years or the newspaper

guered newspaper to a New York who could save the paper and NEW YORK — Union leaders kow. Mr. Kalikow agreed Sunday savings was accepted by the unions. to buy the Post for \$37 million if its

soaring costs could be reduced. The impasse appeared to reduce chances that the paper, founded by Alexander Hamilton in 1801. would survive.

To achieve savings of \$8 million in each of the next three years, Mr. Murdoch told the union leaders that the employees must accept across-the-board wage cuts of 12 percent immediately, a wage freeze at the lower scale for three years and the elimination of 79 of the 1,200 jobs at the newspaper.

If the cuts are accepted, Mr. Murdoch said, Mr. Kalikow has agreed in writing to keep the paper he would close the Post on Feb. 19 losses recently, Mr. Murdoch said assume the nearly \$40 million costs unless the mions accepted the cuts that Mr. Kalikow, with a fortune of of pensions and severance benefits to enable him to sell the belea- \$500 million, was the only buyer if he were eventually to close it.

25 percent of its advertisers and had incurred a near doubling of open for at least one year and to Mr. Murdoch said Monday that

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(Continued from Back Page)

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NEW YORK — American Stan- and markets tools worldwide, said company's stock. dard Inc. said Tuesday that its board was urging shareholders to reject a sweetened bid of \$2.2 bilboard was urging shareholders to for American Standard, a producer of air-conditioning, plumbing and transportation products, from \$56 ashare, from Black & Decker Corp., which it called inad- a share, or \$1.8 billion.

American Standard, based in New York, also adopted an interim rights plan intended to allow the board time to consider alternatives. American Standard said several other parties, which it did not iden-

tify, had expressed interest in acquiring it.

able when someone, other than an affiliate of American Standard, achieves."

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American Standard said its board declared a dividend of one right for each common share out-

standing that once exercisable entitles the holder to purchase five common shares for \$32.50, or half the board "is exploring all reason-Black & Decker's latest offer price. able financial alternatives to Black

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American Standard Rejects New Black & Decker Offer Black & Decker, which makes quired 15 percent or more of the

The rights held by any individual owning 15 percent or more of its stock would be void, it added. American Standard said the rights would expire March 16, un-

less triggered. The board may ex-tend the expiration up to June 30. In a letter to stockholders, the chairman, William B. Boyd. said It said the rights became exercis- & Decker's offer which might result

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Aside from finding another buy er, the company is believed to be discussing a recapitalization, analysts said, or may just hope to get a higher bid from Black & Decker.

"It seems they're trying to buy time to get the best possible deal, whatever it is," said Katherine Stults, an analyst at Dean Witter Reynolds. "They're doing what they can to

limit the ability of Black & Decker to pressure them into doing something they might consider precipitous," said Charles Neuhauser, analyst at Bear Stearns & Co. ESCORTS & GUIDES

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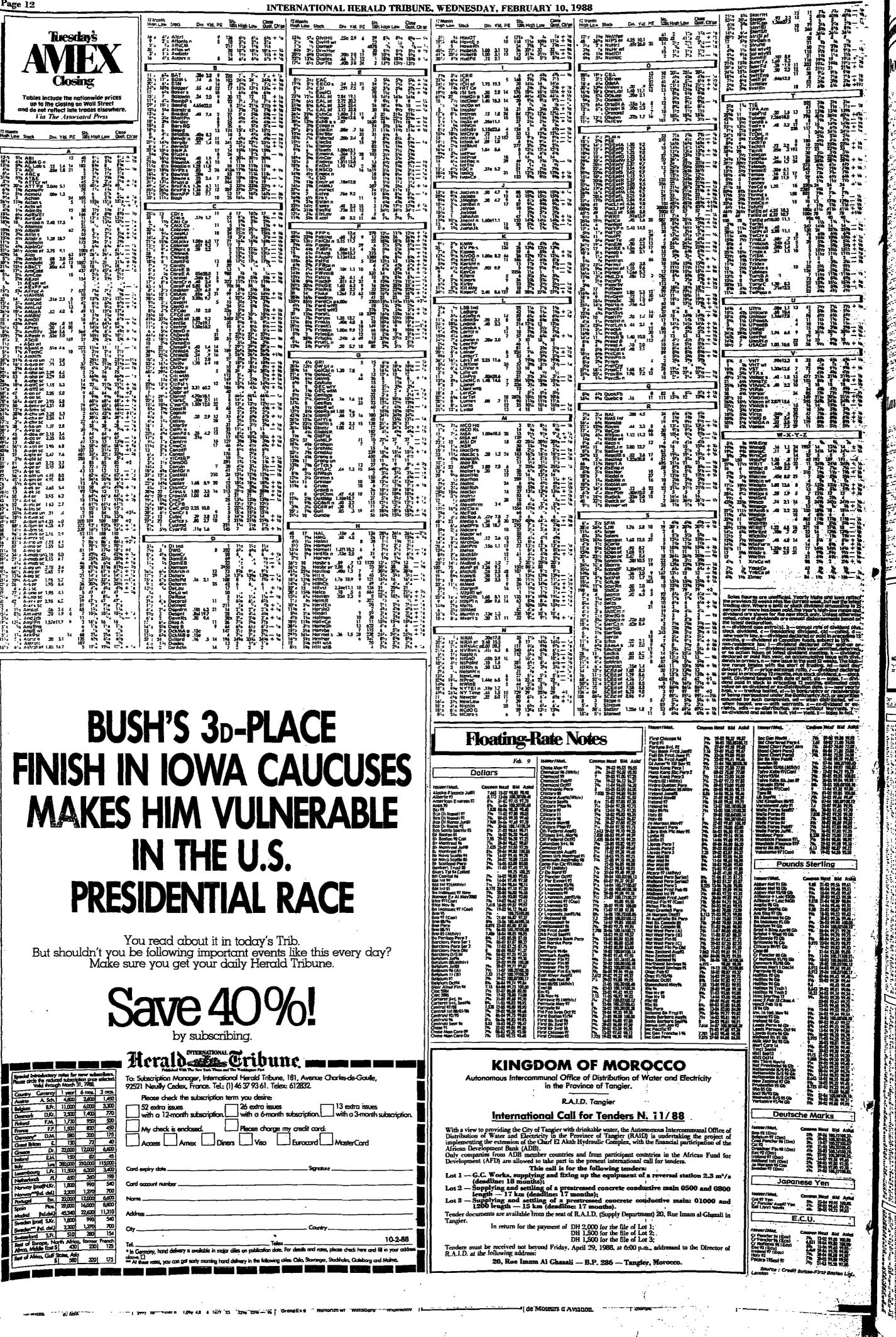
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THE BEST TOBACCO MONEY CAN BUY

International Distillers and Vint-would be closed. ners (IDV) Ltd. The leaders rejected Mr. Mur-Mr. Murdoch bought the paper doch's proposals and said they would file a complaint of unfair in 1976 for \$30 million and has had pretax operating losses of nearly \$120 million in the past 12 years. labor practices with the National Labor Relations Board. They indi-Asserting that the Post had gone into a tailspin with the defection of cated that they would pursue other



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CURRENCY MARKETS

By George F. Will ES MOINES Rober by carned here the night by exhing he does well but to not be broadly. By decisively decisive decisively decisive dec won't be anything to motivate the market, said Marc Cohen, managtrade figures."

positical character the long of the particular that the Democratic side, long to decide, long troduced results that reflect to the particular that are in tention. 1.6945 DM, down slightly from 1.6995 DM at Monday's close, and at 128.85 yen, barely lower than 128.95. It slipped to 5.7195 French francs from 5.7360 and to 1.3870 iencies that are in tension to iencies that are in tension or many months. Mr. Dor to ded help that was not forthogon the Democrats. He has not control the control of the Swiss france from 1,3905. It also lost ground against the British pound, which ended at \$1.7525, against \$1.7495 Monday. n to get their act together at the demonstrate what mind the for example, his favorities Currency markets are expected to remain basically featureless for i (for example, no lavoure a samong Democrats) indicate a smore electable than Mr. Rei sow someone who will make annated. Pat Robertson laste a cervice of make the next few days as banks and corporate clients refine their projections of the U.S. monthly trade deficit and adjust their exposures Dole the service of products results that are evident accordingly. figures due Friday might not match the dramatic narrowing of the defi-cit reflected in the November data,

e redundant and stuming to Bush is an unconvincing to a for elective office outraon and "dwartism" at nocratic side have allowed as sublicans to believe that cities e or Mr. Bush are certain Vovember. Now Democrate on will diminish and the same not seem so small and politic w that Republicans don't lot, ong, least of all the incombene sident, who spent 48 days 0,000 in Iowa and was more: percent of Republican votes. raveling with all the trapper office that is all trapping the has run a semi-incumbratic go stressing a bland safe in scation, that is essentially a name lity of local governments. Nor h le will be running as a senter. at, suressing his role as Ronald la i's point man on INF many rai.

ion, and running to the right of k h by stressing linkage of STAL is to changes in Soviet behind In the Democratic side, that ad expression in three cardian are are, says Daniel Yankelog se new facts of American polic The first is that the country is: ities of values not issus ! ans that voters define issue; ns of candidates' articulains; damental values. Jimmy (ze rted it, emphasizing post-Water mesty." Ronald Reagan come promising post-Carter "streng" I Simon with his indifferent: hmetic and his incananous ac ring," is a pure "values" canide fis resonant radio era vocz (🕸 his legislative proposals nubit deal 1930s candidate) will nour erd from an inauguration platter: lowa's Democratic Party safetic retage of sentimentatity. Many at prefer Mr. Simon to Michael his who, in spite of a recent per own it was said. "She has no her ther brains are in the right plat. Mr. Dukakis fits Mr. Yand h's second fact: that "parhapit first time since the 1936; intry is tilting neither to the fact to the left." The Depression cod liberalism that lasted man a 1960s. Liberalism products sive government and infair. ard from an inauguration plate

e 1960s. Liberalism promansive government and influich produced two decades de vatism. Mr. Dukakis is a confer a non-ideological climate. Actually, his foreign policy is e McGovernism and his done ice of fends no liberal intentions best Iowa ad stressed company skills. America "just might are ills, not Mr. Simon's "earny Mr. Yankelovich's third lat is vasive sense of foreign dafter mornic even more than published intary. Dick (Say li With late into its of lowary. Denote its of lowary. Denote its of lowary. Denote its struggle through the pix of late is struggle through the pix of lowary. Denote its struggle through the pix of lowary. Denote its struggle through the pix of lowary. Denote its cause the media expected in late is expected Mr. Bush lowar late sexpected Mr. Bush lowar late

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Owa Hand Dollar Dips in Thin N.Y. Trading

NEW YORK - The dollar London Dollar Rates closed slightly lower Tuesday in thin, mainly technical trading as traders awaited a report Friday on the U.S. merchandise trade deficit Christ 1.7005 1.7429 129.16 1.3930 5.7315 "I think that until Friday there

er of corporate foreign exchange at Republic Bank of New York. My Economists' projections of the deficit range from \$11.5 billion to gnt feeling is that the overall range from 1.6925 to 1.7100" Dentsche \$14.6 billion, with most estimates centering on \$13 billion to \$13.5 marks "probably will hold until the

> That would compare with a \$13,22 billion shortfall in November and a record \$17,63 billion deficit in October.

In London, the dollar closed slightly higher in thin trading ahead of the U.S. trade report. After failing earlier in the day to

decisively penetrate an upper resis-tance level of 1.7050 DM, the dol-1.6970 DM. The amount of interest has been minimal," one trader in London said.

which slipped to \$1.7470 from \$1.7545 amid waning hopes of an French francs, up from 5.7320. It increase in British interest rates closed in Zurich at 1.3975 Swiss and news of a strike at General frames, up from 1.3895.

Motors Corp.'s Vauxhall plant in Britain.

Dealers said the dollar seemed to have repeated Monday's trading pattern, in which it failed to sustain early gains and technical selling dominated the afternoon. Dealers noted that some of the

market's attention Tuesday was focused on a meeting of the U.S. Federal Open Market Committee, the policy-making arm of the central bank. Traders were seeking clues to support recent speculation that the Fed would shortly ease credit to stimulate the economy.

In the absence of any real mo mentum in dollar trading, much of the market's interest switched to sterling which was still undermined by the apparently growing industrial unrest in Britain.

The British chancellor of the Exchequer, Nigel Lawson, said in Brussels that he saw no pressure for an increase in clearing bank base tar slipped until it found support at lending rates from the current 9 percent. Base rates were raised by a half-point last week.

Sterling dipped slightly after his The dollar closed at 1.7005 DM, remark, closing on its trade-weightup slightly from 1.6960 DM Monday, and at 129.10 yen, up from
lt also gained some ground in
London against the British pound,
1.7029 DM, down from 1.7036 DM
Mondindex against a basket of currencies at 73.9, against 74.1 Tuesday.
In earlier European trading, the
dollar was fixed in Frankfurt at
London against the British pound,
1.7029 DM, down from 1.7036 DM Monday, and in Paris at 5.7480

sharply because of the strikes. "Sterling's not doing anything

Mr. Lawson also said that Britain's line on joining the European Monetary System's floating ex-

French M-2 Hit '87 Target

PARIS — The new key measure of French money supply, M-2, grew 4 percent in 1987, down from 4.8 percent growth in 1986 and at the bottom end of its target range of 4 to 6 percent, the Bank of France said Tuesday.

M-2, which includes cash and sight deposits and some time

deposits, is the major money supply target for this year.

But the broader measure M-3, which was the government's main measure of money supply performance last year, overshot its 3 to 5 percent growth target by a large margin, recording 9.1 percent growth in 1987 compared with 4.5 percent in 1986.

In December, M-2 actually fell 0.1 percent after having been stable in November. The growth in M-3 slowed to 0.1 percent in

December from 0.4 percent in November, the central bank said. It attributed the trend to a decline in sight deposits for a second consecutive month, and added that certificates of deposit and commercial paper in circulation had also fallen substantially.

EC Ministers Broadly Agree On Freeing Flows of Capital

BRUSSELS - European Community finance ministers agreed in broad terms Tuesday to seek a freer flow of capital among the 12 countries in the trading bloc.

The ministers are considering three proposals from the European sion, the EC's executive body, that would serve as the basis for creating a European Financial Area. At the heart of the proposals is the elimination of all exchange

controls within the community. Finance Minister Gerhard Stoltenberg of West Germany said he was "encouraged" by Tuesday's meeting. "I see a certain chance that we will come to a conclusion in the first half of this year," he said. Diplomats said the proposal for casing exchange controls generally was welcomed by member nations.

Under the plan, only Spain, Por-tugal, Greece and Ireland, which are suffering from a range of economic problems, would be exempt from immediate implementation. Spain and Ireland would be allowed to maintain controls until 1990, and Portugal and Greece un-

til 1992. The proposed transition period for the EC's four poorest countries means that only France, Italy, Belgium and Luxembourg would be affected in the near fu-

Britain, West Germany, the Netherlands and Denmark have already abolished all controls,

To bring the plan to fruition, the ministers must also consider common standards for supervising financial institutions and ways of ensuring that differences in nations' tax levels would not affect ber of underwriting activities, in-the free flow of capital. ber of underwriting activities, in-cluding some in which they have

Ministers also are expected to press Britain to participate in the European Monetary System's

other legal loopholes. floating exchange rates, a move agrees to underwrite securities, that is firmly opposed by Prime such as bonds or other types of Minister Margaret Thatcher.

When a bank or securities firm IOUs, it guarantees to raise the

By Robert A. Bennett

New York Times Service

peals court has ruled unanimously

nizations "to engage in any securi-ties activity which the banking reg-

ulators permit." said Edward 1.

O'Brien, president of the Securities

Industries Association, a trade

group that brought the action

against the Federal Reserve.

Mr. O'Brien said the association

was considering appealing the decision to the U.S. Supreme Court.

practical effects of the ruling will

be to allow banks, through subsid-

iaries, to engage in a limited num-

been participating as a result of

For the moment, however, the

banking.

money for the borrower at a specif- assortment of consumer loans, they NEW YORK - A federal aphigher price, it makes a profit. If legally correct in allowing banks to a lower price, it takes a loss.

Court Upholds Fed Ruling on Banks

As a result of the appeal court underwrite certain types of securities through special subsidiaries.

The 2d U.S. Circuit Court of ruling, banks that establish the necessary subsidiaries will be able to Appeals, in Manhattan, said Mon- underwrite municipal revenue day that, to a limited extent, its bonds and securities backed by action would "dismantle the wall of mongages and consumer loans. separation" erected by the Glass-They will also be allowed to under-Steagall Act of 1933 between comwrite commercial paper, which is mercial banking and investment an IOU issued by corporations and

other entities. The ruling could open wide the The Glass-Steagall Act allows banks to underwrite U.S. governability of banks to underwrite all types of securities.
The ruling permits banking orga-

The immediate effect will be to allow banks, through subsidiaries, to engage in some underwriting.

ment securities and general obligation bonds of states and municipalities, but until Monday's ruling they were not allowed to underwrite municipal revenue bonds because those are not general obligations of a state or local government. And although banks are huge

ic price or interest rate. If the un- had not been permitted to place derwriter can sell the security at a these loans in a pool or issue securities backed by the pool of loans and that the Federal Reserve Board was the underwriter sells the security at sell the securities to the public. The sale of the securities was considered underwriting

"We're delighted with it," L. Edward Shaw Jr., executive vice president and general counsel of Chase Manhattan Corp., said of the ruling. Chase and several other banking companies were cross-petitioners in the case, asking for even greater powers than the Fed al-

The Federal Reserve based its decisions, made on April 30 and May 18, on a section of the Glass-Steagall Act that prohibits affili ates of banks from underwriting corporate securities if that is the affiliates' principal business. But the banks sought to engage in such activities through affiliates that en-gaged primarily in underwriting U.S. government securities and general obligations of states and municipalities.

For the purposes of the act, the Fed differentiated between these 'bank-eligible securities" and "bank-ineligible securities." It said that, as long as no more than 5 percent to 10 percent of the affiliates' revenues came from ineligible securities, they could engage in the practice. It also ruled that the affiliates' business may not account for more than 5 percent of the total originators of mortgages and an market in any particular security.

Lawson Sees No Need for Rate Rise Soon

BRUSSELS - Britain's chancellor of the Exchequer, Nigel Law-ters' meeting, was asked whether son, said Tuesday that there were further increases were imminent. no immediate pressures for an increase in interest rates.

Economists say that while the

the markets will need assurance

that the U.S. trade performance is

gradually improving.

The dollar closed in New York at

Fears of a further rate rise and worries about growing labor unrest sent share prices tumbling on the London Stock Exchange on Mon-day. The Financial Times-Stock Exchange Index lost 43.3 points.
On Tuesday, shares rallied, and the index gained 12.7 points, to close at 1,707.2.

British commercial banks raised their base lending rates, from which all other rates are calculated. by half a percentage point to 9

pean Community finance minis-

"At present there are no great pressures," he said. "Foreign exchange markets are calm and stable

But, he added, "Whenever I believe it is necessary. I will put the rate up.

Several independent forecasters said this week that rising wage settlements and fast growth of the money supply were fueling infla-tion and that the government might raise rates again to choke the pro-

Strikes by coal pit deputies, seamen and manual workers at Ford

Mr. Lawson, attending a Euro- Motor Co. in Britain have heightened the fears.

Other analysts said rates might be raised to defend the pound. London dealers, however, said they doubted the authorities would move unless the pound weakened

particularly untoward at the moment," said one British bank dealer. "The economists are talking it down but markets don't really go along with that."

change rates was unchanged.
"We will join when the time is right," he said.

GENERALE: De Benedetti Offers to Share Power With Belgian Investors holding company, Compagnies

(Continued from Page 1) pagnie Financière de Suez, which

Europeennes Réunies, which has has around 15 percent. On Feb. 5. Paris banking sources said Suez and three other French companies had united to defend Generale against Mr. de Benedetti.

After Tuesday's court rulings, Mr. de Benedetti, 53, said he had offered to negotiate an agreement with Mr. Leysen on running Generale on the "basis of parity of the shares between the Belgian group and myself."

He said he made the offer "on condition that the principles of an efficient management would be

Mr. de Benedetti and Mr. Leysen held talks late in the day.

Mr. Leysen shares Mr. de Benetion that creating the new shares

Jean-Olivier Tedesco, a spokesdetti's vision of making Generale was illegal or until all parties in the
into a pan-European holding combattle had reached agreement.

been buying Generale shares, said the two sides were well on the way to reaching an agreement but had not yet done so. Mr. de Benedetti had held talks

previously with Mr. Leysen but the talks had foundered on Mr. de Benedetti's insistence on being the predominant shareholder in Générale. Mr. Leysen had called earlier Tuesday for talks between his consortium, Mr. de Benedetti and

"The moment has come for us all to meet together and to discuss not people but plans and programs,"

he said. Mr. Levsen shares Mr. de Bene-

pany before the free internal market the European Community plans to establish by 1992. judement. But he had pledged to keep con-

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trol of the company in Belgium. If the new shares had retained voting rights, Mr. Leysen's group would have controlled a 49.25 per-

cent stake in Générale. At Mr. de Benedetti's request, Judge Jean Louis Duplat of the Brussels tribunal also barred Genérale from selling off any of its assets worth more than 100 million

Belgian francs (\$2.82 million). Judge Duplat said the share ruling would remain in force until another court had ruled on the substance of Mr. de Benedetti's allega-

Soles in Net 12 Month Div. Yld. 180s High Low 4 P.M. Chipe High Low Stack

A Générale spokesman said his group would appeal Tuesday's

The price of Générale shares has almost doubled since Mr. de Benedetti began the battle for control.

In hectic trading Tuesday on the Brussels Bourse, brokers said a flood of selling orders from small investors eager to cash in their profits sent Générale's share price plummeting 12.3 percent to 3,825 ranes at the opening.

But big buyers later returned, pushing their price back up to 4,260 francs at the close, 100 francs below Monday's record finish.

That was still above the 4,000 francs a share to which Cerus raised its offer on Sunday for Gen-

Div. Vid. 100s High Low 4 P.M. Chise

Tuesday's

NASDAQ prices as of 4 p.m. New York time This fist, compiled by the AP, consists of the 1,000-most froded securibles in terms of dollar value.
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Salomon Reports Loss Of \$74 Million in Period

NEW YORK — Salomon Inc., the parent of one of Wall Street's largest securities firms, has announced losses of \$74 million in the fourth quarter stemming from the stock market collapse in October and a series of restructuring measures.

Salomon's loss would have been substantially higher if not for a \$60 million gain, before taxes, on the sale of its mortgage banking business and a \$78 million tax benefit. Another bright spot was Salomon's Philipp Brothers commodity trading subsidiary, which earned a surprisingly strong \$57 million before taxes.

Salomon also announced Monday that its board had adopted a "poison pill" plan that would make the company more difficult to acquire by a hostile bidder.

board had adopted a poson pin pian that would make the company more difficult to acquire by a hostile bidder.

Salomon's loss during the fourth quarter was in contrast to an \$81 million profit in the 1986 period, Revenue for the quarter was \$1.33 billion, a 23.1 percent decline from \$1.73 billion.

For the year, one of the rockiest ever on Wall Street, Salomon had earnings of \$142 million, a steep 72.5 percent decline from \$516 million in 1986. Revenue for the year was \$6 billion, compared with \$6.79 billion.

Salomon Brothers, the company's brokerage subsidiary, took a number of major steps to rein in bloated costs and regain control over its businesses last year, including closing down two major operations, laying off 800 staff members and dropping its commitment to build an expensive new headquarters. The firm is considering further management shifts, which may be announced as early as next Monday, according to a number of professionals close to Salomon.

ACROSS I Feral pig 5 Joy ride 9 Conductor

Solti's title 12 U.S. state 13 Neighbor of Twelve Oaks 14 Quote 15 What to get

down to 18 Butter's rival material 20 Repository for

22 Language of the Gaels 23 "... Roaring Camp" author 24 May they be well groomed!

27 Yuppie's concern 28 Demeanor 29 Take exception 31 Egyptian dam 34 Tabloid grist

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49 Cry of alarm 50 Eatery Rainbow Falls 52 Place precisely
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flight: Prefix 54 Hindu deity 57 Kimono cincture

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PEANUTS









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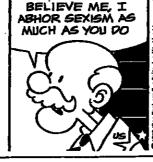






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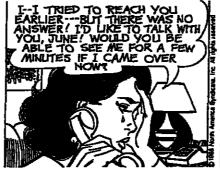






REX MORGAN







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Current Stock Index : N.A. Previous : 4342.74







BOOKS

MONEY AND CLASS IN AMERICA: Notes and Observations on Our Civil Religion

By Lewis H. Lapham. 244 pages. \$18.95. Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 9 East 40th Street, New York, N.Y. 10016.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

I N his previous book, "Fortune's Child: A Portugit of the United States as Spendihrift Heir" (1980), Lewis H. Lapham mainly argued the thesis that America is like a rich man who ever since 1945 has been squandering his inher-

In his latest tour de force of generalization, Lapham — a journalist, essayist and the editor of Harper's Magazine — develops a similar metaphor. The immense prosperity accruing to the accounts of the United States after the victories of the Second World War produced a correspondingly immense crowd of newly en-riched citizens" whose "influence far exceeds both their numbers and their grasp. Whether new rich or old rich, Protestant or Jew, celebrity or anonym, they constitute the American equestrian classes that own the bulk of the nation's wealth, wield the instruments of power, write the newspapers and arrange the television schedules, perform the feats of the higher shopping and personify the tenor of the age."

The equestrian class, a term Lapham withly appropriates from the ancient Roman usage, "comprises all those who can afford to ride rather than walk." Needless to add, he believes that it is driving us all to hell in a handcart.

Now it must be conceded that Lapham seems to know well the habits and psychology of the rich. As he writes at the outset of his book, he was himself "born into the ranks of the equestrian class and educated to the protocols of wealth at prep school and college. Given the circumstances of my childhood in San Francisco, I don't know how I could have avoided an early acquaintance with the pathologies of wealth."

Given such a background, he is able to catalogue the infinite ways that great wealth corrupts, enervates, superies, infantilizes, intimidates and dehumanizes. With many an appalling illustration, he shows how the rich come to hate their lives, themselves and even



their children, yet go on worshiping Manuscon's and searching for false security.

Moreover, his metaphor of America as a wealthy prodigal succeeds up to a point, yalding such an insight as the underlying resem-blance between the counterculture of the 1960s. and "the Republican Risognmento" of the early 1980s. "Declaring time to be circular, the apologists for both revolutions aunotinced file great truth that nothing ever changes in the land of perpetual summer. The counterculing

and of perpetual summer. The counterculture found its converts among people who didn't wish to grow up; the Republican Risorgimento recruited its congregation among people inwilling to grow old.

The difficulty is that having essentially one point to make, Lapham grows theseons.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times
This list is based on reports from more than 280 throughout the United States. Weeks on list are no consecutive. FICTION

THE BONFIRE OF THE VANITUES, by TOM Wolle THE TOMMYKNOCKERS, by Supplies RESUMED INNOCENT, by Scot Turow
KALEIDOSCOPE by Danielle Steel
WINTERS TALES, by Jonathan Winters
2061: Odyssey Three, by Arthur C. Charles
THE TENANTS OF TIME, by Thosma

Flamagan
PATRIOT GAMES, by Tom Clausy
LIGHTNING, by Dean R. Koomz
WINTER, by Len Deighton
BELOVED, by Toni Morrison
MONGOOSE R.I.P., by William F. Bork

ey Ir.
MORTAL FEAR, by Robin Cook
HEAVEN AND HELL, by John Jakes
LEAVING HOME, by Garrison Kellor: 3 89 NONFICTION TRUMP: The Art of the Deal, by Donald
I. Trump with Tooy Schwartz
THRIVING ON CHAOS, by Tom Peters
THE CAT WHO CAME FOR CHRIST-

AAS, by Cleveland Amory
OVE MEDICINE & MIRACLES, by THE GREAT DEPRESSION OF 1990, by THE CLOSING OF THE AMERICAN
MIND, by Allan Bloom
TIME FILES, by Bill Cosby
SPYCATCHER, by Peter Wright with Pani-Greengrass
CHAOS, By James Gleick
FAMILY: The Ties That Bind_and Gagl.

by Erma Bombeck

THE RISE AND FALL OF THE GREAT
POWERS, by Paul Kennedy
PERESTROIKA, by Mikhail Gortaches
CHRONICLE OF THE 20TH CENTURY, edited by Clifton Daniel (Chronicle
Publications)
DETOUR, by Cheryl Crane with Clift Jahr
SECRETS OF THE TEMPLE, by Withind
Greider ADVICE, FIOW-TO AND MISCELLANGOUS

THE 8-WEEK CHOLESTEROL CURE. by Robert E. Kowalski ELIZABETH TAKES OFF, by Elizabeth Taylor
SUPER MARITAL SEX, by Paul Photoli
THE FRUGAL GOURNET COOKS
AMERICAN, by Jell Smith
WEBSTER'S NINTH NEW COLLEGIATE DICTIONARY (Menisor-Webster)

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

OR most bridge purposes points, gender or, very rarely, age, almost any player can play in almost any event.

But the notion of aristocracy has its appeal and for the past been occasional efforts to organize invitational tournaments restricted to the very best. Until it expired a few years ago, the London Sunday Times event was in this elite category. Equally noteworthy, on the

Pairs. And there is another Eunament in the Hague. When the event was institut-

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ing. In the diagramed anction, spade tricks, for if he saved Subject perhaps to some qualification relating to master strong, and the one no-trump fused to cover the spade queen, overcall promised length in he could be thrown into the both major suits. When East lead chose to bid two spades rather than show his diamond length, the damage was done: North-South ventured three notromp, and West had no reason to lead a diamond. He chose a spade, and South took ten tricks in a hunry.

At another table, the opening bid was two no-trump by East. This showed a pre-emptive bid in a minor suit, and other side of the Atlantic, is the South tried three no-trump. Cavendish Club's Charity West guessed correctly which suit his partner held, and led ropean equivalent. It is the the diamond king. This would Staten Bank World Top tour- have been unfortunate if East had held chubs, but as it was, the defenders took ten tricks.

stocks via AP

ed a year ago, the diagramed South could not prevent the deal provoked a lot of guess-defense from taking three

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3 N.T. Pass Pass
West led the spade five.

YUPPP NOVEM INREEM 60 Ca WAS MOTHER'S LITTLE THIS. TYLLAF Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon. Jumbles: BEFIT MUSTY VACUUM EXHALE Answer: What the LRS called that new levy on hitchbilders—THE THUMB "TAX"

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m I}$ can't be nice to you. What if someone would see Me?

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee

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Via Agence France Presse Closing prices in local currencies, Feb. 9

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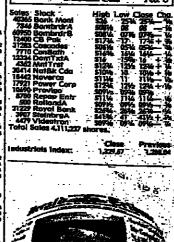
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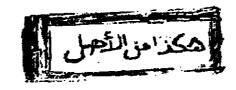
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Risorrimento of the Clough May Just Manage, by Moonlight, in Wales LONDON - What do you do in your spare time?

manager then by asking him that. They are worksholies, all of them, laboring every

boys at a World Cup.

Be honest—tell him yes pay peanuts
but offer honest, challenge, opportunity.
Tell him he could be somebody in interna-

A week ago, a call came asking Notting-ham Forest Manager Brian Clough to add Wales's national soccer to his responsibi-ities — which ranked close to asking Gor-bachev to run Finland outside Politburo

The audacity of the Welsh invitation did

the trick. Clough, the willest manager in the U.K., says he will sign as soon as the

contract is put in front of him, and was

discussing that very point with the Welsh FA Tuesday.

I'm not sure whose footsteps I bear scat-

Are they those of Weish Football Asso-

ciation councillors, who never for a mo-

ment believed the great one would call

Or of Mrs. Barbara Clough or the family

Or of national team managers, fearing

that their five-star salaries and their armies

of full-time assistants are under threat by

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South could not prevent to defense from taking the spade tricks, for if he saw he could be thrown into it

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which is ridiculous."
But Greezky said he could under-

fire in his eyes now."

Until the deal is sealed, you never know There is no better way to insult a soccer perpetuates.

A few years ago he publicly accepted a challenge to stand as a Labor parliamentary candidate — an "offer" rapidly with-Try, on the other hand, telling the cho-sen one be is a genus who could surely squeeze in the additional task of grooming a small, penniless nation into one of the bigdrawn by the politicians once Clough impressed them he was perfectly serious.

He is a master of many parts. At 52, he has already chalked up 23 years in soccer

ROB HUGHES

management without anyone being able to define his formula or find his weaknesses. No one else has built up teams to win the English championship for two different clubs, and few doubt that Clough is mixing

the chemistry again.
His Forest team is by far the youngest in
the First Division and bears Clough's hallmarks of discipline, good habits and swift work with the ball principally kept on the

Indeed, seven days ago England's na-nional team manager, Bobby Robson, visit-ed Nottingham to present Clough's son, center forward Nigel, with an award as the perfect model for any aspiring young Clough senior stole the show as usual.

He, more responsible than any other manager in Britain for the cult that puts coaches before players, perversely spends all his doctor, who well remember the heart man-mur that put an overworked Clough into a ers, not managers, perversely spends an insers, not managers, win matches. Brian Clough is one of the first lieuten-

ants in my backup brigade," commented Robson. "My job is dependent on the help I get from league managers, and Brian is

Clough glowed. "I'm an Englishman through and through," he declared. "If I can help En-

gland, I'm delighted to do so." If a week is a long time in politics, days make the difference in sports. Wales phoned Nottingham last weekend, after which Forest Chairman Maurice Roworth

"I asked them to put their request in writing, but in my heart of hearts I know I am only doing it out of courtesy. I find it difficult to envisage a man of Brian Clough's professionalism doing any thing part-time, and I can't see Brian producing players for England and then planning their downfall as manager of Wales." A nice man, Roworth, a gentleman. But

he underestimated (as possibly Clough himself underestimated) how much Wales's approach ignited smouldering ambi-

ly, but Clough's irreverent disdain for the stablishment ruined his chances. Enter Wales, a rugby stronghold looking for a chap (even if he has to be English) to

help David slay Goliath at soccer.

Back in England, Robson, his brigadier of a week ago, suggests: "I hope it goes in for it needs somebody like Clough to wonderfully well for him, but I wonder sort out the fuddy-duddies on the Welsh how he will find the time to run Wales and Notingham Forest?

"Brian is a great delegator, but I don't seeing things yourself."

"He has produced the best football out- To that end, international managers orwith Clough. Part of his success is the side Merseyside [Liverpool] and done it bit the earth several times a year studying uncertainty, the mystique he professionally with a rich seam of young players with form and studying one another. Clough, a perpetuates.

Robson has more advice. "At international level," he warns, "if you have five world-class players and the opposition

have eight, you'll lose." Careful, Mr. Robson, careful. You begin to make the part-timer's case. If there's an imbalance of natural resources and no sorcery can make up the weight, can all that traveling all that worrying, all that spying and plotting be worth it?

Clough long ago dismissed questions of how long he actually spends with players by saying: "That's like a sick man on the way to the operating theatre asking the surgeon if he know's what he's doing He deliberately keeps out of sight of his players. They may not see him until just before kickoff, when his tongue - by turns sharp and soothing - cajoles and bullies the most out of each player. And Clough's reputation already has the

Clough had put behind him the ambition of his lifetime—to steer England in international waters. Years ago it burned brash-of them, commented Monday: "Mike England in the com

gland [sacked after eight years as manager] did well for Wales, but he was messed about badly by the people in charge. They all want to be top dog.

"I don't know if the Welsh committee members know what they've let themselves FA. Some are too old and won't even travel to meetings if it's too far.

"You'll see lots of the Welsh FA on a think you can compensate for doing and plane to a match in Sweden, but they won't go to Russia."

SCOREBOARD

National Basketball Association Leaders



Brian Clough ... The wiliest manager in the U.K.

Things have changed. In 1970 Wales behavior makes a mockery of the boarded a plane for a vital match in East very essence of sport, the soul of Germany. An overbooking meant someone had to miss the flight; the committeemen sat tight while one player, Gil Recce, was left on the tarmac.

If Clough ever faced that situation, rest assured some torpid official would be slung bodily off the plane, quite likely with Wales's own motto at hand. It reads "Gorau Chwarae Cyd Chwarae"

-in plain Brian Clough English, the "Best Play Is Team Play."

Samaranch Says Drugs, **Boycotts Top IOC Issues**

By Michael Janofsky

New York Times Service CALGARY, Alberta — The 93d session of the International Olympic Committee opened Monday with Juan Antonio Samaranch, the IOC president, strongly criticizing athletes who cheat by using drugs and nations that cheat their athletes by boycotting the Olympics.

in a forceful speech to 79 of the 87 IOC members in attendance, representatives of national Olympic committees and international sports federations and Canadian dignitaries. Samaranch called drugs and boycotts the IOC's most orgent questions

His harshest comments were directed at those who would "turn to steps taken by the IOC in an atto gain an illusory advantage or to hide the evidence of their dishonest actions. "Above all," he said, "such what we, like our predecessors, consider sacrosanct ideals."

absolutely reject these attempts to attend: the Scychelles, Albania and cheat which endanger the very lives Nicaragua.
of those involved."

But he

roids to a Norwegian speed skater. The Norwegian, Stein Krosby, has been banned from competition in these Games. The role of the Russian, Nikolai Guliaev, is under review by the IOC. The doctor who gave Guliaev the steroids to deliver

to Krosby has been dismissed by the Soviet Olympic Committee. Samaranch also had harsh words for countries that would use politics. in the form of boycotts, to deprive the Games. He said he sympathized with athletes who would be "manipulated exploited and often sacrificed with little chance of making

their voice heard." After Samaranch reviewed the tempt to appease North Korea's demand to play a larger role in the Seoul Games later this year, he lamented the decision of those among the 167 invited countries that have chosen not to participate, mentioning North Korea. Cuba and Ethiopia by name. He did not mention He also said: "We utterly and the three others that do not plan to

But he held out the possibility Despite the stepped-up attempts that the nations planning a boycott to fight the use of substances might reconsider. They would be banned by the IOC, episodes still welcome, he said, despite the passoccur, and one that is under review ing of the Jan. 17 acceptance deadwill affect the Games that start here line and the logistical difficulties of on Saturday: A Soviet speed skater adding teams and athletes.

All-Star Showdown: Gretzky vs. Lemieux

St. LOUIS — This year's National Hockey League all-star game shaped up as the Gretzkys against the Lemieuxs. Wayne Gretzky and his friends in the Campbell Conference, which has teams more the many conference and the conference which has teams more than the conference which has teams to be in the conference which has the conference where the conference which has the conference which has the conference which has the con the Lenneurs. Wayne Gretzky and his friends in the Campbell Conference, which has teams mostly in the rather be 40 points ahead. I don't West, were to play Mario Lemicux need the challenge. The last 25

tween the Edmouton Oilers and the rest of the league. Four members of the Oilers — Gretzky, goalie Grant Fuhr, defenseman Kevin Lowe and right wing Jari Kurri — were to
start for the Campbell Conference,
and Edmonton's Glee Conference,

the coach, Al MacInnis, the Calgary defensemen, and Los Angeles left wing Luc Robitaille were the other Campbell starters. Pittsburgh was the only team into the playoffs and we're trying with two starters for the Wales to finish first. Most players who team — Lemienx and defenseman play this game realize you can't do Paul Coffey, who played in five all- it by yourself. With the Oilers, star games for the Oilers before we've always wanted to win as a being traded to the Pengiins this team and we've always considered season. Goalie Ron Hextall of Philindividual trophies to be team tro-

every possible spade and adelphia, defenseman Ray Bourphies."

[used to cover the spade que of Boston, right wing Kevin Singa Dineen of Hartford and left wing Campbell Conferences were Michel Goulet of Quebec were the formed in 1974, the Wales team has other Wales starters.

> that he is not the league's leading scorer at this stage.
>
> Grenzky is 16 points behind Le-

line combinations or delensive the clincher Monday night, sufferpairings. His secretiveness led to speculation that he might use Lemieur as a right wing because he has five other centers — Peter 22 points and Jamie Benton added to 73-68 with 3:23 left. Bob Francis Stastny of Quebec, Dave Poulin of 21, sending the Redmen to their Philadelphia, Kirk Muller of New 13-9 overall and 4-7 in-conference, York Islanders and Christan held a 41-34 halftime lead but had Runtin of Buffalo.

Boston College fell behind, 71-68, on a 3-point goal by Greg Harvey, who followed with a lay-up after his own steal to open the lead to 73-68 with 3:23 left. Bob Francis them made a three-point play to pull the Eagles to within two and start the run.

Barros hit a 3-point basket with 2:24 left to put the Eagles ahead, 74-6 final three minutes.

St. John's dropped to 14-6 and 5-6 with two free throws aniexe

But Keenan was likely to be confinal three minutes, 73; Tyrone Scott and Benton fol-vinced by the league's publicists to St. John's dropped to 14-6 and 5-start Lemieux at center and match 5. The Redmen wiped out an eight-and Barros hit a fast-break lay-up to him against Gretzky. "It would be fun for the fans and a challenge for both players," Keenan said. They're both very proud athletes and no doubt they would perform at a very high level."
Lemienx seemed all for the idea.
"I've been matched against him be-

fore," he said. "You can learn from Wayne Gretzky. He can do so many things. Any time you're go-ing against him, you can learn from the intensity he puts in his work. He comes to play every game and every shift on the ice he tries to do the impossible. He's a great leader, the greatest player in hockey."

Gretzky indicated that he didn't want the game to become a showdown between him and Lemieux. The all-star game is more of a fun game than competition," Gretzky said. "It's the kind of game be and I like — skating, passing not a lot of bumping and grinding. Just a lun

"It's a spectacle, a showcase for the game and the players. It's a game where we can get rid of this image that hockey is a goon game.

stand how Lemieux might be anxious to make an impression with a

These games are great, and the older you get the more you enjoy them, because it may be your last opportunity to play with these guys." Greezky said. "When I was 20, I came here with fire in my cyes. because I wanted to show that I could play with Guy Lasleur and Mike Bossy. I'm sure [Lemieux] has

Gretzky has been the dominant player in the NHL since the Oilers

Michael Porter, with ball, and teammates Shelton Jones, arms

70.57, in Daytona Beach, Florida It
joined the league in 1979. He has
been voted the most valuable play
raised, and Marco Baldi boxed out Dana Barros on this rebound,
was the Warrior's first road victory
been voted the most valuable play
victory on Monday

inc. January 1987. (UP), AP) er eight years in a row and has won but Barros's 22 points led Boston College to victory on Monday. since January, 1987. (UPI, AP)

and his eastern pals in the Wales games, if I play great and he wins, Conference here Tuesday night.

But one could also say that the 39th all-star game would be between the Edmonton Ollege and the same challenge. The last 25 games, if I play great and he wins, I'll be happy for him — he's having a great year. But if I play poorly, I'll be upset." Lemieux said he always checked

Edmonton's box scores to see how Gretzky had fared and said, "Of course, I want to win. But the most important thing is to make the playoffs, and to do that I have to play both ends of the rink. It's been a long time for us and we need to Gretzky said, "He's trying to get

other Wales starters.

Since the fans started voting for the starters in the all-star game was replaced by Rendez-Vous 87, in which the NHL all-stars played a team from the Soviet Union in a won 9 of 11 all-star games, includ-



the first time since the fans voted two-game series. (WP, NYT) "Any time you're going against him, you can learn from him."

Gretzky is 16 points behind Lemieux, who leads the NHL with 52 goals and 62 assists for 114 points in 54 games. A leg injury kept Gretzky out for 13 games, but he still has 33 goals and 65 assists for 18 points. **Compiled by One Staff From Dispatcher NEW YORK — St. John's, which of the second half to take the lead before Barros and Benton comerce at the buzzer for St. John's.

de del martine de la companya de la La companya de la co

NEW YORK —St. John's, which of the second that to take the lead go, evaluar Lews in a three-phia, who was to direct the Wales with Big East losses last week to Conference, wouldn't reveal his Pittsburgh and Syracuse, received line combinations or defensive the clincher Monday night, suffer—Boston College fell behind, 71—

NEW YORK —St. John's, which of the second that to take the lead go, evaluar Lews in a three-photon combination of the burzer for St. John's, which of the second that to take the lead go, evaluar Lews in a three-photon combination of Philadel—all but forfeited its top-20 ranking before Barros and Benton combinations before Barros and Benton combinations or defensive the clincher Monday night, suffer—Boston College fell behind, 71—

Boston College fell behind, 71—

St. John's, which is top-20 ranking before Barros and Benton combinations or defensive the direct discount for the burzer for St. John's, which is top-20 ranking before Barros and Benton combinations or defensive the Conference, wouldn't reveal his Pittsburgh and Syracuse, received line combinations or defensive the clincher Monday night, suffer—Boston College fell behind, 71—

Boston College fell behind, 71—

St. John's, which is top-20 ranking before Barros and Benton combinations or defensive the burzer for St. John's, which is top-20 ranking before Barros and Benton combinations or defensive the burzer for St. John's, which is the before Barros and Benton combinations or defensive the burzer for St. John's, which is the before Barros and Benton combinations or defensive the burzer for St. John's which is the before Barros and Benton combinations or defensive the burzer for St. John's which is the before Barros and Benton combinations or defensive the burzer for St. John's which is the burze bined for seven points to spark a Barros, who had three 3-pointers, has made at least one in 30 Boston College fell behind, 71-68, on a 3-point goal by Greg Har-last 51. Harvey led St. John's with 20 Neuw points and Shelton Jones had 18. **Rebi

Jayson Williams scored all 16 of his points in the second half. in 1983-84, falling to Villanova,
DePaul and Providence.

Consule Test Agency.

Georgia Tech 96, Maryland 83: In College Park, Maryland, fresh-In College Park, Maryland, freshman Dennis Scott scored a season-high 29 points, including five 3-point baskets, and Brian Oliver added 25 points to lift Georgia added 25 points to lift Georgia Tech to its ninth straight triumph over Maryland. Scott was 5-for-7 on 3-point attempts. Minnesota 71, Wisconsin 62: In Minneapolis, Ray Gaffney came

points for the winners, 8-11 overall and 2-7 in the conference. Wisconsin, 3-6 and 9-10, were led by Trent Jackson's 27 points. North Carolina St. 116, Baptist Col. 68: In Raleigh, North Caroli-na, Vinny Del Negro scored 17 of his 23 points in the first half to lead five teammates in double figures

five teammates in double figures and pace N.C. State. Reserve center Avie Lester scored 17 points, Chuckie Brown 16, Rodney Monroe 13 and Charles Shackleford 12 for the 15-4 Wolfpack.

Elsewhere:

Dayton tied an NCAA record by playing its fourth consecutive overtime game, losing to Miami of Ohio, 79-75. The Flyers share the record with Jacksonville (1982) and Illinois State (1985). Dayton's stretch began with a 76-74 loss to Cincipanti followed by a 72-65 vig.

Cincinnati, followed by a 72-65 victory over Chicago State and an 83-79 loss to Detroit.

The University of Dallas, which snapped an 86-game losing streak over the weekend, made it two in a row by defeating Le Tourneau College of Longview, Texas, 84-81. The Crusaders are 2-23 for the senson.

GREENS IN REGULATION

1, Mork McComber, 784. 2, Only Beck, T.C.
Chen and You Moston, 775. 5, Gene Souers, 781, 6, Ben Crestshow, 787, 7, Lorry Neison, 784. 2 Sensy Lorse, 185, 1, Lord Peck, 185, 2, Mork O'Grody, 1481, 2, Gill Morpon, 1484. 4 Skeys Janes, 1495.5, Mork of Morpon, 1484. 5 Skeys Janes, 1495.5, Morpon, the season."

• Former national powerhouse Marquette ended a 15-game road Michael Porter, with ball, and teammates Shelton Jones, arms 70-57, in Daytona Beach, Florida. It

Hockey NHL All-Star Statistics WALES CONFERENCE Polvin, NYI Robinson, Men Samuelsson, Ph Georges MP GA 50 Avg. Extell, Ph 2412 126 0 3.13 Mont 1854 93 1 3.01 CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

EARHINGS 1. Joy Haas
2. Sandy Lyle
3. Bob Tway
4. Steve Janes
5. Steve Pate
6. Dayler
7. East Country

105.4 105.4 105.4 104.9 103.9 103.9 103.9 103.5 100.3 4435 4532 4416 4720 4365 4674 4554 4614 4087

NHL Leaders

Golf off the beach to score 22 points and Richard Coffey added 17 to help Minnesota to its Big Ten victory.
Willie Burton contributed 14

GREEKS IN REGULATION

Basketball

43 457 172 1086 25.3 42 421 153 1003 21.9 39 285 297 847 22.2 41 351 188 295 21.8 37 221 152 794 21.5 43 343 189 879 20.9 English, Den. McDoniel, Sec. Dontley, Det. Theus, Soc. FIELD GOAL PERCENTAGE McMern, Det. Parish, Bes. Berkley, Phil. Levingston, Aft. Rodmen, Det. Berry, S.A. Williams, N.L. Cartwright, N.Y.

(Through Feb. 7)

TEAM DEFENSE

Lemieux, Pgh Gretzky, Edm Sovord, Chi Yzerman, Del P. Stastny, Que Goulet, Que Corson, LA Smith, Mil

Stumetia Quebec (3) Quebec (3) Quebec (3) Quebec (4) Coperior Act.con Broduer Vancouver (4) Chevrier Sousse New Jersey (4) Pietroneele S143,600 Aeroche S123,634 Pittsbersh (3) S10,9430 Amount S14,676 Coper S43,676 Coper S43,676 Coper S43,676 Amount S

Transition BASEBAI L

BASEMAL LABORE
AMERICAN LABORE
BOSTON—Signed Som Horn, Einst bose-mon, and John Trauthein and Rob Wood-ward, pilchers, to one-wear contracts.
ANLWAUKEE—Agreed to terms with Mike

College Top-20 Polls

college buskefboll poll (first-place vales in parentheses, total polats based on 28-19-16.

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U.S. College Results EAST
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Providence 85, Cannecticul 79
Union 75, RPI 74
Ultica 71, Chauses 54, 75

Utica 73, Oswego St. 72

SOUTH

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Davidson 79, Marsholl 76
E. Tennessee St. 77, VMI 61
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Furman 67, Appalachian St. 66
George Meson 84, N.C.-Wilmington
Georgia Tech 94, Marviand 83
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Louisiana Tech 76, Weber St. 55
Morquette 78, Stetson 57
N. Corolina St. 114, Baptist Col. 68
Richolis St. 62, SE Louisiana 59
S. Corolina St. 12, Md.-E. Shore 80
Tennessee St. 64, Tennessee Tech 6

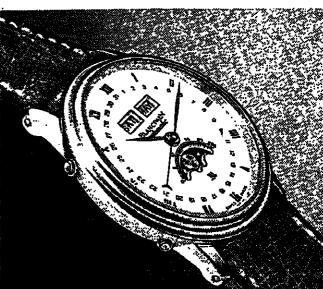
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draw Adapse, 1.711. 2. Chio Beck, 1.714. 9, Kan
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BIRDIES

1, Steve Pade, 72, 2. Sandy Lyle, 44. 1. Poyne
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PAR BREAKERS

1, Bob Twoy, 28.1. 2. Chio Beck, 278. 3, Mark
McCumber, 270. 4, Gill Morson, 285. 5, Kan
Green, 254. 4. Poul Azinger, 250. 7, Fred Couples, 344. 0, Sandy Lyle and Steve Pale, 240, 1a,
Moc O'Grady, 342.

The Global News



OBSERVER

Dropping the M-Bomb

the day, until Wall Street turned into Sucker's Alley, was expressed in the Yuppie's Creed: "I want it all and I want it now."

Now we are beset by excesses of piety. Sermons about the evil of greed pour from press, screen and tube. Where were these scourgers of greed when we needed them? In a well-ordered society there is

a place for greed. It provides a rich source of literature and drama. It helps drive the marketplace. Its existence sustains the moralist with audiences that need his moralizings. It spices the blandness of society with corruption, farce and the speciacles of great men crashing and of thieves falling out.

But moderation, please. When the rich exalt greed as good for spirit and nation, as they did through the Reagan years, civilized people recoil.

Our taste for overkill seems limitless. Look at the media. And I don't mean press and television. Media is a singular phenomenon, and we might as well face it. It is born of press and television, but is singularly distinct from press and

Like tetchy plutonium or uranium-235, which are born of commonplace and stolid uranium-238, media is the dangerous offspring of modern press and television. Its power is now so extensive that press and television can no longer

For illustration of how media can make the rubble bounce, consider the Iowa caucuses and the recent Super Bowl. What is extraordinary about these events is not their triviality, nor even that press and television have covered them as though they were earthshaking events. Press and television have always covered small events

as though they were vital.

Professor J.K. Galbraith got to the essence of news coverage some years ago in a public talk in which he defined a columnist. His precise words have been lost, alas, to this columnist, if not to eternity, but it went something like this: A columnist is a person afflicted by the dreary nature of his business of finding significance three times a week in events of no consequence.

The definition also describes press and television reporting. So what is remarkable about the overthing in moderation." The spirit of the definition also describes press and television reporting. So what is remarkable about the overthing in moderation." The spirit of the definition also describes press and television reporting. So what is remarkable about the overthing in moderation." The spirit of the definition also describes press and television reporting. So what is remarkable about the overthing in moderation." ed them, but the spectacle of press and television people using their space and time to tell us how trivial these events are.

The Super Bowl entrepreneurs traditionally allow an entire week for press and television people to congregate at their show site and send out material suggesting that something important is about to happen there.

They know how to make it tempting for press and TV people to shill for the football business, too. The game is usually scheduled in a warm-weather garden spot. Come January, reporters have al-ways been quick to discover good stories in southern latitudes. Until media was born, though, the news people made strenuous efforts to pretend there really was a story down there under those palm trees.

Not anymore. After a while I lost count of the number of columns, news stories and TV fragments in which reporters and columnists talked about the absurd public relations trap in San Diego.

They seemed to feel they were conspiring with football tycoons to make the public think something important was happening in San Diego. Almost as much material has come out of Iowa about how silly it is to ascribe importance to those caucuses.

Then why do they descend on Iowa and San Diego if they're not even going to pretend they re cov-ering earth-shaking events? So much shamed head-shaking, so many admissions that they feel like conspirators in schemes to deceive the public about the true nature of things. What's happened to press and TV people? In the old days

they at least tried to fake it. Media is what's happened. It is a a monstrous thing no one quite understands. Press and TV created media, but now it bullies them, commands them, treats them with

They can only complain about loss of control. It is the size of the thing, the thing's astonishing power that troubles them. Media is the creator of overkill. It scares those it is using in San Diego, in Iowa.

New York Times Service

The Lure of the Killer Wobble Lesson for Joan Collins

By Howell Raines New York Times Service

VAAKSY, Finland — Do not be misled by the snow falling through the pines or the crust of ice across Lake Paijanne. On these frigid shores 52 years ago occurred one of the holy moments in the history of warmwater fishing water fishing.

Here a commercial fisherman named Lauri Rapala became frustrated because he could not get enough live minnows to bait his lines for brown trout. So he carved a bit of pine bark into the shape of a minnow, covered it with silver foil and attached

hooks. Nothing happened.

Then, in a stroke of inspiration, he fixed a lip just under the chin of the wooden minnow. The appendage caused the lure to wob-ble from side to side as it passed through the water. The fish, as the saying goes, went wild.

And not just the fish in Lake Paijanne. In Canada, it worked for northern pike and walleyes. When the lure reached the American South in the early 1960s, the largemouth bass found it almost indecently appealing.

Good old boys altered the pronunciation of Rapala's name, moving the accent from the first to the second syllable. In return for this minor linguistic insult, they helped make the old man and all his issue rich.

Today, 10 Rapala children and erandchildren make their living from seven enterprises here that employ 650 people and produce everything from ice augurs to plastic industrial parts for export to the Soviet Union. But the lures remain the heart of a business that grosses \$50 million a year.

This week, at their modern plant here, the Rapalas are marking the manufacture of their 100 millionth lure, or thereabouts. This is really an educated guess, admits Jarmo Rapala, a 28-year-old grandson of the founder, and product development manager of the tackle company.

But there is no guesswork about where the money comes from. The United States takes two-thirds of the production "because the international fishing tackle market is in the United States," Rapala said. "There is not so much fishing in the rest of the world." Industry officials esmillion anglers in the United

States. Lauri Rapala, who died 14 years ago, was slow to understand the implications of these figures. "He was never a businessman, Jarmo Rapala said. The founder's idea of mass production was to put his three sons - Ensio, Risto and Esko - to carving with him in 1949. "You took a small spoon and rubbed the foil to get a smooth finish," recalled Ensio, now 54 and managing director of the tackle company. "Then to have scales, you took an ink pen and one by one put in the scales."

"All the income was shared," said Risto Rapala, 56, the production manager. Gradually, the company expanded to 10 carvers, whittling the four-inch minnows from balsa in Risto's house. One day in 1959, Ron Weber, a young desman in Minnesota, wrote to request exclusive distribution rights in the United States.

Weber set up a successful American franchise, Normark Corp., just in time to catch the wave created on Aug. 17, 1962, when Life magazine published an article, "The Lure That Fish Can't Resist." That, of course, made it a lure fishermen could

"It was terrible here," Jarmo Rapala said. They could produce 5,000 or 10,000 lures a year. They could have sold 500,000."

All over the United States, there were rumors of bait shops renting Rapalas for \$5 a day and requiring a \$25 deposit against a lost lure. In no time, the "imitation Rapala" industry was born. The American lures worked

very well, but the Rapala family insisted that only its more buoy ant lures had the "swimming action" that killed. Production rose to 800,000 in 1964 and then climbed toward five million a year by the early 1970s. But for Lauri Rapala, this all

became a rags-to-remorse story. He had been born out of wedlock in 1907, and his name was, literally, mud. He was christened Rapala after the town of his birth, a place whose name derives from the Finnish "rapa," for mud.
In 1939 he joined the thou-

sands of Finns fighting the invad-ing Russians, and he was at the front for most of the next five



A worker using a rod to test a Rapala hure for its wobble.

Photographs show a rugged man with fingers like roots and a face as droopy as a leather bag the marks of life in a hard country where many fall victim to drink and depression. Both gripped Lauri Rapala after his youngest son, Kauko, then 26, drowned in a boating accident in 1965.

The patriarch left a rule. Every lure that leaves the factory has to be individually tested for the killer wobble. That is why in a big, brightly lighted room here, 40 people stand at fiberglass water troughs, casting and retrieving lure after lure with short rods.

years. For years he and his wife wood and covered in metal foil and seven children lived in a one-But there have been concessions to the American market.

Eight men in a locked room where no visitors are allowed are working on the next three Rapala models to be unveiled. In two weeks, Jarmo Rapala will carry the secret prototypes to Florida for testing by Roland Martin, a famous bass fisherman on Lake Okeechobee.

There is no point in testing them here. There are too few Finns to buy them and too few fish to bite them. "You catch a lot more fish in the States," said Jarmo Rapala, a strict observer of the International Fisherman's roughs, casting and retrieving Code on Exaggeration. "I have to tell you, sometimes it's a little bit boring. You catch too many."

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PEOPLE .

bitter divorce battle. "Don't get married again," said the 56-year-old actress, whose 13-month marriage to Holm was her fourth. Under the agreement Holm, 40, receives \$98,000 in unpaid fees for managing Collins's finances during their marriage and \$82,000 for his share of jointly owned property. Holm also gets to keep a \$40,000 spartan custom-built sports car. In return, Collins gets the deed to a home in Port Grimand, France, any personal property belonging to any personal property belonging to her that Holm has or can locate, and an end to Holm's claims for support. The agreement was signed in Los Angeles by Superior Court Judge Kenneth Black, who presided over the 3½-hour closed settlement hearing, the third such conference held to avoid a trial.

A rabbi who fied Nazi Germany as a teen-ager took his seat in British in the first chief rabbi of Britain to be emobled since Jews were formally allowed to resettle in England in 1656. Rabbi Immanuel Jakobovis, 67, is not the first Jew to sit in the upper house, but he is the first

friend, the former soft-porn film actress Koo Stark, made her stage debut in London in an Agatha Christie mystery but was roundly boosed by critics Tuesday. "Prince Andrew's old flame Koo Stark made her West End debut last night —and turned a thriller into a farce," wrote a critic in the Daily Mirror, Stark, 32, an American who appeared in lesbian scenes in with Andrew in 1982-83. The prince later married Sarah Fergu-son and acquired the title of Duke of York. The couple, both 28, are expecting a child in August. The producer of "And Then There Were None," Bill Kenwight, said he picked Stark because she has "real star quality" and "there's a lot of talent there." But one newspaper suggested that it might have had something to do with "mouth-watering prospects of the name Koo Stark up in lights outside a theater called the Duke of York's."

Joan Collins has agreed to pay support for the demonstrators, said Stephen Rivers, a spokesman property dispute, and the star of for the actress. Fonds commissionly "Dynasty" said she had sioned the opinion sample after the long and protests over plans to shoot scene learned a lesson from the long and protests over plans to shoot scenes bitter divorce battle. "Don't get for the film "Union Street" in west.

67, is not the first Jew to sit in the upper house, but he is the first holder of high Jewish refigious of fice to be thus honored. He took the title Baron Jakobovits of Regent's Park, the London area where he lives. In the ceremony, he was flanked by Lord Young of the Conservative Party and Lord Mischan of the opposition Labor Party, two Jews selected to highlight Rabbi Jakobovits s desire to be seen as a nonpartisan peer. As chief rabbi Jakobovits heads Orthodox congressions in Britain, the largest Prince Andrew's onetime girl-A STATE OF THE STA gregations in Britain, the largest Jewish community in the country. the film "Emily" when she was 17. Other Jews in Britain do not recog-had a highly publicized romance nize his authority. nize his authority.

Japanese, were awarded the 1988 Wolf Prize in the arts for their work Wolf Prize in the arts for their work
which "looks to the future without
renouncing the past," the Wolf
Foundation announced in Jerusalem. The recipients, Familia
Mako of Tokyo and Ginerado de
Carlo of Venice, will share
\$100,000 prize. Mako, boss in
1928, is a major figure in canten
porary Japanese architecture, the
foundation said. De Carlo, boss in
1919, was cited for his restoration 1919, was cited for his restoration A majority of western Massachusetts residents side with Jane Fonda in her dispute with veterans groups over her plans to shoot part of a movie in the area, a poll consissoned by the actress showed. The telephone survey of 602 residents with the past. The work awards of \$100,000 cash to honor awar The telephone survey of 602 residents of Springfield, Chicopee and Holyoke showed "absolutely no and the arts." 20. 安全通

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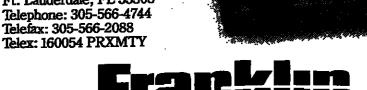
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